PIGOTT & CO., LTD.,
DUBLIN,
CORK, LIMERICK
Over 400 Pianos, new and second-hand, always in stock.
Prices from 35 to 250 guineas.
Deferred Terms arranged to suit everyone, spread over 1, 2 or 3 years.

Births, Marriages, and Deaths (which in all cases must be authenticated), 3 lines, 2/6; each additional line, 8d.

Irish Times 'Phone Numbers. — Dublin — 23062; Cork—2306; Belfast—1787; London—Central 4350. Belfast Office — 13 Donegall Street. London Office—89 Fleet Street.

The Irish Times.

SPECIAL EXTRA

PRICE TWOPENCE. DUBLIN, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1933. VOL. LXXV. NO. 23,832.

WOMAN'S WORLD : IRISH CHEESE—Page 2.

ROLL OF HONOUR.
IN MEMORIAM.
(1914-1918)

PURCELL—In loving memory of Charles Francis Purcell, Lieutenant, Irish Guards, killed in the battle of the Somme, September 15th, 1916, youngest son of Mrs. Purcell, Burton Park, Churchtown.

BIRTHS.

BROWN—September 13, 1933, at Eastwood, Dalgenallstown, to Mr. and Mrs. F. Stewart Brown, a son.

CARROLL—September 8, 1933, to Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Carroll, 81 Albert road, Sandycove, a daughter.

KAVANAGH—September 14, 1933, at Hatch street Nursing Home, to Sheila, wife of Captain G. M. Kavanagh, Royal Engineers, a son.

LATTA—September 8, 1933, at Roslyn, Ayr, to Norah, wife of J. Douglas Latta, a son.

SHRIVER ROCHÉ—September 13, 1933, at Magiona Nursing Home, to Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Shriver Roche, of Westcliffe, Enniscorthy, a daughter.

MARRIAGES.

ANNESLEY and MORRIS—September 4, 1933, at St. Stephen's Church, Dublin, by the Ven. Archdeacon Harvey Stewart, M.A., Francis Joseph Annesley, eldest son of Mr. and the late Mrs. T. Annesley, "The Mount," Arklow, to Constance Elizabeth, younger daughter of the late Mr. Adam Morris and Mrs. E. C. Corr, Villiers road, Rathgar.

BARRETT and OLDEN—September 7, 1933, at St. Luppan's Church, Little Island, by the Rev. J. T. Tuckey, M.A., assisted by the Rev. F. T. Deacon, B.A., Gordon T., son of the late William Barrett and Mrs. Barrett, of Seaview, Kilbrittain, to Sydney Maud, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. L. Olden, Rockgrove, Little Island.

GAILEY and RUTHERFORD—September 2, 1933, at Gardenmore Presbyterian Church, Larne, by Rev. D. H. Hanson, C.B.E., B.A., Joseph Hamilton, son of the late Rev. J. A. Gailey, B.A., and Mrs. Gailey, Bangor, to Joan Maud, second daughter of Mr. H. E. Rutherford, M.A., LL.D., M.R., and Mrs. Rutherford, Larne.

HORTON and JOHNSTON—September 2, 1933, at St. Ann's Church, Dawson street, Dublin, by Rev. Canon Crozier, Vicar of the Parish, Eric Augus Horton, A.C.I.I., second son of Mr. and Mrs. Horton, 110 St. Lawrence road, Clontarf, and Marcella, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Johnston, Myrtledene, Vernon avenue, Clontarf.

IRVINE and ALLEN—September 6, 1933, at Rathfarnham Parish Church, by the Rev. E. J. Sullivan, M.A., James Wilson, third son of the late William and Margaret Irvine, Lisbellaw, Enniskillen, to Edith Bertha Florence, daughter of the late R. J. Allen, Bellnaleck House, Enniskillen, and Mrs. Allen, Melrose, Terenure, Dublin.

LANGRAN and LANE—September 6, 1933, at Fairview Hall, Dublin, George, third son of Mr. and Mrs. Langran, Dunkeld, Portmarnock, to Marjorie Mary, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lane, Oakworth, Seafield road, Dollymount.

MOFFET and McKEEVER—September 7, 1933, at Rathfarnham Church, by Rev. W. Brown Moffet (brother of bridegroom), assisted by Rev. J. Sullivan, J. Harpur Moffet, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Brown Moffet, Lurgan, and Beech View, Groomsport, to Isobel Marie McKeever, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. McKeever, Moore Hall, Ardee.

RAINSFORD and SAMMAN—September 3, 1933, at Sadaut, Tanganyika Territory, by the Rev. Melville Anderson, Hume Frederick, eldest son of the Rev. R. H. Rainsford and the late Mrs. Rainsford, Inch Rectory, County Wexford, to Frances Eleanor, only daughter of the late Thomas Brown and Mrs. Brown, of Toronto, Canada.

SIBLEY and ELLIOTT—September 6, 1933, at St. Ann's, Dawson street, by the Rev. R. H. Dowse, John, eldest son of the late William Sibley and Mrs. Sibley, 6 Orwell Park, Dub.in, to Pearl, adopted daughter of the late Henry Hamilton Elliott and Mrs. Eleanor Elliott, 45 Raglan road, Dublin.

DEATHS.

BRASSINGTON—September 14, 1933, at his residence, "St. Joseph's," Tyrconnell road, Inchicore, William (Frenchie), darling youngest son of Charles and Emma Brassington. Deeply regretted by his sorrowing parents, brothers, and sisters. R.I.P. Funeral private.

McENROE—September 6, 1933, at her residence, Ballinvalley, Oldcastle, Mary, relict of the late Philip McEnroe. R.I.P.

MURRAY—September 13, 1933, suddenly, at Youghal, County Cork, Captain Samuel Graeson Murray, of 10 Palmerston Gardens, Dublin. Funeral arrangements later.

SMITHWICK—September 14, 1933, at Youghal House, Nenagh—Alicia (Lisie) Smithwick, daughter of the late William Bassett Smithwick, Esq., J.P. Funeral from Youghal House at 12 noon to-morrow (Saturday) to Castletown.

VINT—September 14, 1933, at Fern-Royd, Malone avenue, Belfast, John Vint, in his 86th year. In Thy presence is fulness of joy." Funeral private.

WALSH—September 13, 1933, at his residence, 7 Emor street, Richard, dearly-beloved husband of Emily Walsh, aged 76. Funeral Service this morning, 9.30, St. Victor's, Mount Jerome 10.15.

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this column will be found on page 6.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

Mrs. Farrell and family, of Borris-in-Ossory, wish to express to all kind friends who have sent letters, telegrams, messages, Mass cards, and flowers, heartfelt gratitude for their kindness and sympathy on the death of Doctor Farrell, of Strahally; it is hoped to answer each friend individually, but owing to the great number there must be a delay in doing so.

Mr. and Mrs. O'Dea and family, Charleville Parade, Tullamore, desire to return thanks to those kind friends who sent Mass cards, offerings and flowers, and letters and telegrams of sympathy in their recent very sad bereavement, and trust that they will accept this in grateful acknowledgment.

IN MEMORIAM.

MAGEE—In ever-loving memory of our dear mother, who passed away at Campsie avenue, Donagh, on 15th September, 1923. Still sadly missed by her loving children.

SEMPLE—James Charles Semple, died on 15th September, 1920. "Thy will be done." Inserted by Jeanne Galli.

WAYLAND—In loving remembrance of dear mother, Elizabeth Wayland, Clonmel, who was called Home on 15th September, 1921.—Kathleen.

NICHOLS'
'Phone—61276. 'Phone—61276.
FUNERAL AND CARRIAGE ESTABLISHMENT.
LOMBARD STREET (WESTLAND ROW). Coffins, Hearses and MOTOR FUNERALS. Economy and Punctuality.

FUNERAL REQUISITES OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
1852 WALLER, 1933
DENZILLE STREET (Re-named Fenian street).
MERRION SQUARE
PRIVATE MORTUARY.
SALOON MOTOR HEARSES.
'Phone—61275. Wires—" Undertaker, Dublin."

MILLER AND CO., LTD., BRAY
FUNERAL DIRECTORS. Superior Motor Hearses.
'Phone—Bray 117. Wires—" Collier, Bray."

FARRELL'S
FUNERAL AND CARRIAGE ESTABLISHMENT.
SALOON MOTOR HEARSES.
No Agents or Branch Offices. ONLY ADDRESS:
66 MARLBOROUGH ST., DUBLIN. 'Phone—43426.

LOANS BY POST—£20 TO £10,000
Private advances can be obtained, without interview, on simple note of hand, through the post. Applications from Officers and Men of the Garda Siochana, Executive Grades of the Civil Service, Schoolmasters and Mistresses, the Professions, and all persons in approved permanent positions, will have our prompt attention. Write in strictest confidence to
THE NATIONAL FINANCE CO., LIMITED,
83 MIDDLE ABBEY STREET.
'Phone 43780 Dublin. Telegrams: Dublin 43780

A girl capable of the greatest devotion,
of enduring qualities of mind and spirit, sensitive, but strong-willed; with a deep and thoughtful mind, much quiet determination, both moral and physical courage, a tender conscience, a strong sense of duty and responsibility and an instinctive leaning towards the spiritual. Passionate and ardent in temperament, but shy, reserved and difficult to know and understand.

The above is a Delineation of a reader's character from her handwriting. See others in the
Weekly Irish Times

MISCELLANEOUS.

BROADCASTING PROGRAMMES, HOME AND ABROAD. PAGE FOUR.

WANTED, Loan of £3,000, on security of ample value. Apply Meldon and Co., 9 Bachelor's Walk.

WHEN visiting Kingstown call at McKEONE'S, The Corner Shop, for Tamilese Tea.

WANTED, Good Modern House, with not less than 10 rooms, within radius of 2 or 3 miles of G.P.O. Rent £120 to £150 per annum, free of all taxes, by 1st October, 1933. Address "Z 2830, House," this office.

JOHN C. PARKES and Sons, Ltd., Coombe, Dublin. RANGES, GRATES, BATHS, FENDERS AND KERBS.

GARDEN TOOLS. Large selection. Moderate prices.—BOOTH BROS., Stephen street.

BROOKS, THOMAS AND CO., LTD., DUBLIN. BROMAS WALLPAPERS, PRETTY PATTERNS at POPULAR PRICES.

THE Irish-Bred Silver Fox Cubs at Mount Maulin Farm, Bahana, near Powerscourt Waterfall, are now on view to visitors.

FURNITURE AUCTIONS CONDUCTED—James H. NORTH and CO., Auctioneers, Grafton street. Established 1829.

ANNE LYNCH'S TEAS.

SEE what your grandfathers did in their day at the Phœnix Park Motor Races, 16th Sept. See the penny-farthing Bicycles ridden by men with nerve.
See the Furniture and Bungalows complete, made by Irex Industries, Baggot street Bridge.

VALUATION OF FURNITURE, HOUSE Property, etc., made for Probate and all purposes. James H. North and Co., Valuers, Grafton street.

OF INTEREST TO ALL MOTORISTS—Captain W. G. Aston's article, entitled "GREATER SAFETY IN THE NEW MODELS," which will appear in to-morrow's issue of "THE IRISH FIELD." On Sale Everywhere. Price 2d.

DOCKRELL, LIMITED. ELECTRIC FITTINGS, RADIATORS, IRONS AND TOASTERS, LAMPS FROM 1/6. DUBLIN.

TULLAMORE—The "Irish Times," the "Weekly Irish Times" and the "Irish Field" can be had at 7.30 o'clock each morning from Mr. M. F. GORRY, Harbour street.

CARSON'S Hard Gloss Finishing Paint—An Enamel Paint of great brilliance. Particulars from CARSON'S, 22 BACHELOR'S WALK, Dublin.

BROWNE AND NOLAN, LTD., NASSAU ST. COMPANY REGISTERS, As required in I.F.S., Of any Capacity. Combined Register for 30 members, 25/- net.

YOUNG GIRL, three years' commercial training, seeks position in Office or Business Premises; R.S.A. and Department Certificates; book-keeping, shorthand, arithmetic, typewriting, and Irish; highly recommended. Address "Z 2658, Position," this office.

WANTED, Springer Spaniel, young; retrieve on land or water, state price. Address "Z 2621, Spanial," this office.

PAYING GUESTS Wanted; large, comfortable house, in private grounds, County Wexford; shooting and hunting available. For further particulars, address "Z 2635, Guests," this office.

GROCERY and Provision Assistant (Protestant), 11 years' experience high-class trade, open for engagement; well recommended. Address "Z 2644, Assistant," this office.

GUN WANTED, D.B., Hammerless; perfect condition; moderate price; give full description. Address "Z 2620, Gun," this office.

EDUCATED young Lady desires post as Nursery Governess. Address "Z 2626, Governess," this office.

INDIA—Lady, with two little girls, offers happy home to one or two children whose parents are abroad; Northern Ireland; excellent facilities for education; riding; every home comfort; moderate. Address "Z 2657, Home," this office.

SALE, 1929½ Rudge Special, electric light, p.m.o.; trial; £25. Address "Z 2659, Rudge," this office.

SEAL Coney Coat, large collar, cuffs, skunk; excellent 50/-; Purple Marocain Frock Costee, 25/-; Boy's (13) Navy Suit, 10/6; Green Tweed Coat, Girl 12, 10/6. Address "Z 2667, Coat," this office.

THE MACKENNAS should see the "IRISH FAMILY NAMES" departure in the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES" to-day. Price Twopence.

POWERFUL, SIMPLE, ECONOMIC WIRELESS CIRCUIT, by an EXPERT in the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES" to-day. Price Twopence.

CHARACTER DELINEATED from HANDWRITING, by an EXPERT, in the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES" to-day. Price Twopence.

WHEN FROM HOME
The "Irish Times" will be posted for periods, however short, to readers while absent from Home or resident Abroad. Postal rates at foot. Copies of this Journal can also be obtained at the following cross-Channel centres :—
BANGOR—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, High street.
BIRKENHEAD—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Grange road.
BLACKPOOL—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, North L.M.S. Station, Talbot road, and Central Station Bookstall.
CHESTER—Messrs. Wyman and Son, Railway Bookstall.
COLWYN BAY—Messrs. Wyman and Son, Railway Bookstall; Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son.
CREWE—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, 40 Market street.
GLASGOW—Messrs. Porteous and Co., 15 Royal Exchange place.
HARROGATE—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Bookstall and 18-20 Parliament st.
HOLYHEAD—Messrs. Wyman and Son, Bookstall.
ISLE OF MAN—Plant Bros., 3 Shore road, 55 Duke street, 6 King Edward street and Broadway; B. Fielding, Victoria street.
LINCOLN—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Bookstall, L.N.E. Railway.
LONDON—The "Irish Times" London Office, 59 Fleet street, E.C.4.; Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Strand House, London, Euston—Messrs. Wyman and Son, Bookstalls on the platforms, and at Bookstall, Main Lall, Paddington Main Bookstall and No. 1 Platform, Bookstalls at Charing Cross and Victoria Main, Victoria Station (Brighton Section), S.W.; Cassidy, Holloway road; International Book Shop, Russell square, W.C.; Library Continentale Valentine, Long Acre End; Winnings Bookstall, Library International, 47 Whitehall, S.W.1; Shaftesbury avenue, Brompton road and Victoria street.
HOTELS—Russell, Strand, Palace, Regent Palace, Piccadilly Circus, W.; Waldorf, Aldwych; Langham, Portland place; Imperial Hotel, Russell square; Bonnington Hotel, Southampton row, W.C.; Royal Automobile Club, Pall Mall; Charing Cross Hotel.
LLANFAIRFECHAN—Messrs. D. Jones and Son, Station Road Post Office and Penmaenmawr Road Post Office.
LIVERPOOL—Exchange, Lime street, and Central Station Bookstalls; also at Hornby House, Tithebarne street; Mr. Taylor, Landing Stage Bookstall.
LLANDUDNO—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, 161 Mostyn street; G. R. Thomson 18 South Parade, 65a Mostyn street, and Pier Bookstall; Messrs. Wyman and Son, Bookstall.
MANCHESTER—Messrs. Wyman and Son, Exchange Station Bookstall; Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Blackfriars street.
MORECAMBE—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Railway Bookstall.
NEWCASTLE—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Central Station Bookstall.
ORMSKIRK—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Railway Bookstall.
PADDINGTON—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, 19 Craven road.
PENMAENMAWR—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son; Roberts.
PLYMOUTH—Messrs W. H. Smith and Son, 68 George's street.
PRESTATYN—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Railway Bookstall.
RHYL—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, 37 High street.
SCARBOROUGH—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Railway Bookstall.
SOUTHPORT—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Railway Bookstall.
SUNDERLAND—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Bookstall.
YORK—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Bookstall, L.N.E. Railway.
OR BY POST (INCLUDING POSTAGE).

Daily for 6 Days	1/6
12 Days	3/0
18 Days	4/6
24 Days	6/0

N.B.—Regular Subscribers should, on changing their addresses, notify the Head Office.

THE BEST WEEK-END PAPER FOR DUBLIN People is the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES." Last Edition on Sale every Saturday morning. Price Twopence.

THE new WOLSELEY "9" h.p. Saloon (tax £9) is the car for you. GRAFTON MOTOR COMPANY, 43 Grafton Street, Dublin.

ATWATER Kent Radio Receivers, America's best, from any Radio dealer. Sole Importers, G. A. BRITTAIN, LTD., 40 Dawson street, Dublin.

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY of all FORD MODELS. Prices from £170, ex works. Deferred Payments arranged. SMITHFIELD MOTOR CO., LTD., SMITHFIELD, DUBLIN. 'Phone 21001-2.

PIMS RE-MAKE MATTRESSES.
This work is carried out on the Premises by a staff of experienced workers. Best materials used, and the Mattress returned to you in a few days. Send for particulars.
PIM BROTHERS, LTD., GEORGE'S STREET, DUBLIN.

THE PATRIOTIC ASSURANCE COMPANY, LTD., FOR FIRE, ACCIDENT, WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION AND BURGLARY.
Low Rates of Premium and Prompt and Liberal Settlements of Claims.
Proposal Forms and all information on application to the Company's Agents, or to
T. C. MACDOUGALD, Manager and Secretary.
CAPITAL FULLY PAID £150,000
Registered and Head Office: 9 COLLEGE GREEN, DUBLIN.
Directors:
SIR THOMAS H. GRATTAN ESMONDE, Bart., Chairman.
PHILIP H. GRIERSON, Esq.
LAURENCE W. MARTIN, Esq.
Right Hon. the EARL OF WICKLOW.
J. J. O'CONNELL, Esq.
S. J. O'TOOLE, Esq.

RUGBY FOOTBALL—Prospects for the coming season. See to-morrow's issue of "The Irish Field." On Sale Everywhere. Price 2d.

SHIPPING.

P. & O. BRITISH INDIA AND NEW ZEALAND SHIPPING COMPANIES
MAIL, PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES.

P. & O. SAILINGS.
(Under Contract with His Majesty's Government.)

Steamer.	Tons.	London.	Marseilles.	Taking Pussa's for	Calling Tangier en route for Gibraltar.
‡¶Comorin	19,000	Sept. 15	Sept. 22	Bombay & Japan	
¶Troy of India	20,000	Sept. 16	Sept. 21	Bombay; *Karachi	
¶Mooltan	21,000	Sept. 22	Sept. 29	Bombay & A'tralia	
‡¶Nubia	15,000	Sept. 29	Oct. 6	*Rangoon, China, Japan	
‡Rajputana	17,000	Sept. 30	Oct. 6	Bombay; *Karachi	
‡Strathnaver	22,500	Oct. 6	Oct. 13	Bombay & A'tralia	
‡¶Tyndareus	15,000	Oct. 13	Oct. 20	Bombay; *Karachi	
‡Ranchi	17,000	Oct. 13	Oct. 20	Bombay & Japan	
‡Narkunda	17,600	Oct. 20	Oct. 27	Bombay & A'tralia	
‡¶Carthage	15,000	Oct. 27	Nov. 3	Bombay & A'tralia	
¶Troy of India	20,500	Oct. 28	Nov. 2	Bombay; *Karachi	
‡Strathaird	22,500	Nov. 3	Nov. 10	Bombay & A'tralia	

Taking Passengers † for Malta. ‡ for Port Sudan.
‡ Calling Tangier en route for Gibraltar.
¶ Calls Southampton. *Via Bombay.
§ One-class, at Special Saloon Fares.

P. & O. TOURIST CLASS TO INDIA AND AUSTRALIA.
Superior accommodation at low fares. Next sailings: Strathnaver, Oct. 6; Strathaird, Nov. 3. To Bombay, fares from £30; return £52; Australia from £40; return £72.

P. & O. BRANCH SERVICE. FAST STEAMERS to AUSTRALIA
Via Malta, Port Said, Suez, Aden and Colombo. One Class only. From £38 Single, £68 Return. Tons. London. Plymouth. Liverpool.

BARRABOOL	13,000	15 Sept.	16 Sept. —
BALRANALD	13,000	29 Sept.	30 Sept. —
BENDIGO	13,000	27 Oct.	28 Oct. —
*BARADINE	13,000	24 Nov.	25 Nov. —

*Carrying H.M. Mails.

BRITISH INDIA SAILINGS.
TO EAST AFRICAN PORTS.

Ship	Tons.	Mid'sbro	Pham.	Antwp.	M'seilles	London
Malda	9,096	—	Sept. 22	—	Sept. 30	Sept. 16
Madura	9,077	Oct. 14	Oct. 20	Oct. 25	Oct. 28	Oct. 28
Matiana	9,067	Nov. 11	Nov. 17	Nov. 22	Nov. 25	Nov. 25
Mantola	9,066	Dec. 9	Dec. 15	Dec. 20	Dec. 23	Dec. 23

P. & O. AND B.I. JOINT SERVICE.
COLOMBO, MADRAS AND CALCUTTA.

Steamer.	Tons.	M'bro,	Pham.	Antwp.	London
Domala	8,441	—	—	—	Sept. 16
Modasa	9,070	Sept. 21	Sept. 23	Sept. 25	Sept. 30
Mamela	8,363	Oct. 7	Oct. 9	Oct. 11	Oct. 14
Multora	9,100	Oct. 19	Oct. 21	Oct. 23	Oct. 28

Address for Passage—P. & O. House, 14 16 Cockspur street, S.W.1. City Office—130 Leadenhall street, E.C. Strand Office (Passenger & Freight) —Australia House, W.C. 2, or local agents. FREIGHT (P. & O. or B.I.). Apply 122 LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON, E.C. 3. B.I. Agents—Gray, Dawes and Co., 122 Leadenhall street, E.C.3.

NEW ZEALAND LINE.
To New Zealand and through Bookings to Australia
VIA PANAMA CANAL.

†RANGITIKI	17,000 tons.	London	Sept. 21
*ROTORUA	12,500 tons.	Liverpool	Sept. 30.
†RANGITANE	17,000 tons	London	Oct. 19.
†RANGITATA	17,000 tons.	London	Nov. 16.

And thereafter every 28 days.
†First, TOURIST and 3rd Class. *Tourist Class only.

Apply N.Z.S. Co., Ltd., Agents (J. B. Westray & Co., Ltd.), 138 Leadenhall street, E.C. 3; or Trans-Pacific Passgr. Agcy. (W. L. James), 14 Cockspur street, S.W. 1.

CANADIAN AUSTRALASIAN LINE AND UNION ROYAL MAIL LINE.
TO NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA.
By any Atlantic Line to Canada or U.S.A.
Thence via VANCOUVER or SAN FRANCISCO.

Steamer.	From Vancouver.	From San Francisco
Aorangi	Oct. 11	—
Makura	—	Oct. 25
Niagara	Nov. 8	—
Maunganui	—	Nov. 22

‡Canadian Australasian Line via Honolulu Fiji and Auckland to Sydney. §Union Royal Mail Line via Tahiti, Raratonga, Wellington, to Sydney.
Apply the Trans-Pacific Passenger Agency, Ltd. (W. James, General Manager), 14 Cockspur street (1st floor), London, S.W. 1. (Tel. No.—Whitehall 2953); or, for the Vancouver Service, any Office of the Canadian Railways.

WEST INDIES
FREQUENT & REGULAR SAILINGS FROM AVONMOUTH TO
BERMUDA, JAMAICA, BARBADOS, TRINIDAD, VENEZUELA, PANAMA, and COLOMBIA.

"CAVINA"	Sept. 18
"CAMITO"	Sept. 27
"ARIGUANI"	Oct. 2

Write for particulars to Elders and Fyffes, Ltd. 31 Bow Street, London, W.C.2; or the usual agents

FYFFES LINE
The Comfort Route

SEA TRIPS AND TOURS.
THE IDEAL TOUR OF THE YEAR.
THE FAMOUS MOTOR VESSEL,
"REINA DEL PACIFICO" (17,707 tons).
LIVERPOOL, 17th Jan., 1934.
PLYMOUTH, 18th Jan., 1934.
ROUND SOUTH AMERICA and WEST INDIES.
REDUCED RATES.
The Pacific Steam Navigation Co., Liverpool, 3; or Agents.

ANCHOR LINE
AUTUMN CRUISE FROM BELFAST,
PORTUGAL, MEDITERRANEAN, and NORTH AFRICA.
14 DAYS—FROM 15 Gns. "Tuscania," from BELFAST, 30th SEPTEMBER, to Lisbon, Palma (Majorca), Algiers and Gibraltar (One Class.)
Shore Excursions at Each Port.
Booklet, Rates, Plans and Particulars from ANCHOR LINE, 1-5 Victoria street, Belfast, 111-113 Foyle street, Londonderry; or Local Agents.

THE BEST WEEK-END PAPER FOR DUBLIN People is the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES." Last Edition on Sale every Saturday morning. Price Twopence.

THE REAL VALUE OF A CAR LIES IN ITS DEPENDABILITY—
and this only becomes apparent at the end of two or three years, when its second-hand value is tested. This is where Austin Cars prove their merit. When you feel you would like a newer model, your old Austin will immediately command a higher price than any other car in its class. Therefore, invest in an Austin and save money.
The new Austin Fleet is most intriguing—hosts of improvements. Price and Power to suit every Pocket. From £180 at Dublin.
Sole Importers and Distributors: LINCOLN and NOLAN, Ltd., 57 and 58 Lr. Baggot St., Dublin. 'Phone: 61943-4-5. Tgms.: Lincolan, Dublin.

SAWERS (IRELAND), Ltd., 3 CHATHAM ST., DUBLIN
FAMOUS FOR FISH, POULTRY AND GAME OF THE HIGHEST QUALITY.
WILL SHORTLY OPEN A BRANCH AT
1 LAURENCE STREET, DROGHEDA,
where residents of Drogheda and district can purchase FISH FRESH FROM THE SEA, POULTRY of PRIME QUALITY and ALL GAME IN SEASON.
SAWERS, DROGHEDA, SOLICIT YOUR CUSTOM.
'Phone: Drogheda 140.

C. JONES & SONS, LTD., RENOVATORS AND DECORATORS.
ONLY ADDRESS: 114 STEPHEN'S GREEN, DUBLIN.
(NO BRANCHES.) ESTABLISHED 1810.

THE BEST WEEK-END PAPER FOR DUBLIN People is the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES." Last Edition on Sale every Saturday morning. Price Twopence.

LEGAL NOTICES.

Judgment Mortgage.
SAORSTAT EIREANN.
AN CHUIRT BHREITHIUNAIS CHUARDA (Circuit Court of Justice).
Circuit No. 4. County Galway.
NATIONAL BANK, LIMITED, Plaintiff.
EDWARD M. KENNEDY, Defendant.
In pursuance of an Order made by His Lordship, the Circuit Judge, dated the 4th day of March, 1933 I attended here on the 31st August, 1933, to take the accounts and inquiries between the parties.
Mr. A. J. O'FLYNN (Messrs. Hogan and Shields), Solicitor, attended on behalf of the Plaintiffs.
There was no appearance on behalf of the Defendant.
I have set forth in the First Schedule hereto the incumbrances affecting the lands and premises as set out in the Equity Civil Bill herein, according to priority setting out the amounts due to such incumbrances on foot thereof.
No other person save as is mentioned in said Schedule has come in and proved or claimed any incumbrance against the said estate.
I have set forth in the Second Schedule hereto the claims which I have disallowed.
The evidence produced before me consisted of:—
The file of proceedings herein.
Affidavit of Plaintiff's proving amount due.
Affidavit of Primary Decree.
Affidavit of service of Summons in Chamber.
Searches. Advertisements. Vouchers.
Dated at Galway this 6th September, 1933.
W. A. WHISKER, Acting County Registrar.

FIRST SCHEDULE
referred to in foregoing Certificate.

Parties' Names.	Nature of Incumbrance	Amount.
National Bank, Limited.	Principal and Interest due on foot of an Equitable Mortgage by deposit of title deeds of premises situate at 5 Crowe lane, Gort, County Galway	£244 17 2
	Further interest to 4th September, 1933	21 12 0

SECOND SCHEDULE
referred to in foregoing Certificate.

Parties' Names.	Nature of Claim.	Amount.
Munster and Leinster Bank, Limited, Gort.	Amount due on overdraft	£106 1 10
Patrick Finnegan, Tailor, Gort.	Goods and work done	13 6 0

IN THE GOODS OF THOMAS S. A. TYNDALL, late of 1 South Frederick street, Dublin.
Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statute 30-31 Vic., Cap. 54, that the said Thomas S. A. Tyndall, by his Will dated 24th October, 1927, after making certain bequests therein, bequeathed to the Vicar and Churchwardens for the time being of the Parish of St. Ann's, Dawson street, Dublin, the sum of £200, to be invested, and the interest thereon to be given annually to the Poor Fund of said Parish; to the Protestant Orphan Society, 28 Molesworth street, Dublin, £200; to the Treasurers of the Free Breakfast Fund, Abbey street, Dublin, the sum of £100, to be invested, and the interest to be applied annually to the said fund for free breakfasts; to the Association for the Relief of Distressed Protestants, £200; to the Children's Hospital, Harcourt street, Dublin, £200. The Testator died on the 23rd March, 1933, and Probate of his said Will was, on the 27th June, 1933, granted forth of the Principal Probate Registry of the High Court of Justice, Saorstat Eireann, to George B. Strahan, of 37 South Frederick street, Dublin, the Executor named in the said Will.
Dated 5th day of September, 1933.
A. J. and A. ROBINSON, Solicitors for the said Executor, 119 Stephen's Green, Dublin.
To the Commissioners of Charitable Donations and Bequests, and to all others whom it may concern.

GREAT SOUTHERN R'Y
ROSCREA (C) FAIR, MONDAY, 18th SEPTEMBER, 1933.
On Sunday, 17th September, a Special Passenger Train will leave Dublin (Kingsbridge) at 4.0 p.m. for the convenience of buyers attending this Fair.
Apply to P. J. FLOYD, Traffic Manager, Kingsbridge, for further particulars.
W. H. MORTON, General Manager.

WHERE TO GO IF SWITZERLAND IS TOO EXPENSIVE.
BLACK FOREST FOR YOUR HEALTH
PENSION KEHRWIEDER
IS BASED ON CARE FOR WEAK CHESTS. South Room, with private balcony for curing, 10/6 a day, other Rooms less, incl. 4 meals, milk, tips, kurtax. Also public balconies, 35 rooms. English references given. Write for booklet.
SUNNY ST. BLASIEN 2,500ft. ALT.

POWERFUL, SIMPLE, ECONOMIC WIRELESS CIRCUIT.
BY AN EXPERT IN TO-DAY'S "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES."

HOTELS AND HOLIDAY RESORTS.

DUBLIN'S MOST COMFORTABLE HOTEL —AND WHAT IT OFFERS
The Central Hotel has every possible comfort-making amenity. There are 100 bedrooms, each with hot and cold water, comfortable beds, splendid bathrooms. You get first-class food prepared by an excellent chef. The grill room has an electric silver grill—the only one of its kind in Dublin. There is a first-class bar and a choice wine list. Other facilities include smoking room, writing room, three lounges, ladies' lounge, electric lift and night porters. Latest type of refrigeration plant installed. With all these you can have a comfortable bedroom and bath from 5/6 (no extras), and for a prolonged stay we will quote special terms.
Telephone: 22341 (2 lines). Telegrams: "Central."
CENTRAL HOTEL, SOUTH GREAT GEORGE'S ST., EXCHEQUER ST., AND DAME COURT, DUBLIN.

ROYAL MARINE HOTEL, DUN LAOGHAIRE (KINGSTOWN).
Facing Dublin Bay. Opposite Mail-boat Pier.
FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL, with H. and C. Water in all Rooms. Bedside lights. Garages. Elevator.
CATERING FOR WEDDING BREAKFASTS, Etc.
'Phone—180 (3 lines).
Wire—Comfort, Dun Laoghaire. Booklet Free.

CLYDAGH HOTEL, GREYSTONES.
IDEAL FOR A SEPTEMBER HOLIDAY.
The Hotel is Open all the year, and Winter Residential Terms are now available.

GREYSTONES.
BURNABY HOTEL (LATE GOLF HOTEL).
Terms from 3½ guineas per week. Telephone 52
MRS. DICKINSON, Proprietress.

LOUGH ERNE HOTEL, KILLADEAS, BALLINAMALLARD.
Situated on the Banks of Lower Lough Erne, amidst the finest scenery in the British Isles. Hundreds of Wooded Islands.
THE MOTOR BOAT, ENNISKILLEN, CALLS AT THE HOTEL DAILY. PARTIES CATERED FOR. Telegrams—Hotel, Killadeas. 'Phone—Killadeas 2.

REDUCED RATES AT THE IMPERIAL HOTEL, 9/6 RUSSELL SQUARE, LONDON. 8/3
All single rooms fitted CENTRAL HEATING and Hot and Cold Water, Bath and full Breakfast, 9/6. Double room as above, with bath and full Table d'Hote Breakfast, per person 8/3.

LONDON—DEAN HOTEL, Oxford st., W. Centre Shops, Theatres; Room, bft., bath, attendance. Single room 7/-, 8/6, double 12/6, 15/-; h. and c. water all rooms. Grams—"Teldeanho, Rath," London.

SOUTHPORT.—PALACE HOTEL
On the Sea Front. 220 Rooms, every modern convenience, lift, ballroom, garage; the golfers' paradise; excellent cuisine; highly recommended. Terms from 4 guineas. Largest hotel accommodation for conferences in Southport. Illustrated brochure on application to the Secretary. Tel. 67021.

SOUTHPORT—CLIFTON HOTEL, Prom. Fully Equipped. Elec. Lift. Orchestra. Tennis. Garage. Wood Golf Course. Tel. 4141. Grams, Marine

LLANDUDNO—Glenormes Pte. Hotel, centre of Prom., facing sea; well recommended—Manager.

BOARDING AND HOTELS.

BLACKPOOL—"Sunset," 45 Palatine road, central for sea, amusements; running water all bedrooms, Board Residence, 7/-; Bed and Breakfast, 4/-; separate tables, electric.—Robinson.

COMFORTABLE Rooms, with full or partial board.—Earl House, 5 Lower Fitzwilliam street.

DUN LAOGHAIRE (Kingstown, Co. Dublin).—Gresham House, Private Hotel, adjoining Marine Hotel; excellent table; moderate terms. 'Phone 289.

DONEGAL Highlands—Cliff and Downros Bay Hotels, Rosbeg, Glenties, beautifully situated; good lake and sea fishing, safe bathing, golf, tennis; excellent cuisine.—R. Frick.

HARROGATE—Kensington Hotel; first class; modernly equipped; best situation; from 10/6 daily. 42 11

LLANDUDNO—Ventnor Private Hotel, sea front; finest position, Grand Promenade; excellent cuisine; September, 9/-, inclusive. 24 26

LLANDUDNO—Salisbury Private Hotel; full sea view; accom. 120; large ballroom; billiards, free; h.c.w.; 9/-, 10/6. 24 26

LLANDU

£175 DELIVERED DUBLIN.

There is no car at this price to approach or equal the Ford 8 h.p. Saloon, which provides comfortable accommodation for four adults, and travels over 40 miles per single gallon of petrol. The national reliability trial which concluded yesterday provided the proofs, and every car completed its 1,800 non-stop miles without even a minor adjustment.

DELIVERY FROM STOCK.

R. W. ARCHER & CO., FORD MAIN DEALERS, 65 LOWER MOUNT ST. DUBLIN.

1,888 MILES OF PERFECT RUNNING!

The 8 H.P. FORD, entered by us (No. 202), in the 72-Hour trial completed yesterday, ran perfectly for the complete period

PETROL CONSUMPTION OVER 40 M.P.G.

Ford MAIN DEALERS AUTOCARS (IRELAND) LIMITED 19 CHATHAM ST DUBLIN OFF GRAFTON STREET.

Speed up delivery with A MORRIS VAN

5 Cwt. Van, £135 Delivered Dublin.

Increase the efficiency of your business by brisking up delivery with a 1934 Morris Light Van. These Vans are the smartest, simplest most reliable, and economical vans on the market. Equipped with Dunlop Fort Tyres. Purchaseable for cash or through our Budget Plan.

Sole I.F.S. Importers: G. A. BRITTAIN, LTD., Portobello, Dublin.

10 Cwt. Van, £199 Delivered Dublin.

YOUR MORRIS WILL SUFFER

Even Morris Cars can't run efficiently when equipped with spurious spares. Always insist on getting genuine Morris spare parts.

... IF YOU ACCEPT SPURIOUS SPARES

Announcement of G. A. Brittain, Ltd., Sole I.F.S. Morris Cars Importers, Portobello, Dublin.

No. 238

8 H.P. FORD, entered by us, finished 72-Hour Trial at 5.30 yesterday evening. The following figures indicate the remarkably trouble-free nature of the run :—

TOTAL MILEAGE 1,908 PETROL CONSUMPTION 42.4 M.P.G.

OIL CONSUMPTION LESS THAN ¾ gall.

SMITHFIELD MOTOR CO. LTD.

FORD MAIN DEALERS,

SMITHFIELD (off Arran Quay), DUBLIN

'Phones—21001/2.

GALTEE Cheese

Next week we will be exhibiting the various brands of our famous cheese. FREE samples of these delicious cheeses may be had at the exhibition of the Mitchelstown Creamery in the following towns: TRALEE, LISTOWEL, WEXFORD, WATERFORD, NEW ROSS and ENNISCORTHY.

GALTEE CRUSTLESS WRAPPED IRELAND'S FINEST CHEESE

● MITCHELSTOWN CREAMERY, COUNTY CORK

Arks.

Motor Matters, Cycles, &c.

MOTOR CARS.

AUSTIN Distributors: Lincoln and Nolan, Ltd., 57/58 Lower Baggot street, Dublin. T

AUSTIN 1930 7 Coachbuilt Saloon, taxed, splendid order, £105.—Huet Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin. 13 A

AUSTIN 7 h.p. de Luxe Saloon, royal blue, 1933 model, £185.—W. B. Crawford (Dublin) Ltd., 29 and 30 Dawson street, Dublin. 13 A

ARMSTRONG Siddeley, Austin, Morris and Singer 7 Saloons and Two Seaters, subject any trial, prices from £70.—Express Auto Co., Ltd., 19-20 Pearse street, Dublin. 'Phone, 43609. 14 A

AUSTIN Seven De Luxe Saloon, 1932 model, taxed to end of year, new condition, price £135.—Express Auto Co., Ltd., 19-20 Pearse street, Dublin. 14 A

AUSTIN Seven, 1931, Sunshine Roof Saloon; very nice condition.—19 Herbert road, Sandymount. 14 D

AUSTIN 12, 1926, all-weather body; immediate sale; taxed December.—Wood, 18 Herbert place.

FORD 1929 Two Seater, in very fair order, taxed, £65.—Huet Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin. 13 A

FORD 1931 Tudor Saloon, excellent order, taxed, £95.—Huet Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin. 13 A

FOR Sale, Austin Seven 1931 Saloon, £100; excellent running order; owner going abroad.—Tottenham, 31 Eglinton road, Dublin; 'phone Ballsbridge 188. 13 E

FOR Sale, Swift 9 Tourer, 1926, recently overhauled, excellent condition; taxed; £30. Seen after 6, or 2 Saturday, 100 Rathgar road. 12 E

FOR Sale, Austin 12 h.p. 4 cyl. Saloon 1932, as new; no dealers; Dublin. Address "Z 2840, Austin," this office. 13 F

HILLMAN Wizard Saloon 1931, excellent condition, taxed, £175; Citroen 13 h.p. Saloon, 1931, £120; Essex 1928 Saloon, £45; and others. Keating's Motors, 32-33 Lower Abbey street; 'phone 43756. 13 A

HUMBER 8 h.p. Saloon, taxed, in good order, £55. Huet Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin. 13 A

LARGEST stock of Overhauled Cars in Ireland. Lists free.—Huet Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin. 13 A

M. G. Magna Open Sports Four Seater, beautiful condition and appearance; any trial.—S 1684, this office. 12 F

MORRIS 5 cwt. Van, 1933 model, built to a customer's special order at a cost of £190, never used, will be sold at a much reduced price.—Huet Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin. 13 A

MORRIS Cowley Saloon, 1932, excellent condition, taxed; £160.—Dowling, 5 South Circular road, Portobello. 14 F

NEW or Used Cars exchanged for your present car.—Huet Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin. 13 A

RELIABLE Cars for Hire, with or without driver.—Market Garage, N.C.H. 'Phone, 23058. S 13

RILEY 9 Saloon, excellent condition; recently overhauled; owner leaving country.—S 1800, this office. 13 A

SECONDHAND Cars and Commercial Vehicles, large selection and keen prices; cash or easy terms. Interview us first.—Doyle's Motors, Ltd., 16 Bachelor's Walk. T

STANDARDS (two)—1932 Nine de Luxe Saloons, both taxed and in splendid order, £185 each.—Huet Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin. 13 A

STANDARD "Little 9" De Luxe, new condition; taxed to end of year; £180; very small mileage.—Grafton Motor Company, 43 Grafton street, Dublin. 13 E

V8 FOR Sale, only two thousand seven hundred miles, perfect order; seen by appointment.—S 1602, this office. 11 E

1931 MORRIS Cowley Saloon, taxed, £145; excellent order.—Huet Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin. 13 A

1933 MODEL Ford 14.9 Tudor Saloon, taxed to end of year, perfect running order, only done 5,000 miles, owner going abroad, £185. Telephone, Dun Laoghaire 523, or S 1627, this office. 11 E

£160—1930 "Sixty-Six" Chrysler Saloon, black fabric, perfect condition, fully insured. 'Phone or write, Dunolly, Killester House, Dublin. Contarf. 5. 7 13

WANTED.

A RILEY 9 Wanted, 1931 to 1933, immediate.—S 1687, this office. 13 E

MOTOR CYCLES.

ADVANCES on Motor Bikes, Cars, Jewels.—Gorman, Pawnbroker, Wineteavern street (opposite Four Courts); new garage. T

COVENTRY Eagle, 2-port engine, 3-speed box, electric equipment, leg shields, and all latest fittings, 120 m.p.g. £39 15/-. Astounding value.—Kelly's, Bachelor's Walk. T

POWERFUL, simple, Economic Wireless Circuit, by an Expert, in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 12 F

GARAGE ACCOMMODATION AND REPAIRS.

LOCK-UP Garages, suit small workshops, storage all kinds, from 10/- monthly; Sheds, suitable buses, lorries.—4a Garville Avenue Garage, Rathgar, and Woodstock Garage, Ranelagh. 14 B

BICYCLES.

A LARGE and varied selection of Cycles to choose from—Astons, Raleighs, James, Humbers, New Hudsons, Sun Wasps, etc.—H. W. Stevens, "The Cycle King," 8 Aston's quay. Established 1896. Open till 8 p.m. Fridays. 12 2

B.S.A., the world's best value. Prices from £5 4/6, or 10/6 deposit and 10/6 monthly. Carriage paid.—J. J. Kelly, 27 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin. T

RUDGE-WHITWORTHS, from £5 6/-, or 10/- deposit and 9/6 monthly. Carriage paid. Main Dealer, J. J. Kelly, 27 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin. T

CHAUFFEURS, MECHANICS.

WANTED.

CHAUFFEUR WANTED. Apply, stating experience and salary required, to S 1662, this office. 13 F

DISENGAGED.

CHAUFFEUR Gardener disengaged; Protestant, single; generally useful. Address "Z 2872, Chauffeur," this office. 14 B

YOUNG Lady, good appearance, desires post as Chauffeuse, thoroughly competent driver, any make of car; can do running repairs; willing also to do secretarial duties if necessary; city or suburbs preferred; can be very highly recommended. Address "Z 2784, Chauffeuse," this office. 12 F

CARRIAGE ON SHEEP.

"MIGHT BE PAID TWICE."

At Kilmainham District Court yesterday, before Mr. O'Sullivan, the Great Southern Railways Company sought for a decree for £8 7s. 9d. from Mr. Kearns, of Hazelhatch, for carriage of a wagon of sheep from Londonderry to Hazelhatch.

When the railway witness was called a man entered the witness box and was asked by Mr. Bradley, for the Railway Company, to state what amount was due. He said: "I claim that there is nothing due."

The Justice—Who are you?

Witness—I am the defendant, your worship. (Laughter.)

Evidence was given by a railway official that the sheep were consigned from Londonderry marked "Carriage forward," and were received at Hazelhatch by defendant, who did not pay the freight.

Defendant said that the sheep were sent to him by Mr. McCracken, of Londonderry, and should have been sent "carriage paid." The railway company had already obtained a decree against Mr. McCracken.

Justice (to Mr. Bradley)—You have the option of suing either Mr. McCracken or Mr. Kearns. If I give a decree against this gentleman, there is the danger of you being paid twice. (Laughter.)

The case was dismissed.

DUBLIN HARBOUR AFFAIRS.

The business transacted at the weekly meeting of Dublin Port and Docks Board yesterday was of a routine nature.

There were 6,095 births registered last week in the 118 great towns of England and Wales, corresponding to an annual rate of 15.4 per thousand living. The deaths, 3,585 (64 fewer than the number in the previous week), were equal to an annual rate of 9.1 per thousand living.

Robert Stewart, of Austin street, Hamilton, Lanarkshire, was killed, and David Young, of Chapel street, Hamilton, was seriously injured as the result of a fall of stone at the Cadrow Colliery, Kirkintilloch, yesterday.

LORRIES, VANS, MOTOR AND STEAM HAULAGE.

BEDFORD 2 Ton Trucks, Vans and 'Buses; also 12 cwt. and 30 cwt. Lorries in stock.—Doyle's Motors, Vauxhall Motor Distributors, 16 Bachelor's Walk. T

ACCESSORIES, TYRES, ETC.

AT Robert's, Talbot lane, Dublin—Guaranteed Second-hand Tyres, cheap; all sizes stocked. T

COOKE'S for Tyres, sports goods, Motor Accessories, Batteries, Bulbs, Oils, Vulcanising and Battery Charging. Free carriage and fittings.—Hawkins street and Leinster Market, opposite Theatre Royal. Trade and commercial orders, Tenian street (Westland Row), Dublin. 'Phone 62618. T

GALTEE Cheese

Next week we will be exhibiting the various brands of our famous cheese. FREE samples of these delicious cheeses may be had at the exhibition of the Mitchelstown Creamery in the following towns: TRALEE, LISTOWEL, WEXFORD, WATERFORD, NEW ROSS and ENNISCORTHY.

GALTEE CRUSTLESS WRAPPED IRELAND'S FINEST CHEESE

● MITCHELSTOWN CREAMERY, COUNTY CORK

Arks.

DUBLIN DISTRICT COURT.

GAS METER ROBBING CHARGES.

ALLEGED ADMISSIONS.

(BEFORE MR. E. J. LITTLE.)

Patrick Byrne, 40 Hardwicke street, described as a labourer, was charged on remand with breaking into the houses, 27 Upper St. Bridget's road and 8 St. Clement's road, Drumcondra, forcing open gas meters, and stealing the contents of the receivers.

Sergeant O'Rourke (34D) put in evidence statements alleged to have been made and signed by the defendant after arrest and caution. In one he said that on 3rd September he went to No. 8 St. Clement's road, knocked at the front door, and, getting no reply, went to the rear. He got over the garden wall, and, raising the latch of the back door, found the door was unlocked, and entered. He opened the gas meter with a wrench, and took the contents, 8s. or 9s.

In the case of 27 Upper St. Bridget's road, the defendant said that he walked up a lane at the rear, forced a gate, and entered the house by removing a wire netting from a back window. He got 1s. 6d. from the gas meter there.

Evidence was given by a gas collector that 10s. 4d. was taken from the meter in this case, and in both cases the meters were damaged.

The defendant was remanded for a week.

SQUIB NUISANCE.

CASE DISMISSED, BUT YOUTHS BOUND OVER.

(BEFORE MR. HANNAN.)

Two youths named William Verner, 2 Spencer place, North Strand, and Valentine Crosbie, 8 Spencer street, were summoned for having, on 18th August, thrown a squib into a letter-box in the house of Mrs. Elizabeth Fagan, 2 James's street, North.

Mrs. Fagan said that, as she was sitting in her parlour, a squib was let off under her window, and, about the same time, another was exploded in the letter-box, extinguishing the lamp in the hall. She had not seen either of the defendants let off the squibs.

The defendants denied being near Mrs. Fagan's house when the squibs were exploded.

The charges were dismissed, but the Justice said that he was satisfied the defendants had been annoying Mrs. Fagan, and bound them to the peace for 12 months.

Mr. R. Dodd, solicitor, appeared for Verner.

MOTORIST FINED.

Noel M. Hutton, Roebuck Grove, Stillorgan road, was summoned for having, on July 27th, driven a motor car in a manner dangerous to the public.

Guards Doran (182 D) and O'Shea (29 D) gave evidence that they saw the defendant driving on the footpath in the North Circular road when some children were playing about.

The defence was that Mr. Hutton was driving after a flock of sheep that were coming from the market, and that he was in a hurry: he wanted to get in front of the sheep. His speed was not more than five miles an hour at that time, and no harm was done to anything or anybody.

Mr. Hannan imposed a fine of 40s.

Mr. J. P. Collins appeared for the defendant.

RAILWAY FARE UNPAID.

John O'Connell, Dowth avenue, Cabra, was fined 20s. and 20s. costs for travelling on the train between Kingsbridge terminus and Kilmallock, County Limerick, on the 9th and 10th of May, without paying his fare.

Mr. W. G. Bradley, solicitor, appeared for the railway company.

SOLVING DUBLIN'S TRAFFIC PROBLEM.

BIG MOVE FORWARD.

Another step will have been taken in the solution of Dublin's traffic problem when the improvements on O'Connell Bridge have been completed.

The Tramway Company have been at work for some weeks past in relaying the tracks, so that the trams to the Nelson Pillar now pass along the centre of the bridge, instead of along the side, as formerly. This work will be finished in a few day's time, and the Corporation authorities will then proceed with the erection of another "island" running alongside the existing one. The tram tracks on the western side of the bridge will thus pass between the two "islands," and the result of this will be greater safety for passengers boarding the trams, while a clear space will be left between the new "island" and the kerb for other traffic proceeding northward. It has not been thought necessary to construct a new "island" on the eastern side of the bridge, as the volume of traffic is by no means so great.

The tramway Company has been carrying out a number of improvements of late, which include the "doubling" of the track on the Drumcondra route, and the building of several more cars of the latest design, which are intended for the Clontarf and Terenure lines.

TEETH TO BE SCREWED IN.

AUSTRIAN DENTIST'S CLAIM.

A dentist in Vienna is reported to have evolved a new method for fixing false teeth in the mouth. After a tooth has been extracted, a root made of gold, platinum, or other non-corrosive metal, is placed in the resultant cavity. When the gums have contracted and fixed the root an ordinary false tooth is screwed into it.

The dentist is said to hope that, by this method, the discomfort of "plates" will be avoided, and it will be impossible to tell false teeth from real ones.

OTHER CASES.

John Greer and Cornelius O'Sheehan, 4 and 5 Summerhill, were summoned for interfering with the comfort and convenience of passengers in a train between Wicklow and Harcourt street station, Dublin, on the 21st of June.

Evidence was that Greer was playing a melodeon and O'Sheehan was playing a mandolin, and that they refused to stop when they were asked to do so by the ticket-checker, to whom the passengers complained.

Greer was fined 5s., and the case against O'Sheehan, who did not appear, was adjourned.

Thomas Corbett, Cole's lane, was summoned at the suit of the Minister for Local Government and the Minister for Industry and Commerce for failing to comply with the National Health and Unemployment Insurance Acts.

Inspector J. F. Cox proved the case.

Fines amounting to £11 10s. were imposed.

Mr. D. O'Donovan (Chief State Solicitor's office) appeared for the prosecution.

FROM THE LEGAL DIARY

LAW NOTICES—Friday, September 15.

THE COUNTY REGISTRAR'S OFFICE.

Before the Chief Clerk, at 11.30 o'clock—Quigley v. Porter, tax costs; Squire and Co. v. St. Patrick's Guild Incorporated, tax costs; Doyle, a minor, tax costs; Russell v. McCormack, tax costs.

CHURCH OF IRELAND.

The Diocesan Council of Dublin met on Thursday. The Archdeacon of Dublin presided. The other members present were:—Canon Young, Precentor Lewis-Crosby, the Rev. E. G. Sullivan, Canon Hughes, Canon Chamberlain, Canon Gibbon, Dean of St. Patrick's, Canon Crozier, Mr. A. T. Barber, Mr. W. E. Thrift, S.F., T.C.D., T.D.; Mr. A. D. Price, M.A.I.; Mr. P. H. Grierson, Right Hon. Earl of Belmore, D.L.; Right Hon. Lord HolmPatrick, D.S.O., M.C.; Mr. C. G. Gamble, Mr. W. J. Good, Mr. D. Horgan, LL.D.; Archdeacon of Glendalough, Canon Weir, Canon Moore, Canon Long, the Rev. D. H. Gillman, the Rev. F. J. Rainsford, Mr. A. W Irwin, the Rev. W. F. Boyle, Mr. H. Sandys, Mr. W. T. Kirkpatrick, Mr. R. E. Follett-Jones. Mr. J. F. Cowper, Mr. E. F. L. Ellis, Chancellor Clover, Precentor Graham, the Rev. G. J. Wilson, Mr. G. Leycester Penrhyn, Major H. E. de C. Wheeler and Captain T. G. Gordon.

The quarterly report of the Joint Finance Committee was read and adopted.

Stipends for the current quarter were passed to the amount of £10,884 16s. 8d. Grants from superannuation scheme were passed to the amount of £826 17s. 5d.

The quarterly report of the Joint Glebes Committee was read. Having transacted the remaining business the Councils adjourned until Thursday, the 14th day of December.

The Diocesan Councils of Glendalough and Kildare met on Thursday. The Archdeacon of Glendalough presided. The other members present were:—Canon Moore, Canon Long, the Rev. D. H. Gillman, the Rev. F. J. Rainsford, Mr. A. W. Irwin, the Rev. W. F. Boyle, Mr. H. Sandys, Mr. W. T. Kirkpatrick, Mr. R. E. Follett-Jones, Mr. J. F. Cowper, Mr. E. F. L. Ellis, Chancellor Clover, Precentor Graham, the Rev. G. J. Wilson, Mr. G. Leycester Penrhyn, Major H. E. de C. Wheeler, Captain T. G. Gordon. The lists of Synodsmen were revised, and the draft report to Synods was read and adopted. Having transacted the remaining business, the Councils adjourned until Thursday, the 14th day of December.

CHURCH SERVICES.

ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL.—Morning Service at 10 o'clock. Psalm, 75. Jubilate, 19. Litany. Anthem, "Lead me, Lord." Wesley. Evening Service at 4 o'clock. Unaccompanied Service. Magnificat, Nunc Dimittis, Whitfeld in E. Anthem, "Enter not into judgment." Attwood, 134.

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL.—Morning Prayer at 10.45 o'clock. Jubilate. Litany. Evening Prayer at 3 o'clock. Cooke in G. Anthem, "Wherewithal shall a young man," Alcock.

GOLDEN BELL

SAME TYPE CHEESE AS COLOURED CANADIAN CHEDDAR.

ORDER SOME TO-DAY

THE DEPENDABLE CHEDDAR CHEESE

Here are two Full Cream Irish Cheeses which jumped into popularity the day they were offered to the public. They are of delicious flavour, and will be found of dependable consistency. For those who like a full-flavoured coloured cheese "Golden Bell" is the obvious choice, and for those who prefer a cheese of more delicate flavour, the brand to ask for is "Silver Bell." Always insist on seeing the Brand—it is your assurance of dependability.

STOCKED BY ALL LEADING GROCERS AND PROVISION MERCHANTS.

Sole Distributor: J. V. McDaniel, 1 Crown Alley, Dublin

SILVER BELL

SAME TYPE CHEESE AS WHITE ENGLISH CHEDDAR.

ORDER SOME TO-DAY

"My bird, that sang, is dead;
Where all your roses fled?
Alas, Time stays,—we go!"—AUSTIN DOBSON
(VARAITION on P. de. RONSARD.)

All About Irish Cheese.

How the Home Product Has Improved and Developed.

IT is the proud boast of the Irish cheese industry—still scarcely a year old—that it supplies virtually the whole of the Free State's requirements.

Yet, compared with the quantity that was consumed in the days when imported cheese was the only sort that reached the shop counters, there has been a falling off in the demand.

One naturally inquires why there has been this reduced consumption of cheese. To a certain extent, it is, no doubt, due to the prevailing conditions which have made larger quantities of meat available at a cheap price; for cheese has always been regarded as a "meat substitute," especially among the working classes.

Also, the first make of Irish cheese manufactured in 1932 was in many cases very poor in quality, having been too hurriedly made and placed on the market. This, unfortunately, created a bad impression. Great care has been taken, however, in the manufacture of the new season's (1933) make of cheese, which is now of excellent quality.

The Perfect Food.

Actually, of course, cheese is a more perfect food than meat, and more nourishing provided that it is taken in sufficient quantity – not merely as a relish with bread, but as a substantial item of the diet.

But one cannot help feeling that the merits of Irish cheese are not sufficiently realised by the housewife, and that, since the prohibition of cheese imports (except under licence) was imposed in order to develop the home industry, many have restricted their purchases of this commodity to the extent necessitated by its traditional appearance at the end of a meal.

In formulating the restriction of imports, care was taken to see that no species of cheese that it is impossible to produce in this country should be excluded. Thus it is that, under licence from the Ministry, foreign brands, such as camembert, gorgonzola and gruyère, and certain English varieties which might be described as fancy cheese, are still imported, and are available in all the high-class provision shops.

What are no longer permitted to be imported are the types of cheese known as Canadian cheddar, English cheddar, and pasteurised cheese of the "Kraft" type. The former cheese comprised fully ninety per cent. of the public's consumption of original unpasteurised cheese.

Brand Names Mean Quality.

It was felt, and rightly, that the Irish creameries could manufacture these cheeses quite as well as overseas factories, and the full cream Irish cheese of delicious flavour and dependable consistency now procurable by the public is evidence of the skill acquired in so short a time.

With the encouragement of a protected market, the industry has developed on very sound lines. First and foremost, it realised the need for naming its products as a guarantee to the public of consistency of quality. With cheese, as with all other commodities, the wise housewife insists on branded goods in preference to unnamed products, because if once a manufacturer loses his reputation through allowing goods associated with his name to deteriorate he might just as well file his petition in bankruptcy there and then.

The Mitchelstown Creamery in County Cork, whose output is over twelve tons of cheese per week, have made a byword of their "Galtee" cheese, which is similar to, but better than, the imported pasteurised cheese. In addition to its block form it is marketed in boxes containing little tinfoil-wrapped triangular portions.

Gruyere.

The Mitchelstown people also produce a gruyère type of cheese, which is sold wrapped in triangular portions under the brand name of "Whitethorn."

What its executive has done for that creamery, Mr. J. V. McDaniel, who used to import the well-known "Golden Spray" cheese, has done for the rest of the trade. He has organised the best of the smaller creameries and factories to produce two standard cheddar cheeses, capable of carrying a brand with honour. In this case the full-flavoured coloured cheddar is known as "Golden Bell," while the milder white cheddar which they manufacture is called "Silver Bell."

There is thus a cheese available for all purposes. It is only necessary to find the kind one prefers and thereafter to order it always by name.

Carrageen Cream Cheese.

Cheese could with advantage be used a great deal more than it is in the preparation of meatless dishes, and a number of such recipes was given on this page during last Lent.

Cream cheese, too, spread on buttered bread or toast, is delicious. This can be made at home with Carrageen. All that is required is:—One pint of sour milk, a quarter of a cupful of Carrageen, and a pinch of salt.

Soak the Carrageen in cold water for ten minutes, strain, and pick over. Boil rapidly for fifteen minutes in half a pint of water. When the Carrageen is almost cool, place in a muslin bag with the sour milk, and hang up to drain off the whey. Empty the contents of the bag into a basin, add a good pinch of salt, and beat together with a fork for a few minutes. When set, cut in squares.

KEEPING PACE WITH THE TIMES.

DIFFICULT TASK WHEN FIGURE CHANGES.

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.

PARIS, Thursday.

ONE must keep pace with the times, and most of us are quite willing to change our views on politics, life, art, food—almost everything. But when it comes to figures it is not so easy. A figure is not as quickly disposed of as an opinion. It will bulge where it should do the other thing, and to be automatically interesting beauty has no use for bones.

To achieve the indispensable, slithery slimness without looking like a bag of bones—that is the problem.

All the best dressmakers insist upon a perfectly hopeless up-and-downness which leaves one no loophole at all. However, it is whispered that in the near future curves are once more to receive attention from the dressmakers, and, of course, you all know that the old-time pre-war corset is once again being worn by those ultra-fashionable women who insist upon having a slender waist at all costs.

Sports Wear.

At first glance sports wear does not seem to have changed its classic good looks very much, being content to rely on "cut" and perfection of fabric for its good reputation.

Certainly, waistlines are a little lower and hug the ribs more closely than formerly, and the light-topped vogue has found its way into active sports clothes as well as afternoon and evening wear.

Materials are rugged-looking and rough to the touch, but deceivingly light in weight. Diagonal patterns share honours with vertically-ribbed weaves. Soft cashmere woolleus and "downy" angoras are very much in evidence for jumpers and sweaters.

Knitted things are getting to look like actual materials—tweeds, hopsacks, and so on; while materials are endeavouring to look knitted. Jumpers either are, or look, hand knitted, and there are many new and varied gay stripes to be seen.

Sports suits look to their buttons or metal clips for virtually their sole means of ornamentation. The heroically-enlarged hooks and eyes are still seen for decorative purposes. They are unbelievably decorative as well as useful; for they smartly and securely fasten the sturdiest of tweeds.

The Shoulder Line.

The waist-lines are, on the whole, normal, although there is a slight tendency to drop them to the hip-line. They are slightly raised in the evening, and more often than not the waistline is merely indicated by draperies or tucks. Nothing in the way of the *Directoire* line appears.

For the present our shoulders are wide and stiff, but will this mode last? Many seem to think that the Openings will show us less eccentricities in this line.

Trimmings.

Sometimes littles ruffles and frills at the the shoulder give this wide line. Wired lace gives the wing-like crisp effects of airy-frills that widen over the shoulder, and narrow to a "V" at the back and front. Many women are wearing the super-imposed wired frilled sleeves in different colours. Of course, the material has to be very filmy and sheer—muslin, tulle, organza or organdie.

Paris is still of the opinion that too many tricks spoil the frock. When you make up your mind to part with money for something dif.rent and dashing in the way of suitable apparel you can't go wrong if you decide on suits, dresses, skirts, sweaters and coats with a definite sports tang. These are the clothes you can wear now and later in the autumn, with a knowing bit of juggling as to contrasting coat, jackets, sweaters and skirts.

Big sleeves, fitted sleeves, peasant sleeves and cape sleeves are all in style, as are short sleeves, long sleeves, elbow and three-quarter length sleeves. Take your pick of the sleeves that make you look most attractive.

If you like frills and ruching you will lose your heart over the fetching new ruffled evening dresses which have made their bow to the public.

A favourite detail this season is the lingerie collar and cuffs. All the houses use them. They are to be seen in white linen, in *piqué*, and in organdie, of course. A Peter Pan collar of white *pique* is very much in the season's note. Cape collars buttoning up to the neck, with a row of coloured buttons—coral on white, for instance—are liked. Sometimes a high organdie cravat with rounded tucked ends is added to dark frocks.

***

The best way to give glassware a brilliant sparkle is to polish it with a linen cloth on which have been sprinkled a few drops of methylated spirit. This leaves no smell, and will prevent that smeary look.

SHOULDER STRAPS.

For this evening dress one of the new soft supple velveteens in a shade of slightly green midnight blue has been used. The pattern is in a soft slightly-blurred greyish tinge. The dress is perfectly plain, and shoulder straps hold up the décolletage, which is trimmed with two stiffened frills.

[Sketched in Paris.

Everywoman's Garden.

Cuttings from your Favourite Phlox.

PHLOX plants need a well-drained, deep, rich, and fairly substantial loam. If your soil is light, deep trenching and a load or two of farmyard manure will provide a moist, cool root-run.

To very heavy soil add some leaf mould and road grit or old potting soil.

Do not arrange brightly-coloured phlox in strong sunlight, as they are apt to get bleached.

It is quite easy to increase your plants by taking cuttings. These will be found at the base of the plant clumps. Look for sturdy, firm young shoots. Cut off at a distance of about 6" from the growing tip and below a pair of leaves. Carefully detach the leaves from the next two joints up the stem, and the cuttings are ready for planting.

Root them in pots that are well drained and filled with sandy soil. Make holes in the soil with a blunt stick, insert the cuttings to their lowest leaves, and firm the soil.

Stand the pots in a sheltered part of the garden, bringing them indoors in cold weather or, better still, keep them in a cold frame.

***

BIG HATS IN HOLLYWOOD.

The fashion surprise of Hollywood is the sudden appearance of big hats for all and every occasion. Frances Dee started it when she arrived at a tea party in a pale blue crepe suit and a large cartwheel hat in delicate pink. Adrienne Ames wears a smart cartwheel in black taffeta with white afternoon frocks.

***

DOMESTIC HELP.

Well recommended domestics, experienced or untrained, can be supplied for any capacity by the Matron of the *Irish Times* Employment Registry.

WINTER FLORAL DISPLAYS.

PRESERVING THE BEAUTY OF AUTUMN.

DEAR MARY,—By taking a little trouble now any woman with an eye for autumn colours and fantastic flower forms can be sure of gay decoration for her house all through the months when flowers are few and expensive.

Begin now, on picnics or country walks, to gather a supply of fire-tinted leaves—green and yellow beech, scarlet and gold chestnut, vivid bramble, glossy copper beech, dark red barberry and bunches of rose-hips. If gathered just when they are turning and before they begin to curl they will keep their colour indefinitely with proper treatment.

Among the leaves select the flattest branches and press them—under a carpet if you like them very flat, or with a slightly warm iron if you want them to keep their airiness.

Varnishing.

When pressed, lay the sprays one by one on a newspaper, snip off leaves where they are so closely packed as to spoil the symmetry, and paint each spray with thin gum or clear varnish, leaving two or three inches of stem uncoated. Very pale sprays may be richly tinted by laying them for a few hours in a strong solution of water dye. Let them dry thoroughly between newspapers before varnishing.

Branches of rose-hips and other stiff-stemmed berries should be stripped of leaves and varnished, too.

Whether you store the sprays of leaves and berries or use them at once, see that the stems can reach the special food that preserves their crispness and deepens their natural colour—a mixture of glycerine and water in the proportion of one to two.

Enchanting Groups.

Collect also branches of fir-cones, twigs covered with oak-apples, oddly shaped seed pods on dried stems—cow-parsley, poppies, or love-in-a-mist. Varnish some and paint others, using gold and silver or brilliant enamel paints. With these, some honesty, a few stems of cape gooseberries, and, occasionally, some fresh evergreen foliage, you can contrive "winter groups" of surprising beauty.

Picture great fans of copper beech in a brass jug; silver honesty and dark plumes of yew in painted pottery; red fir-cones on brown stems with sprays of bramble in a black bowl; yellow and green chestnut leaves with scarlet hips in brown earthenware; russet leaves with gold and silver poppy pods in a green pitcher—yet here are only a few of the enchanting possibilities.

Yours,

AILEEN.

***

SUEDE FOR SHOES.

After a long run of popularity, "reptiles" have had their day, so far as women's shoes are concerned. This winter suede, which is considered more becoming to the foot, is likely to take the place of the various reptile skins.

There is a suggestion that velvet is going to be ultra-chic for evening shoes.

It is expected that the favourite sandal-shape of last season will give way in popularity to a much higher cut shoe.

***

NOVEL AUTUMN SALAD.

A novel autumn dish is orange and cucumber salad.

Ingredients:—Two oranges, cucumber, chopped nuts and salad cream. Peel most of the cucumber, soak it for an hour in cold, salted water, and cut it into thin slices. Peel the oranges, divide into sections, and remove all the skin and pips.

Arrange on a shallow dish or on an attractive saucer, and cover the centre with salad cream. Then decorate with chopped nuts and wafer-thin slices of unpeeled cucumber.

***

INTO THE WASH TUB.

"From sports frocks to evening gowns, the smart clothes this summer go right into the tub on wash day," declares the Paramount stylist who has just created several new models for Wynne Gibson.

"The favourite materials are linen for sports wear as well as *tailleurs*, organdie and pique for dinner frocks, and voile and embroidered fine muslin for formal gowns."

One party frock that is worn by Wynne Gibson is a white organdie embroidered with all-over sprays of silver flowers. Another organdie outfit comprises a frock of white with black dots and a jacket of the same material as the frock with white dots.

FINANCIAL NEWS AND NOTES

TONE AND COMMENT

DUBLIN STEADY.

GREAT SOUTHERN PRE-ORDINARIES STRONG

The feature of a small market on Dublin Stock Exchange yesterday was the sharp rise in Great Southern Guaranteed and Debenture stocks. The former rose 1½ to 25½, and the latter rose 3½ to 48½, after marking 50. Dublin Tram Ord. rose 9d. to 79s. 9d. Free State Funds were easier, but War Loan improved a small fraction.

Banks were steady.

Guinness units were 9d. lower at 96s., but Distillers (Scotch) rose 1s. to 85s. 3d., and Dublin Distillers "A" shares rose 4½d. to 8s. 7½d. Alliance Gas was unchanged, and B. and I. Pref. repeated 13s. 3d.

Hely's Pref. lost 10½d., and Irish-American Oil Pref. repeated 24s. Nam Seng Rubber was 7d. lower at 1s. 3d.

The only changes worth noting among the big industrials were a rise of 1s. 1½d. in Imperial Tobacco, and a fall of 2s. in Unilevers. Chartered marked 23s.

LONDON IRREGULAR.

TOBACCOS AGAIN ADVANCE.

The more active conditions which developed in the London Stock Markets towards the close on Wednesday continued in evidence at the commencement of business yesterday, and for a brief space certain departments presented quite an animated appearance, while values appreciated sharply in numerous instances. In the afternoon, however, there was a marked falling off of attention, and, as a consequence, an irregular tendency developed. Nevertheless, while the gains were materially reduced, the list of price movements returned at the close still showed a preponderance of movements favourable to holders, several of them being of substantial denomination.

Rather wider attention was directed to British Funds, there being further talk of a Government funding operation in the near future, and a firm tone prevailed. India Stocks kept firm, while 2½ per cent. Land Stock 1903 was ½ harder to 77. Extremely quiet conditions ruled among Foreign Government stocks; yet, notwithstanding the slackness of attention, a generally steady tone was preserved. German Bonds, however, were easier, the Sevens finishing a point lower at 70½, while Peru 7½ Guano slipped back to 50. British Rails attracted only a moderate volume of business, but a slightly firmer tendency was evident, and prices were raised fractionally here and there. The volume of trading put through among Colonial and Foreign Rails also was on narrow lines, but here the trend was adverse to holders. "Can-Pacs" were finally ⅜ better to 17⅞.

A generally firm tone prevailed in the Industrial section, trading in certain directions being on quite an active scale during the early hours, with a corresponding appreciable advance in quotations. Rather easier conditions ensued later owing to lack of fresh support, but, while prices dwindled somewhat, the bulk of the movements returned at the close were in the right direction. Tobaccos were prominent on persistent rumours of an agreement on the coupon question. Textiles were undecided, but the Miscellaneous Indnstrials returned higher values, while trans-Atlantics showed a firm front. Elsewhere, Kaffirs opened firm, but eased somewhat later, while Oils were bought at improving levels. Rubber and Tea shares also displayed a firmer tendency.

DUBLIN BUSINESS DONE.

FUNDS HEAVY. BANKS STEADY. GREAT SOUTHERNS STRONG. INDUSTRIALS QUIET.

In Funds, 5 p.c. National Loan eased ⅜ at 105⅜, 5 p.c. Second Loan ¼ at 111½, and ditto Deed repeated 111½. 4½ p.c. Third Loan unchanged at 106⅜. 4½ p.c. Land Bonds shed ⅛ at 109½, and ditto (small lots under £200) ⅛ at 109¾. 3½ p.c. War Loan improved ⅛ at 100⅛, and 3 p.c. Land Stock (1939) ⅜ at 84½. Hibernian Bank repeated 9¼ and Royal 12. Munster and Leinster declined 6d. at 14¾.

Castlebellingham Brewery Ord. unchanged at 9½. Distillers Ord. put on 1s. at 85s. 3d., and Dublin Distillers "A" 4½d. at 8s. 7½d., and Dublin Distillers "A" 4½d. at 8s. 7½d., after 8s. 3d. Guinness lost 9d. at 96s., after 96s. 3d., and the Prefs. unaltered at 14½. B. and I. Pref. unchanged at 13s. 3d., and Cunard Ord. was 1s. lower at 7s. 9d.

In Rails, Great Northern Ord. repeated 6½. Great Southern Guar. rose 1½ at 27½ and the Debs. 3½ at 48½, after 49½ and 50. Dublin Tramways Ord. gained 9d. at 79s. 9d.

Alliance Gas unchanged at 12½.

Among Industrials "Bats" repeated 115s. 6d., Chemicals 29s. 6d., Irish-American Oil Pref. 24s., and Maypole Def. Ord. changed hands at 3s. 2d. Burke Pref. eased 1½d. at 40s., Hely's Pref. 10½d. at 24s. 1½d., 4½ p.c. Third Loan 106⅜ Land Bonds (small lots under £200) 109½ 3½ War Loan (100⅛) 100⅛ 3½ Land Stock (1939) 84½ Bank Stock (299c) 299a Hibernian ....(9½) 9½ Mun. & Lein. (97.6) 97 National ....(45.6) 45.6b Royal ....(12½c) *12½ C. Bellingham Bry. (9½) *9½

Distillers Ord. (84.3) 85.3 5/3 Dublin Distill. A (8.3) 8/3 8/7½ Guinness (96.9) 96/5 6/3 6/- Do. Pref. ....(14½) 14½ B. & I. Pref. (13.3) 13.3 Cunard ....(8.9) 7/9 G.N. Ord. .....(6½) 6½

Other Business Done.

Australia 4% Reg. (Conversion Stock) ....101 Austin Motor ..... 7/6 Bibiani ..... 15/3 Boots Pure Drug ...£51/- Boulder Perseverance 3/3 B.C.O. Combines ..... 5/9 Cork Gas 4½ Deb. 97½ Dennis Bros. 22/-

* Odd lot, a basis, b bid, c cash. (Last business done given in parentheses.)

IRISH BANKS' RATE.

Irish Banks' Rate (June 30, 1932)... 3 %
Loans on Government Stock transferred ..... 2½ %
Deposits under £2,000 ..... 1 %
Deposits of £2,000 and over ..... 1½ %
The rates in the foregoing table are subject to variation.

STOCK EXCHANGE SETTLEMENTS.

Contango	Sep. 25	Oct. 9
Ticket	Sep. 26	Oct. 10
Intermediate	Sep. 27	Oct. 11
Account Day	Sep. 28	Oct. 12

BELFAST.

Business done :—3½ per Cent. War Loan, 100½ ⅜; 3½ per Cent. Conversion Loan, 99½; 4½ per Cent. Ulster Loan, 108; Midland Bank, 9; Westminster Bank, 81s. 6d.; Northern Bank "A," 97s. 6d.; Inglis Ordinary, 98s.; Dunville, 25s. 3d., 25s. 4½d.;

COMPANY NOTICES.

LIVERPOOL WAREHOUSING COMPANY, LIMITED.

Notice is hereby given that the Transfer Books of the Debenture Stock of the above Company will be Closed on the 18th to 30th SEPTEMBER, 1933, both dates inclusive, for the purpose of preparing Interest Warrants.

W. J. RENNIE, Secretary.

The Old Hall, Liverpool.
13th September, 1933.

MARKETS AT A GLANCE.

Thursday Night.

STOCKS AND SHARES:

London irregular.
Dublin steady.
Manchester Textiles quiet.
Birmingham Motors firm.
New York firm.

MONEY:

Bank of England Rate.....	2	p.c.
Last Year	2	p.c.
Irish Banks' Rate	3	p.c.
London Day-to-Day Loans	½	p.c.
London Fine 3-Months' Bills...	⅞	p.c.

THE INDUSTRIAL MARKET.

CANADIAN CELANESE IN REQUEST.

More active conditions prevailed in the Industrial market yesterday. Some irregularity was noticeable in places, but the general tone continued cheerful.

Among trans-Atlantics, Nickels touched 22⅛, reacted to 22⅛, eventually closing at 22⅜. Brazilian Tractions finished at 15, after 15⅛; Steels at 61, after 61½; Radios at 10⅜, and Hydros at 8⅛. Drugs recovered to 46.

Cables and Wireless Pref. closed at 82½, the "A" Ord. at 29½, and the "B" Ord. at 14⅜. Canadian Marconi rose 1s. 3d. to 15s. 3d.

An irregular tone prevailed among Iron, Coal and Steel shares.

In the Motor section there was a renewed demand for Austins, which improved 9d. to 70s. 6d. Leylands rose to 37s. 4½d., De Havilland 6d. to 23s. 6d., Fairey Aviation 4½d. to 27s. 3d., and Imp. Airways 3d. to 30s. 6d.

Firmness was displayed by Electric Supply shares, although business generally was on only a moderate scale. A satisfactory tendency was also in evidence among Electrical Equipments, movements in which were all in the upward direction.

Distillery issues came in for further attention under the lead of Distillers, which closed 1s. 6d. to the good at 85s. 6d. Vancouvers closed 3d. higher at 11s. 6d. Other Brewery shares moved narrowly and in irregular fashion.

Tobaccos were good "Imps." closed 1s. higher at 110s., having been 110s. 6d. at one time. Carreras "A" gained ½ at 8⅛.

The feature in the Textile section was the persistent demand for Patons and Baldwins, following the rise in the price of wool. They closed 2s. 4½d. higher at 65s. 10½d., with buyers still in evidence. Bradford Dyers rallied to 16s. 6d., but the rest were uncertain.

Canadian Celanese were good, spurting to 5⅞, ⅛ to the good on the day. American Celanese also went ahead to 10½.

Drapery and Stores descriptions were fairly well maintained. Marks and Spencers improved to 84⅛.

In the Provision and Catering section, Unilevers closed at 24s. 6d., after being down to 23s. 9d. Lovell and Christmas rallied to 21s. 3d. and Home and Colonial to 12s. 1½d.

In the Miscellaneous department, Joseph Lucas finished ⅛ higher at 5⅛ on bonus hopes, and fresh buyers were again in evidence for Triplex Glass, which put on 9d. to 69s. 6d. Spillers improved and United Molasses hardened to 13s. 4½d.

London Brick strengthened to 74s. 3d., Crittalls to 8s. 7½d., and Turner and Newall to 36s. 6d. Dunlop and Imperial Chemicals closed unchanged.

OIL SHARES LESS ACTIVE.

While there was again quite a satisfactory turnover in Oil shares yesterday, business was of a less active character than during the earlier days of the week.

At the opening a firm tendency prevailed, advices received overnight from New York in regard to both the market in Oil shares, and as to progress with the oil code, proving helpful.

It soon became apparent, however, that the buying movement, which lately has been due to anticipations of higher petrol prices, was less pronounced. Moreover, a little profit-taking was encountered generally as on the preceding day, and any shares coming to market were well taken.

As regards Continental business, operators in Paris were at first small sellers, but later turned buyers on a moderate scale. Transactions on Continental account, however, had little influence on the market.

Among the firmest spots in the market were Trinidad issues, for which the demand showed no signs of slackening. Apex were particularly prominent.

RUBBER SHARES STEADY.

The steadier conditions prevailing recently in the Rubber Share Market continued in evidence and quotations were well maintained, the few movements returned, although tained, being in the right direction of modest amounts, being in the moderate amount of business tion. Only a moderate amount of business was effected in the raw material department, but a rather firmer tendency ruled at the close. Spot and September sold 3⅞d., 3⅝d. and 3⅜d. per lb., with October to December and 3⅛d. per lb. to 3⅛d. per lb., and improving from 3⅛d. to 3⅛d. per lb. January to March from 3⅛d. to 3⅛d. per lb.

VALUE OF THE £.

	Thursday.	Wednesday.	In Gold.
			s. d.
New York	4.61½*	4.58½	18 11½
Montreal	4.83	4.80½	19 10
Amsterdam	7.89	7.92	13 0½
Berlin	13.30½	13.38½	13 0½
Brussels	21.81	22.90	13 0½
Copenhagen	22.40	22.40	24 8
Geneva	16.44	16.51½	13 0¼
Madrid	38⅛	38⅛	30 2
Milan	60⅛	60¼	13 1
Oslo	19.90	19.90	21 11
Paris	81⅞	81½	13 1
Stockholm	19.39	19.38½	21 4½

*Close in New York, 4.62½.

THE MONEY MARKET

FURTHER RISE IN GOLD.

Gold rose further by 4d. to 129s. 6d. per fine oz. yesterday. The quotation was fixed on a Paris exchange rate of 81¼, and included a premium of 6½d.. About £250,000 of the metal was offering, the whole of which was taken on Continental account.

Bank Rate Discount (changed June 30th) 2%

60 days (fine)	5/16	7/16 %			
3 months	3/8	7/16 %	Trade	2	2½ %
4 "	7/16	5/8 %	"	2¼	2½ %
6 "	5/8	3/4 %	"	2½	3 %

Loans to Brokers Day-to-day ..... ¼ %
" for a week ..... ¼ %
Deposit Allowance: Banks at Call ..... ½ %
" " Discount Houses at Call ..... ½ %
" " at Notice ..... ¾ %

In Lombard street credit was in quiet demand at ½ per cent., and discounts remained steady. The usual quotation for Treasury Bills was ⅛ per cent., while three months' Bank Bills were dealt in at ⅛ per cent. On a renewal of speculative support silver prices were fixed 1/16d. higher at 18 5/16d. for spot and 18 7/16d. per ounce for forward delivery.

The renewed fall in the value of the dollar in terms of sterling was the principal feature of the Foreign Exchange market yesterday.

Following the overnight rise in the dollar rate in New York the opening quotation in London was 3½c. higher at 4.62. A partial recovery occurred later, and about mid-day the quotation stood at 4.60, but the improvement was not maintained, and the closing quotation was 2⅜c. higher on balance at 4.61½. Canadian dollars closed 2¼c. cheaper at 4.55. Francs opened ⅛ better at 81¼, and closed at 81 7/32 as compared with 81 19/32 on the previous day. The Swiss franc appreciated by 7½c. to 16.44, and the Dutch florin by 3c. to 7.89. German marks closed dearer at 13.30½.

Centre	Sept. 14 Closing Rates		Sept. 13 Closing Rates		Par Exch.
New York	4 61¼	4.61 5/16	4.58½	4.59	4.8622
Montreal	4.82½	4.83½	4.83½	4.81¼	4.86¾
Amsterdam	7.83	7.90	7.91	7.93	12.10
Berlin	13.28	13.33	13.37	13.40	20.43
Brussels	22.80	22.82	22.98	22.92	35 00
Copenhagen	22.35	22.45	22.35	22.45	19.158
Geneva	16.43	16.47	16.50	16.53	25 22½
Madrid	38	38 1/16	38½	38¼	25.22
Milan	60 3/8	60½	60 3/8	60¾	92.45
Oslo	19.85	19.95	19.85	19.95	18.15
Paris	81¼	81 3/16	81 9/16	81¾	124.212
Stockholm	19 37	19.41	19.37	19.40	18.15
Alexandria	97⅜	97⅝	97⅜	97⅝	97.5
Athens	550	590	560	590	375
Helsingfors	225	228	225	228	193.2
Lisbon	104½	105½	105¼	106¼	110
Prague	107¼	107¾	107⅜	108⅛	164.28
Vienna	29	30	29	30	34.58½
Warsaw	28 4	28⅜	28⅛	28¾	43 38
B. Ayres	43½	44 off rate	43½	44 off rate	47.97d
Rio de Jan.		22.90 nom		22.85 nom	17.38
Mexico*		16 24		16.24	9.76
M'video*	35½	36½ nom	35½	36½ nom	51⅛
Rio de Jan.	4⅛	4⅜ off rate	4⅛	4⅜ off rate	5.899
Valparaiso		nom		nom	40
Calcutta	173 32	18 32	174 32	18 32	18d
Hongkong	18⅝	17¼	16⅝	17¼	
Kobe up'rt	15	15⅜	15	15½	24.5
Shanghai	27 15/16	28⅛	27 15/16	28⅛	28d
Singapore*					

* Rate quoted in London.

FINANCIAL PARAGRAPHS.

Cigarette Competition.

With respect to the further rise in tobacco securities, the view may be quoted of a Stock Exchange firm in close touch with these matters. It is believed that an agreement has been actually reached between the Imperial Tobacco Co. and Carreras to end the wasteful competition connected with the gift-coupon business, but that no official announcement will be made, it having been decided to let the matter quietly drop as soon as existing contracts for the supply of presents, etc., have run out. The estimate may be given for what it may be worth that the end of the war will mean a saving of over £1,000,000 per annum to the Imperial Tobacco Company, and of about £600,000 to Carreras. It is considered, therefore, that the latter company should benefit the more in proportion, and those who take this view are rather confident that ultimately the dividend on Carreras Ordinary will be increased from the figure of 35 per cent. paid for the last two years. This view explains the further rise in the "A" Ordinary shares yesterday to over 8⅛. Imperials improved to over 110s. and closed a little below that figure.

National Fixed Trust Certificates.

The National Fixed Investment Trust is now issuing certificates for Unit "B." Unit "A" proved very popular as a means of investment, and a purchaser in both units will secure an interest in 47 leading British companies, with dividends payable quarterly on fixed rates. Full particulars of the selected companies will be found in the advertisement in this issue, and all stockbrokers will supply a booklet, showing how the shares in the units may be purchased.

Chicago Stock Exchange and New York Sales Tax.

The price of seats on the Chicago Stock Exchange has advanced spectacularly, on the possibility of Chicago replacing New York as the centre of stock trading on account of the newly-imposed New York taxes, which come into force on October 1. Under the new taxation stock sales are taxed a total of 12 cents a share. A seat was sold for $6,500 (£1,300) at par on Wednesday, compared with $4,400 (£880 at par) on Tuesday, while $8,000 was bid for another seat. The New York tax is imposed on sales of securities by brokers resident in New York City.

Boots' Pure Drug.

An extraordinary general meeting of Boots Pure Drug Company, Ltd., has now been called for October 10 at Nottingham for the purpose of passing the resolutions having as their object :—1—The sub-division of each of the £1 Ordinary shares into four 5s. shares; and 2—The alteration of the provisions of Article 89 as to directors' fees. Under the provisions of the articles of association only the holders of "A" Preference shares and of Ordinary shares are entitled to have notice of or to attend and vote at the meeting. While the total issued capital of the company amounts to £2,900,000 there are only £10,000 in "A" Preference shares, but the Ordinary shares have a face value of £1,500,000. If the resolutions are duly passed holders of Ordinary shares desiring to exchange their present certificates of £1 shares for certificates of 5s. shares may do so, but this is not essential, as the existing certificates will hold good until the shares are sold or transferred, when a fresh certificate for 5s. shares will be issued.

Bavarian Mortgage Bank.

Messrs. Guinness, Mahon and Co. announce that no funds have yet been remitted to them for the payment of the half-year's interest due 15th instant on the 6½ per cent. Gold Mortgage Bonds of the Bavarian Mortgage and Exchange Bank, against which they issued 6½ per cent. Registered Certificates. The bank advise Guinness, Mahon and Co. that the law of June 9, 1933, debars them from transferring funds for the payment of the interest on the bonds, and, in accordance with that law, they have deposited with the Konversionskasse Fuer Auslandsschulden an amount in reichsmarks equivalent to the amount required to pay the interest on the bonds for the current half-year. Discussions are taking place with the German authorities with regard to the funds so deposited, and a further announcement will be made in due course.

U.S. Treasury's Price for Gold.

A New York telegram states that the Treasury price for gold was fixed yesterday at 29.77 dollars per ounce, as compared with 29.48 on Wednesday.

More Wiluna Records.

Record figures as regards tonnage value of output and working surplus are contained in the August return of Wiluna Gold Corporation. The working surplus of £46,911 compares with £40,612 in July, which previously held the record. Working costs per ton have been reduced by 6d. to 18s. 11d. This follows a reduction of 9d. the previous month.

PRICES OF RECENT ISSUES.

Australia 4 p.c. (fully paid)	101-101¼
Austrian 3 p.c. (part paid)	99½-99¾
Canada 4 p.c.	107-107½
Niger 4 p.c. Deb.	4⅞-5 prem.
India 4 p.c.	par-½ prem.
	43¾-51¼ prem.

LATEST CLOSING AND STREET PRICES.

BRITISH FUNDS, ETC.

—	Closing.	Rise or fall
Consols 2½%	73⅝	73⅞	+ ¼
Do. 4 %	108⅜	108	+ ⅜
3½% War Loan	100½	100⅝	+ ⅛
Funding Loan	111⅝	111⅞	+ ⅛
Victory Bonds	98½	98⅝	.....
3% Conversion Loan	99⅜	99⅝	+ 3/16
3½% Conversion Loan	110⅝	110¾	+ 3/16
4½% Conversion Loan	117⅛	117⅜	+ ⅛
5% Conversion Loan	76	78	+ ½
2½ % Irish Land Stock 1963	109	111	.....
Irish Free State 4½% Land Bonds	72¾	73¾	.....
India 3 %	84⅝	85⅝	+ ¼
Do. 3½%	103⅜	103⅝	.....
Do. 4½%	107¼	108¼	.....
Do. 5½%	86	86¼	+ ⅜
Local Loans	114	116	.....
Sudan 4½%	.....	.....	.....

PUBLIC BOARDS STOCKS.

Cent. El. Bd. 4% 1939-69	102	104	.....
Do. 3% 1950-70	111	113	.....
Do. 4½ % 1951-73	108	110	.....
Do. 5% 1955-75	112	114	+1
Do. 4½% 1957-82	105	110	.....
Metro. Water 3 p.c. (a)	85	87*	.....

BANKS.

Anglo-South American (£10 £5 paid)	1¼	1½	—1/16
Bank of Australasia	10¼	10⅜	.....
Bank of England	350	352	.....
Bank of Montreal	40	44	.....
Bank of New South Wales	27	3⅛	.....
Bank of New Zealand	2 15/16	2 15/16	.....
Barclay's "A" Shares	9 15/16	10 1/16	.....
British Overseas	4⅛	4⅜	—⅛
Canadian Bank of Commerce	31	33	—½
Chartered of India	15½	16	.....
Hong Kong and Shanghai	127	131	.....
Lloyds	53/8	53.3	.....
London and S. American	5/16	5/16	.....
Martins, £20 (£2/10 paid)	7¼	7½	.....
Midland	8⅞	9⅛	.....
National Discount "B"	11	11½	.....
National Provincial (£4 paid)	13½	13¾	—⅛
Royal of Canada	31	34	—1
Standard of South Africa	12¼	12¾	.....
Union of Australia	9	9½	.....
Westminster Bank (£1)	81/0	82 0	+0/3

DOMINION AND COLONIAL STOCKS.

Australian Com. 5 p.c. 1931-45	104⅜	104⅞	+ ¼
Do. do. 5 p.c. 1945-75	109¼	109¾	+ ½
Do. do. 4 p.c. 1943-63	103	103	.....
Do. do. 4 p.c. 1963-93	101	101*	.....
British Columbia 4½ p.c., 1941	103	105	.....
Canada 4 p.c., 1940-60	104½	104½	.....
Do. 4 p.c. 1953-58	101	101	.....
Cape 3½ p.c. Cons.	108	108	.....
Ceylon 5 p.c.	103¾	103¼	+ ¾
N.S.W. 5 p.c., 1945-65	99	101	.....
Do. 4 p.c., 1942-62	101	103	.....
Do. 4½ p.c., 1935-45	105	107	.....
New Zealand 5 p.c., 1946-65	107	108	.....
Do. 5 p.c., 1935-45	121	123	.....
Nigeria 6 p.c.	105½	106	+ ¼
Queensland 5 p.c., 1940-60	103	105	+1
South African 4 p.c., 1943-63	111	113	.....
Do. 5 p.c., 1945-75	101¾	101¾	.....
South Australian 5 p.c., 1932-62	99	101	.....
Do. 4 p.c., 1940-60	99	101	.....
Victoria 4 p.c., 1960-90	106	108	.....
Do. 5 p.c., 1945-75	108	108¼	+ ¼
Western Australian 5 p.c., 1945-70	108¾	109¼	+ ½
Do. 4 p.c., 1942-62	99	101	.....

FOREIGN BONDS.

M.U.—September 11.			
83½ Argentine 4 p.c. Resch.	87	89	.....
104½ Austrian 6 p.c. Guar.	104	105	.....
Do. 3¾ Guar. Stg. B.D.S.	99¼	99⅝	.....
113 Belgian 7 p.c.	112½	113½	+ ½
46½ Brazil 6½ p.c. S. Rds. 27	47⅜	48	.....
90 Do. 5 p.c. Funding	89½	90½	.....
77 Do. 5 p.c. do., 1914	77¼	78¼	.....
99¾ Chinese 4½ p.c., 1898	99¼	100¼	.....
61 Do. 5 p.c., 1912	60½	61½	.....
89¼ Do. 5 p.c. Reorg. 1913	88½	89½	.....
94 Chinese Imp. Ry. 5% Gold	93	98*	.....
41 Do. Shanghai-Nanking 5 p.c. yen	39	42	.....
22 Do. Tientsin Pukow 5 p.c.	21	28	.....
104 Czecho Slovakia Bonds	103	104	.....
99¾ Egyptian Unified	100	101	.....
23½ French Loan 4 p.c.	23⅛	23⅝	+ ⅛
71½ German 7 p.c.	69¾	70¾	.....
44½ Do. 5½ p.c.	43¼	44¾	—1
Do. Potash 7 p.c.	76½	77½	.....
Greek 7 p.c. (1924)	33	33	.....
Do. 6 p.c. Stabs.	27	29	.....
Do 5 p.c. (1914)	26	27	.....
Italian Rentes	31	33	.....
Japan 6 p.c., 1924	93½	94½	.....
Do 5½ p.c. Conversion	88	89	.....
Mexican 5 p.c., 99.....	8	10	.....
Do. 6 p.c. 10-Y. Treas.	9	11	.....
Peru 7½ p.c. Guano	48	52	—5
Peruvian Corporation	3¼	3¼	.....
Do. Pref.	11¼	11¾	.....
Do. Debs	34	36	.....
Poland 7 p.c. Sterling	84	86	.....
Portuguese 3 p.c.	61¾	62¾	.....
Spanish 4 p.c.	63	68	.....
Turkish Unified	7½	8½	.....

BRITISH RAILS.

52¾ Great Western	52¾	53¾	+ ¼
Do. 5 p.c. Pref.	99	101	.....
26½ Lon., Mid. & Scot. Ord.	27	27½	+ ¼
Do. 4 p.c. Pref.	68	68	.....
Do. 5 p.c. Red. Pref.	85	89	.....
Do. 4 p.c. Pref., 1923	44½	46½	+ ½
Lon., North-East. 5 p.c Pref.-Ord.	18	18½	.....
Do. Def.-Ord.	9¼	9¾	.....
Do. 4 p.c. 1st Pref.	51	53	—½
Do. 4 p.c. 2nd Pref.	30½	32½	—½
L.P.T.B. 5 p.c. "A"	124	126	.....
Do. 4½ p.c. "A"	115	117	.....
Do. "B"	118	120	.....
Do. "C"	85	87	.....
Southern Pref.-Ord.	43½	44½	+ ¼
Do. Def.-Ord.	22⅞	23⅝	+ ⅛
Do. 5 p.c. Pref.	100	102	.....

COLONIAL AND FOREIGN RAILS.

22 Antofagasta Ord.	21	23	—½
15 Argentine G.W. Ord.	17	20	.....
Bahia Blanca Guar. Stk.	74	77*	.....
36½ Buenos Ayres Gt. Sthn.	33	37	—½
20½ Buenos Ayres & Pacific	20	21	—1
Buenos Ayres and W. ...	3	3½	.....
Canadian National Guar.	78	81	.....
Canadian Pacific (£25)	17⅝	17⅞	+ ⅛
17 Central Argentine Ord.	21½	23½	.....
Do. Def.	13	15	.....
17 Central Uruguay Ord.	13	16	—1
Cordoba Central New ...	5	7	.....
Do. 1st Deb.	25	27	.....
Do. 2nd Deb.	11½	13½	—2
Entre Rios 5 p.c.	17	20	.....
Do. 6 p.c. Cum. Pref.	30	33	.....
Grand Trunk 4 p.c. Guar.	95	98	.....
Do. 4 p.c. Pref. Deb.	15	18	.....
Intern. of Cent. America	5	7	.....
Leopoldina	15	17½	.....
Mexican Rails	2½	3¼	.....
Do. 8 p.c. Pref.	4¼	5¼	.....
Do. 5 p.c. Pref.	1½	2½	.....
San Paulo Ord.	87	91	—½
United Havana	4	5	.....

AMERICAN RAILS.

— Atchison	72	77	—1
— Chicago Milwaukee New	9	10	.....
— New York Central	35	36	.....
— Pennsylvania	38	43	.....
— Southern Common	33	38	.....
— Southern Pacific	30	35	.....
131 Union Pacific	128	133	.....

BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES.

M.U.—September 11.			
23 5 Allsopp £1 Shares	25/0	26/0	.....
77/6 Bass, Ratcliff Ord.	76/6	77/6	+0/3
10/3 Brewers of Vancouver	11 3	11/0	+0/3
9/9 City of London Def. (5/-)	9/6	10/0	.....
52/6 Courage Ord.	52/0	54/0	+0/6
81/0 Distillers Ord.	83/0	98/0	+1/0
96/6 Guinness Ord. (£1 units)	96/0	98/0	—0/3
70/3 Ind Coope Ord. (£1 units)	68/6	69/6	.....
12/6 South African Breweries	12 9	13/0	—0/3
Walker (John) Pref.	17/6	22/6	.....
12/0 Walker (F.) & R. Cain Def.	11/0	12/6	.....
51 3 Watney Combe Def.	49/9	50/9	—0/3

DRAPERY AND STORES.

70/0 Barker (John)	60/3	70/3*	+0/6
5/6 Cook, Son and Co.	5/0	5/9	.....
— Gamage (A. W.)	10/0	10/0*	.....
62/9 Harrod's Stores	62/3	63/3	+0/3
6/9 Lewis's (B.A.)	6/9	7/9	.....
23/0 Maple and Son	23/0	24/0	+1/6
8½ 16 Marks & Spencer (10/-)	8⅛	8⅜	.....
— Selfridges Pref.	22/0	23/9	.....

ELECTRIC SUPPLY.

— Bournemouth and Poole	76/3	77 9*	—0/3
Charing Cross	32/0	34/0*	.....
33/0 City of London	33/0	34/0*	.....
34/0 County of London	56/6	56/6	.....
— Electric Supply Corp.	76 3	77 3	—0/3
— Lancashire	36/0	37/0	.....
— London Electric	32/3	33 3*	.....
33/0 Metropolitan	50/9	51/9	.....
51/0 Midland	11 15/16	11 15/16	.....
77/9 Newcastle	32/0	34/0	.....
33/0 St. James's	38 3	40 3	.....
— Scottish Power	32/0	34/0	.....
— South London	33/0	34 0	+0/6
33/6 Westminster Electric	1	11/2	.....
— Whitehall Inv. Pref.	46/0	47/0	.....
— Yorkshire Ord.			.....

ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENTS.

21 3 Associated Electric Ind.	20/5	21/6	.....
71/6 British Insul. Cables	71/0	72/0	+0/3
64/9 Callenders Cable	61/0	63/0	+0/3
— Enfield Cable	10/0	10/0	.....
— Enfield Electric	24/3	29/6	+0/1½
— Ever Ready (5/-)	44/6	43/6	.....
38 9 General Electric Ord.	37/6	38/6	.....
44/6 Henley's Telegraph	43/0	44/0	.....
— Johnson and Phillips	21/0	22/0	+0/3
21/6 Phillips Lamps	47/0	48/0	+1/3
— Siemens	23/3	24/0	.....
— Telegraph Constr.	1½	1¾	.....

INSURANCE.

— Alliance £20 (£2 4/- p.)	23½	24½	.....
— Atlas £5 (£1 5/- paid)	13¼	14¼	.....
— Com. Un. (£2½ paid)	24	25	.....
— Eagle Star Ord. £5	15½	16½	.....
— Employers' £1 (5/- paid)	3⅜	3⅝	.....
— Gen. Accdt. £5 (£1½ p.)	18	19	—¼
— Guardian £3 (10/- pd.)	13½	14	.....
— L. & Lan. Fire £5 (£2)	30¾	31¾	.....
— Lon. Ass. £2½ (£1¼ p.)	12¾	13¼	.....
— N.B. & Mer £5 (£1¼ p.)	38¾

IRISHMAN'S DIARY.

Easy Saving : Third Class Reports : Pomegranates. A Rugby Bet : A Teaser.

Turning Sixpences into Pounds.

Though I was generally aware of the excellent and quietly successful propaganda of the Free State Central Savings Committee, one especially commendable detail of its schemes was explained to me for the first time the other day by a thrifty friend who is blessed with five grandchildren. For their benefit he sticks a sixpenny "savings" stamp every week on five separate cards (copies of which he obtains free of charge from the post-offices), with the result that he presents every one of the children at eight-month intervals with a savings certificate of an immediate cash value of 16s., and guaranteed to increase in value to 23s. at the end of twelve years. He has planned to continue the 2s. 6d. weekly contribution for ten years, at the end of which the children will possess a nice little nest-egg of rather more than £15 apiece.

Thrift Certificates.

My friend's benevolent ingenuity prompted a visit of inquiry to the G.P.O., where all the information I asked for was promptly supplied by a courteous member of Mr. O'Hegarty's staff. A booklet which he gave me sets out in admirably precise terms what my investment of any amount from sixpence to £280 would produce with interest added if "cashed" at any period during twenty years. From the tables in the booklet I find that every shilling weekly transferred from cigarette or chocolate accounts would enrich me to the extent of something like £30 if, and when, another ten birthdays came round. The efforts of the Central Saving Committee have given me food for some hard thinking. Possibly many Diary readers will be attracted by one feature of the scheme which makes a strong appeal to me. Saving certificates are mercifully "free of income tax."

More About Precious Stones.

It may be of further interest to your readers, writes a correspondent, to know that, when on holidays at Malin Head last month, I handled specimens of the precious stones, polished and unpolished, in the Cross Roads Hotel at Malin Head.

In a "History of Inishowen" by "Maghtochair," dated 1867, a copy of which is in possession of Mr. Packie O'Doherty, proprietor of the hotel, it is stated: "At Malin Head is a famous beach composed of pebbles of Coral, Jasper, Chalcedony, Opal, Agates, Moss and Cornelian, some of which are of considerable value."

The necklaces, pendants, tie-pins, rings, cuff-links, etc., which have been made from these stones are very beautiful, so that there are possibilities for the foundation of a new industry.

A Rugby Wager.

When discussing the opening of the Rugby season and the possible retirements from international matches this year with a friend the other day, he told me that Ian Smith, Scotland's famous wing three-quarter, nearly missed becoming a Rugby player at all. When he was at Oxford he took a keen interest in Association football and just failed to get his Blue. He afterwards took part in the College Rugby cup matches, and it was soon obvious that he was born to the game. His father was rather amused at this and wagered Ian £50 to £1 that he would not get a Rugby Blue. The wager was accepted, and before the year was out Ian Smith had not only achieved the distinction of a Blue, but had also been "capped" for Scotland.

Pomegranate.

Yesterday I saw the first pomegranates of the season. It is strange how this wonderfully constructed fruit has fallen from its high estate in the public favour. True, it is not a very ornamental fruit, or one easy to manipulate at table. Perhaps, that accounts for the fact that it can be bought very cheaply now; for what was evidently good enough for Moses and Abraham in the way of rare and refreshing fruit is not fashionable enough for us. The pomegranate, which is constantly mentioned in the Old Testament, is one of the oldest of all fruit trees.

In the East, where it is largely cultivated, it has a religious significance. It is grown extensively in Persia and Palestine, and there was a time when it was very popular in Great Britain, especially among school children and the young folk generally, who were always very much intrigued with the operation of cutting out the grains and squeezing the juice. The modern child prefers, I think, to go to a cinema than to take any trouble with a pomegranate, though this fruit is often mentioned in the "Arabian Nights." Still, I do not know if the children even read the "Arabian Nights" now, since the advent of Laurel and Hardy and Mickey Mouse.

"Third Class" Reports.

Travelling by train in Northern Ireland recenly, I met an imperial civil servant who told me that he travels thousands of miles *per annum* in Great Britain and Ulster on official business. He said that the recent order of the Lords Commissioners of His Majesty's Treasury whereby officials who receive less than £1,000 a year must now travel third class when discharging their public duties has had a serious effect on his output of work. Formerly, when he was entitled to travel first class, he was able to write a number of reports in the seclusion of a first class railway carriage. This is, however, an impossibility in a smoke-laden, crowded third class compartment. If he attempts to write a few notes, he immediately attracts the attention of inquisitive travellers. Since he is no longer a first class worker, he finds it more satisfactory to become a third class sleeper. Incidentally, Free State civil servants with over £500 *per annum* are still entitled to travel first class when on duty.

Multiplication and Division.

Not long ago I was invited to help a well-known Dublin civil engineer to explain a queer arithmetical result which had been presented to him by an ingenious junior freshman. He was invited, first to multiply 8 miles, 7 furlongs, 39 perches, 5 yards, 2 feet and 11 inches by the figure 2; and then to divide the result by the same figure. All I need add is that the result was surprising. It may interest some Diary readers to try the experiment. Its explanation lies rather outside the scope of this column.

QUIDNUNC.

DUBLIN WEDDINGS.

DR. T. C. O'CONNELL AND MISS N. HYLAND.

In the University Church, St. Stephen's Green, Dublin, the marriage took place yesterday morning of Dr. T. C. O'Connell, son of Mr. T. J. O'Connell, General Secretary, Irish National Teachers' Organisation, and Mrs. O'Connell, 9 Gardiner's place, Dublin, and Miss Nancy Hyland, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. Hyland, 19 South Circular road, Dublin. The ceremony, with Nuptial Mass and Papal blessing, was performed by the Rev. Father C. Scanlebury, S.J., Belvedere College, assisted by Father J. Flavin, University Church, and Father M. F. Boylan, Westland Row.

The bride was given away by her father. She wore a graceful gown of shell-pink georgette, trimmed with tiny frills of the material. Her veil of shell-pink tulle was arranged from a lovely head-dress of mother-of-pearl and pink roses, and fell to the ground to form a train. She carried a bouquet of pink carnations and white heather, and wore a necklet of pink pearls.

The Misses May, Una and Doreen Hyland, sisters of the bride, were the bridesmaids, and Miss Mairead O'Connell, sister of the bridegroom, acted as train-bearer. They each wore pretty frocks of lime-green net over pink satin, with green shoes, and Juliet caps in the same shade to match their frocks. The bridegroom's gifts were crystal necklets and earrings. Each girl carried a Victorian bouquet of mixed flowers.

Mr. J. McEnery acted as best man, and the groomsmen in the church were Messrs. Peter Shanley, Sean O'Connell and M. O'Mahony.

After the ceremony the bride's mother held a reception for about fifty guests in the Gresham Hotel.

Later in the day the bride and bridegroom left for their honeymoon, which will be spent in Germany and Rome. The bride travelled in a navy coat, trimmed with musquash, and worn over a red poplin frock, with a smart navy hat.

Bride's gown by Slyne and Co., Ltd.

MAJOR T. STANTON AND MRS. M. K. MURRAY.

The wedding took place in the Church of the Sacred Heart, Donnybrook, early yesterday morning of Major Thomas Stanton, Royal Army Medical Corps, Aldershot, son of the late Mr. John Stanton, and Mrs. Stanton, 5 Alexandra place, Cork, and Mrs. Maura Kathleen Murray, widow of the late Mr. D. J. B. Murray and daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. P. Blayney, Knocksedan, Shrewsbury road, Dublin.

The ceremony was performed by Monsignor Moloney. The bride, who was given away by her father, wore a graceful gown of pink lace over satin, with a pink taffeta picture hat, and carried a bouquet of pink and white carnations.

She was attended by Miss Shielah Herne, Surrey, wearing a pretty blue toilette, with a blue crinoline picture hat.

The page and child bridesmaid were:—Master John Blayney and Miss Mary Blayney, cousins of the bride. The little boy wore a Kate Greenaway suit of pale blue satin, while the girl was dressed in a pretty pale blue frock, with a gold net cap.

Mr. Dermott McCann acted as best man. After the ceremony, a reception for about eighty guests was held at Knocksedan.

Later the Major and Mrs. Stanton left for their honeymoon, the bride wearing a smart blue tailored suit, with a blue hat and fox furs.

Bouquets and floral decorations by Ramsay.

IRISH WEDDING IN LONDON.

CHATTERTON AND HUNTER BLAIR.

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

LONDON, Thursday.

The wedding took place to-day in St. Peter's Church, Cranley Gardens, South Kensington, of Miss Elizabeth Anne Hunter Blair, and Mr. Eyre Chatterton, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Chatterton, of "Kilgarron," Enniskerry, County Wicklow.

The bride, who is the only daughter of Major and Mrs. Reginald Hunter Blair, of Dromhouse, Duns, Berwickshire, was given away by her father.

Bishop Eyre Chatterton, an uncle of the bridegroom, performed the ceremony, and was assisted by the Rev. W. S. Scott, Precentor of St. Peter's.

The church was decorated with masses of bronze and golden flowers, forming pyramids at the chancel entrance.

The bride was dressed in white silk lace, the pattern being a leaf design in cobweb lace, and the full skirt finished with a rounded train, all in one, from the waist. On the simple bodice a cluster of orange blossom finished the draperies at one side of the waistline, and a tulle veil fell beyond the dress, forming a second train. This was held in place by a coronet in pearls and crystal leaves, with small sprays of orange blossom behind the ears. The bridal bouquet was of pale pink Ophelia roses.

Six bridesmaids, in pale apple green chiffon, with head-dresses of green crystal leaves and pearls, formed a picturesque retinue.

Mr. Michael Speir acted as best man.

A reception was held afterwards by Mrs. Hunter Blair at 64 Onslow square, the residence of Mrs. C. Jarvis, an aunt of the bride.

CIVIL SERVANTS' MEETING.

The annual general meeting of the Association of Officers of the Executive and Higher Grades of the Free State Civil Service will be held in Jury's Hotel, Dublin, this evening at 7.30 o'clock. The Government's recent circular on "Ill-health and Promotion" is likely to give rise to a lively discussion. The meeting will discuss the Johnson Report on the cost-of-living figure, and the additional evidence to be presented to the Brennan Commission of Inquiry into the Civil Service, and the Public Services (Temporary Economies) Bill.

The Executive Committee have made the following nominations for 1933:—Chairman, Mr. V. N. Gorman (Revenue); Vice-Chairman, Mr. M. J. Cussen (Revenue); Hon. Secretary, Mr. Liam O'Conaill (outgoing); and Hon. Treasurer, Mr. T. MacMahon (Industry and Commerce).

BOOTERSTOWN CEREMONY.

The Archbishop of Dublin will institute the Rev. E. M. Bateman, M.A., to the Incumbency of Booterstown to-night at eight o'clock. The ceremony will take place at the Church of St. Philip and St. James, Mount Merrion avenue.

The Central Council for the coal mines scheme meeting in London yesterday granted additional allocations of coal for the current quarter amounting to a total of nearly two million tons.

SOMETHING ENTIRELY DIFFERENT

ROVER

We invite you to investigate the new series ROVER, which offers you a motor car in which price has been forgotten in an effort to provide something distinctive and better than has ever been known before. Cheaper cars exist we know, but our experience during the past season satisfies us that there is a public willing to pay for a car which is as different from others as the well-tailored garment is distinct from the ready-made article. Will you call and examine the 1934 14 h.p. ROVER? You will add to your motoring knowledge and become familiar with design easily a year ahead. Clutchless gear change, front stabilisation, and many other innovations. Full sized Saloon, £398 at Dublin.

W. G. WILKINSON LTD., 16 Lord Edward St. (Opposite Dublin Castle)

BRITISH TRADE BAROMETER.

ADVICE OF SIR A. G. ANDERSON.

LESSONS OF WORLD CONFERENCE.

"WHAT to do next?" was the question asked by Sir A. Garrett Anderson, in his presidential address at the opening of the autumn meeting of the Association of British Chambers of Commerce at Glasgow yesterday.

He said that there had been three outstanding incidents since the Association last met—the crash in the United States and the President's campaign of recovery, the world Monetary and Economic Conference, and our own trade position.

The barometer of our trade seems to have stopped falling and to show signs of a rise, he said; but so many of us so often tap the glass and hope for a change that we need more positive evidence before we can feel at all confident that the storm has passed. The world's trade has shrunk, and our foreign trade has shrunk, but we have suffered relatively less than our neighbours. There is nothing very bright about this, but our employment is distinctly better.

I suppose we are now employing people at home to produce the goods we used to import, which seems a common-sense answer to foreign tariffs. The trades of steel and shipbuilding and engineering are all better than they were; but the other figures of our trade indicate little striking improvement.

Turning to the United States, he said that in her campaign of recovery the United States had, to all appearance, decided to isolate herself still further from the world. They should not criticise, however, merely because the remedies being applied there would be unsuitable in the United Kingdom.

No very dramatic disaster had followed the adjournment of the World Economic Conference, but they could not claim that it had solved their problems. Was it possible for such a conference to be negative? Could it fail to solve its problems and leave things as they were? He thought not. As businessmen, they should seek positive guidance from this negative result, and learn from the failure how to find success.

ISOLATION CONDEMNED.

Sir Garrett criticised the policy of isolation among nations. The policy of isolation, he said, is directly opposed to our policy of trade and progress, and because we traders must always go forward with faith, I rejoice to see that our Government has not only decided to travel on the road of trade, but, first at Ottawa, and then by its recent trade treaties, has started us on our forward march away from the cross-roads of despair.

We must not be impatient if our progress is slow at first; we are pioneers trying a new course in the world's history. The British Empire, which is no Empire in the old despotic sense but a partnership of free peoples, is trying to solve a new problem—how each can keep its cherished liberty and yet can shape its trade policy for the good of all.

To some critics the Ottawa agreements seemed hostile to nations outside the British Empire. It is now evident that these critics were not only wrong, but that the British Empire, not for the first time, is showing the world the way out of its troubles. I submit also that the nations of the British Empire cannot only afford to welcome kindred nations to reciprocal trade, but by enlarging their group will strengthen the advantages of the bond of trade they made at Ottawa and hasten its result.

A WORLD TRADE CLUB.

A club of world trade with wide membership, bound together by an exchange of most-favoured-nation treaties, trading on principles which encourage the exchange of goods and services, and by combined action of its central banks maintaining stable prices and currencies and exchange between the members, should be large enough to revive world trade and liberal enough to welcome into membership any nations who were not at once prepared to join.

Moreover, it is on these lines, and on these lines alone, that an answer can be found to the dilemma which caused the World Conference to adjourn.

Everyone wants currencies to be stable, world prices to rise, and enlarged trade once more to repay enterprise at home and abroad. If, as I hope the British Empire, without waiting indefinitely for a renewal of the World Monetary and Economic Conference, agrees to the principles and practice of reciprocal trade with a group of nations kindred in ideas and in needs; if, by application of these principles, trade is once more permitted to flow over a wide area, confidence will return, prices will rise, and currencies will rapidly reflect the new stability of the commercial exchange, and both sections of the World Conference will simultaneously have reached their objective.

OILY WASTE IN COASTAL WATERS.

The Association passed a resolution requesting the Government to approach the various foreign Governments concerned with a view to securing their adhesion to the rules laid down on the International Convention of 1926, that oily waste must not be discharged within fifty miles of any coast.

Mr. Trevor Handley (Portsmouth) said—I honestly believe that if this discharge goes on increasing, in the end it will destroy our fishing industry.

APPRENTICESHIP AND EMPLOYMENT.

That the old system of apprenticeship, except in the craft trades, is dying out very rapidly, was stated by Lieutenant-Colonel J. A. Potter (Leicester), who moved a resolution exhorting the Government to continue to explore, in conjunction with existing organisations, every possible means of turning unemployed youths into skilled craftsmen and useful citizens.

The difficulty which is found in placing boys and girls who leave secondary schools at sixteen to seventeen years of age, he said, is largely due to the desire of the parents that the child should be something better than his father. It is expressed in the case of one strapping lad whom I was trying to persuade to follow his father in constructional work, but was forbidden by his mother, who said: "Oh, bless you, I could not abide having two sets of them mucky overalls to wash in a week."

TRADE ON THE UP GRADE

Sir Godfrey Collins, Secretary of State for Scotland, speaking last night at the banquet in connection with the meeting, said that there were distinct signs that trade was on the up grade. The National Government had banished fear and created hope and confidence. Trade and employment showed slow, but sure, signs of improvement.

BRITISH EX-SERVICE MEN.

We have received a letter which states that many British ex-Service men are dissatisfied with their treatment, and that these men should rally together to protect their rights. Such dissatisfied ex-Service men are asked to communicate with Mr. James Drummond, 11 Berkeley street, Dublin.

"CANKER WORM" OF THE SLUMS.

SURVEY OF BRITISH NATIONAL HEALTH.

"THE new wine of increased knowledge has burst the old wine-skins." Such is the conclusion at which Sir George Newman, Chief Medical Officer of the British Ministry of Health, has arrived in his survey of the state of public health for 1932, which was issued yesterday.

In his annual report he draws attention to a number of facts of great importance in the life of the community. As showing the results of the more effective administration of the Public Health Acts he mentions that in the decennium 1921-1930 the nation has been saving infant lives at the high average of 40,000 a year more than was the case in the relatively good decennium of 1901-1910.

As to the effects of unemployment on health, Sir George states that at present there is no available evidence of any general increase in sickness or in mortality which could be traced to the effects of economic depression or of unemployment.

The conclusion to which he comes, after examining all the facts, is that, in spite of the disadvantages to which large sections of the population have been subjected, the country as a whole has for some years enjoyed a period of physical health unsurpassed in our history.

In tracing the beneficial effect of the introduction of various public medical services he remarks that "national sobriety must not be omitted; for we have ancient authority for belief in the wisdom of moderation in all things."

Dealing with the "canker worm" of the slums, Sir George Newman lays it down that until we can abolish the slum dwelling and the slum dweller we cannot hope to establish securely the national credit of good health.

The slum has "a subtle and virulent progeny of evil in man's body," he says, "and, though we abolish the slum and rehouse its inhabitants, we must not expect immediate release; for the slum dweller will carry with him to the new house the physical disabilities and social habits in which we have bred him."

THE FORD NATIONAL DEMONSTRATION.

END OF 40,000-MILE TEST.

The final "check" in the Dublin section of the Ford National Demonstration 72-hour non-stop "reliability" trial was signed at half-past five o'clock yesterday evening by the Free State Minister for Industry and Commerce (Mr. Sean Lemass) outside Government Buildings, Upper Merrion street, when the four cars, entered by local traders, switched off their engines, which had been running unceasingly for three days. A small crowd of interested spectators gathered to inspect the four little standard eight horse-power Ford passenger saloon cars, which, beyond a coating of white dust on the body-work, showed little trace of the severe test through which they had been put during the trial. Among those interested in the motor trade who were present were—Mr. J. O'Neill, manager of the Ford Company in Ireland, who travelled as a passenger in one of the cars during several laps; Mr. L. Lemass, managing director, Smithfield Motor Co., Ltd.; Mr. F. C. Hyder, sales manager, Smithfield Motor Co., Ltd., and Mr. W. Colclough, sales manager, Ford Company, Cork.

"Over forty thousand miles were covered throughout the Irish Free State during this demonstration," an official told an *Irish Times* reporter. "The lap course between Dublin and Drogheda and back, a distance of eighty miles, was covered twenty-four times, making a total mileage of nineteen hundred odd miles. Although we have not checked up results yet, the average petrol consumption of the cars during the trial was forty-one miles per gallon, to a ratio of about three-quarters of a gallon of oil."

A driver of the car entered by the Smithfield Motor Co., Ltd. (Mr. James Fortune), who some time ago set up an Irish road "record" by driving a motor car from Dublin to Cork in three hours and twenty minutes, said that very difficult driving conditions had been experienced during the night laps. It had been especially so on Wednesday night, when the Navan road had been crowded with herds of cattle, which were being driven in to Thursday's Dublin Market. "We had to travel at very high speed at several stages of the journey to make up lost time during each lap," he said.

The firms and their drivers who took part in this trial were:—Smithfield Motor Co., Ltd. (Messrs. J. Fortune, L. Lemass, jun., and J. Hands); Messrs. O'Neill and Sons (Messrs. J. J. O'Neill, jun., T. J. O'Neill, C. Purcell and M. Brophy); Autocars (Messrs. W. James, D. Egan, A. Gibson and T. G. Naismith), and R. W. Archer (Messrs. H. Davin, J. Henchy, A. H. Hands and T. Hanlon).

BRITISH LEGION REPORT.

POPPY DAY RETURNS.

Facts and figures of interest in regard to the work of the British Legion, done in memory of the fallen of the Great War, are contained in the official report on the 1932 Poppy Day collection. The interval occurring between the collection and publication of its result, is referred to, when it is stated that the appeal for the ex-Service men is now so world-wide, and has so many ramifications, that it is impossible to close the accounts for many months afterwards.

It is seen that last year's Poppy Day produced well over £500,000. The Irish Free State gave £8,133, of which Dublin and district contributed £2,494. Northern Ireland's total was £9,577, to which the City of Belfast gave £2,791.

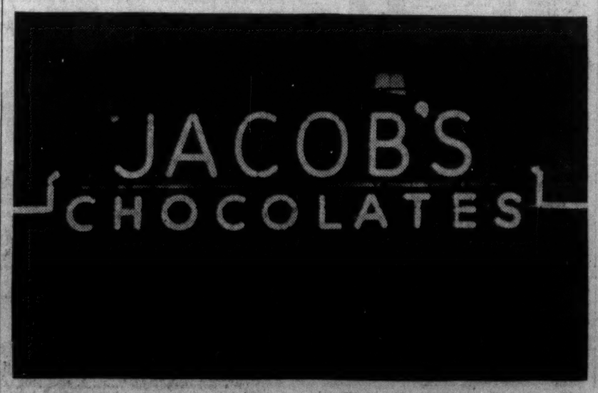
"Anniversaries," mentions the report, "often come and go unnoticed, not because we lack interest in them, but rather by reason of the fact that in going about our daily business we see and hear little to remind us of them.

"The Remembrance Day anniversary, however is brought vividly and early in the day to the notice of the people of Britain, and to many thousands of our compatriots overseas, by the 300,000 ladies, who, colourfully equipped with the Haig Fund poppy trays and collecting boxes, have nearly 40,000,000 poppies to sell."

The appeal has many unusual phases. The report shows that 295 liners and other large vessels mark Poppy Day, even on the high seas, by organising collections. Overseas, strange difficulties may intervene on Poppy Day. A hurricane in the Bahamas made poppy-selling impossible; when the warning was received, and people began to batten all doors and windows of their houses, the organisers made hurried house-to-house visits, as a result of which £40 was subsequently forwarded to the Fund.

Pleasure is interrupted by followers of the hunt to respond to Poppy Day's appeal. Last year £2,345 was received from 166 hunts. The sales of motor mascots constituted a "record." Time aggregating 1,232 days was taken, chiefly by volunteers in branch banks, to open, count and re-count the contents of the 355,110 collecting boxes.

NEW DUBLIN SIGN.



The new illuminated sign, which has been erected at Eden quay, Dublin, by Messrs. W. and R. Jacob and Co., Ltd.

DANCING AS A FORM OF SPORT.

PLEA IN DUBLIN COURT.

FINE FOR FAILURE TO PAY TAX.

"THE football players at Lansdowne road are exempt from tax, but the spectators have to pay tax. In the case of a dance or a ball the players are the dancers, and dancing, whilst it may be deemed an entertainment, is also a form of exercise, just like swimming," said Mr. T. Maguire, solicitor for the defence, in a case at the Dublin District Court yesterday, when Frank Sherwin was summoned for having failed to pay entertainment tax on a dance conducted by him at 11 Linenhall street.

NO TICKET ISSUED.

Mr. M. A. O'Conallain, Customs and Excise Officer, gave evidence that at about 4.30 p.m. on 28th May he went to 11 Linenhall street. He put 6d. down on a table at the door and walked into a hall. There he found some sixteen or eighteen people dancing. Going back to the door, he asked a man why a ticket had not been issued to him when he paid 6d. The defendant replied that he was not liable for entertainment duty, as the 6d. included a charge of 2d. for a cloakroom fee. Whilst he was talking four gentlemen and three ladies walked in. All paid, but no tickets were issued except cloakroom tickets to the ladies.

AFTERNOON DANCE.

Frank Sherwin said that this was an afternoon dance, the charge of admission to which was 4d. No one need have paid 6d. unless he intended to get the use of the cloakroom, the fee for which was 2d. When Mr. O'Conallain paid his 6d. witness was under the impression that a cloakroom ticket was given him by an assistant, whom witness could not see from the recess in which he himself sat.

Patrick Donegan, an assistant at the dance hall, said that he happened to be in the dance room when the Excise Officer entered, or he would have given him a cloakroom ticket.

Mr. O'Donovan submitted that, under the Finance Act of 1916, as amended by that of 1932, the defendant should have applied for exemption from the Commissioners if the lump sum charge of 6d. on admission to the dance hall included a cloakroom fee.

DEFENCE PLEA.

Mr. Maguire said that by the 1916 Act players at an entertainment were exempt from the tax That applied to actors, acrobats, clowns, etc. If he were singing on a stage at an entertainment he would be exempt.

When the 1932 Act was passed, the 1916 definition of an entertainment was accepted. In his opinion that meant that players continued to be exempt. The Legislature had omitted to define a ball or a dance, but, if they were careless in that respect, there was no reason why the taxpayer should suffer. His submission was that, if he were dancing at a dance or a ball, he was not liable for tax, but anyone that came in to see him dance would be liable.

JUSTICE'S DECISION.

Mr. Hannan said that he could not accept that argument, as it would nullify the whole spirit of the 1932 Act, and the defendant would be convicted, and fined £50, mitigated to £12 10s.

Mr. Maguire said that there was not much money made out of the dance hall, but it gave employment to eight or ten persons.

Mr. Hannan said that any further application for remission should be addressed to the Commissioners.

BOOTERSTOWN PARISH.

PRESENTATION TO DEAN HARVEY.

The parishioners of Booterstown last night made a presentation to the Very Rev. T. A. Harvey, B.D., who is leaving the neighbourhood, on the occasion of his being appointed Dean of St. Patrick's Cathedral, Dublin. The presentation took the form of a grandfather clock and a cheque, and was made in the Parochial Hall of St. Philip's and St. James's Church.

Tea was provided by the ladies of the parish, and there was a musical programme, organised by Mrs. Ormsby Lindsay and Mr. F. J. Swanton.

Mr. A. A. MacDonagh took the chair, and, in a short speech, said that they all congratulated Dean Harvey on his new appointment; but that he would be missed by all in the parish.

Mr. A. V. Swale and Mr. J. N. Mellon (churchwardens) then made the presentation.

Dean Harvey, replying, thanked them warmly on both his and Mrs. Harvey's behalf. He said that he had spent seventeen years at Booterstown and had had a happy association with his parishioners, who had been very kind to him. He hoped that their friendship would continue though he would no longer be among them.

THE "COMBINATION MENU."

For years meals in dining cars of the Canadian National Railways have usually been served "a la carte," but the innovation is being tried this season of also serving "combination meals," in which the items on the menu are fixed.

Variety, however, on which Canadians set great store, is maintained by serving choice of five "combination breakfasts" at from 1s. 8d. to 4s. 2d., and three dinner selections at from 4s. 2d. to 8s. So far the combination menus have met with the distinct approval of the travelling public.

ON THE WIRELESS

Daily Programme Review

(CONDUCTED BY OBBLIGATO.)

DUBLIN: Vocal and Instrumental Programme, 7.30 to 9.30.

BELFAST: The Ulster Male Voice Choir, 7.

B.B.C. NATIONAL: Serenade, 10.

NORTH REGIONAL: Promenade Concert, 8.

RADIO PARIS: Operetta, "The Little Duke" (Audran), 8.40.

BUDAPEST: Hubay Concert, 7.45.

POST PARISIEN: Two Comic Operas, 8.30.

BUDAPEST programme reminds us that yesterday was the seventy-fifth birthday of Hungary's grand old man of music, Jeno Hubay, patriot, violin virtuoso, great teacher of younger violinists already celebrated, and eminent composer. Hubay has been for many years head of the Conservatoire at Budapest, in which post he succeeded his father. Szigeti and Jelly d'Aranyi are pupils of his, whose mastery of the violin we ourselves have witnessed in Dublin. As a composer he is most widely known by such works for the violin as the "Scènes de la Czardas," but he has written much other music of serious interest.

To-day's celebration will take the form of a concert of his compositions, played by the Budapest Concert Orchestra and distinguished soloists. Commencing at 7.45, the concert will be broadcast by the Budapest station. The programme is as follows: Third Violin Concerto in G minor, Songs, Scenes from the Czardas, and Symphony No. 2.

SERENER JOYS.

If I were a Londoner, the Promenade Concerts would know me as a steady Friday nighter. The atmosphere of the Monday Wagner concerts is stirring, but still apt to be somewhat heady. In a Beethoven programme I am breathing natural air.

To-night I should be specially happy with the Fourth Piano Concerto and the Pastoral Symphony. There was a time when the Pastoral Symphony found me impatient; I preferred the more strenuous ways of the odd number symphonies—the Third, Fifth, Seventh and Ninth. Now I am at the stage when I enjoy the "Pastoral" better at every hearing of it. Perhaps I am coming near to the age at which, according to eminent authorities, one begins truly to appreciate the music of Mozart.

It is grand to think, as this experience with Beethoven's "Pastoral" Symphony and the dictum about Mozart's music encouraged me to think, that one's deepest musical pleasures are still to come.

WHAT'S IN A NAME?

After hearing Frederic Lamond and Sir Henry Woods's Orchestra in Beethoven's Concerto No. 4 to-night, some listeners may cogitate within themselves over the question of names attached to certain well-known musical works. What will be their opinion about the value of this Concerto No. 4 in comparison with that of the "Emperor" Concerto (No. 5)? There is no doubt that general appreciation of the latter work has been assisted by the distinctive title which somehow became attached to it.

COMPARISONS.

The "Emperor," nevertheless, is possibly no better a work than the Concerto No. 3; it is, I am quite convinced by my own feeling (confirmed by the judgment of critics of standing) markedly less attractive and less worthy in composition than the Concerto in G, No. 4. It seems a great pity that we have not lighted on some appropriate name which would give the Fourth Concerto the chance it deserves of rivalling, if not surpassing, the "Emperor" in popular esteem. See if that is how you feel about it to-night.

TO-DAY'S PROGRAMMES.

DUBLIN, ATHLONE AND CORK—413 Metres.

1.30-2.30—Time, Stock Exchange List, Weather, and Gramaphone. 6.0—Children's Hour. Cathleen Murphy: Story. Musical Play by the merry fiddlers. 6.45—News. 7.0—Talk: "Corregio, Woodcutter and Artist." Ben O'Hickey. 7.15—Wireless Week Talk. H. J. Duncan, Secretary, Irish Wireless and Gramaphone Exhibition. 7.30—Miss Timo, and Conolly (piano): Remembrance, Berceuse, Nocturne (Esposito); Valse, Petite Serenade, Reverie (Esposito). 7.50—Doris Hill (contralto): Song of Thanksgiving (Allisen). At Dawning (Cadman), She is Far from the Land (Lambert). 8.0—Station Orchestra. 8.20—Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Duffy: Vocal Recital. 8.35—Daphne Garratt (violin): Adagio from Concerto in G Minor (Bruch), Sonati de la Rosada (Tobira). 8.50—Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Duffy: Vocal Recital. 9.5—Station Orchestra: Children's Overture (Quilter), Die Fledermaus (Strauss). 9.30—Sponsored Programme. 10.30—Time, News, Weather. 10.40—Dublin Banjo Mandolin and Guitar Quintette: A Sunflower Dance (Ossman), Tennessee March (arr. Norton), The Darkies' Dawn (Lansing), Whistling Rufus (Mills), A Spanish Romance (Grimshaw), Nigger Minstrels (Grimshaw). 11.0—Close Down.

BELFAST — 242.3 Metres (1,238 Kc.) (1 Kw.)

10.15—The Daily Service. 10.30-11.0—National Programme. 12.0—Organ Recital. Herbert Westerby. 12.45—National Programme. 3.0—The Radio Quartet and Bertie Woodburne (baritone). 4.15—Daventry Programme. 5.15—Children's Hour. 5.55—Agricultural Market Prices for Northern Ireland. 6.0—News. 6.30—National Programme. 7.0—The Ulster Male Voice Choir and Philip Whiteway (violin). 7.45—Gramaphone (Noel Coward's Music). 8.15—The Belfast Wireless Orchestra. J. H. Chambers (baritone) and Clifton Helliwell (pianoforte). 9.30—Weather Forecast for Northern Ireland. 9.40—News. 10.0—Musical Comedy. Doris Lynn (soprano) and the Belfast Wireless Orchestra. 10.45-12.0—Dance Music.

NORTH REGIONAL—480 Metres (625 Kc.) (50 Kw.).

10.15—The Daily Service. 10.30-11.0—National Programme. 12.0—The New Victoria Cinema Orchestra. 1.15—Gramaphone (Miscellaneous). 2.0—The Paramount Orchestra. 3.0—National Programme. 5.15—Children's Hour. 6.0—News. 6.20—Reginald Dixon. 7.0—National Programme. 8.0—Promenade Concert. Oda Sobolskaya (soprano), Lamond (pianoforte), the B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra. 9.40—News. 10.0—A Musical Joke: "The Village Musician" (Mozart). The Northern Studio Orchestra. 10.25—Gramaphone (Dance Music). 10.30—12.0—Dance Music.

NATIONAL—1,554.4 Metres (193 Kc.) (30 Kw.).

10.15—The Daily Service. 10.30—Weather. 10.45-11.0—"Country Houses and their Gardens." 12.0—Organ Recital. O. H. Peasgood. 12.45—The Paramount Astoria Orchestra. 1.45—The Western Studio Orchestra. 2.15—Gramaphone. Introduced by Mr. Victor Wely-Hutchinson. Conductors of the World—XIII. Felix Weingartner. 3.0—The Scottish Studio Orchestra. Jean Gibson (soprano). 4.15—The Hotel Metropole Orchestra. 5.15—Children's Hour. 6.0—News. 6.25—Weekly Bulletin of Special Notices. 6.30—Reginald Dixon (organ). 7.0—The Wireless Military Band and Gustave Ferrari (tenor). 8.0—The Gershom Parkington Quintet. 8.40—"Exiles of the Air." A Radio Folly Show. 9.40—News. 10.0—Serenade. Nora Gruhn (soprano), the B.B.C. Orchestra. 11.0-12.0—Dance Music.

SCOTTISH REGIONAL—376.4 Metres (797 Kc.) (50 Kw.).

10.15—The Daily Service. 10.30-11.0—National Programme. 12.0—North Regional Programme. 1.15—Gramaphone (Miscellaneous). 2.0—North Regional Programme. 3.0—The Scottish Studio Orchestra. Jean Gibson (soprano). 4.15—National Programme. 5.15—Children's Hour. 6.0—News. 6.30—National Programme. 8.0—Promenade Concert. 9.40—News. 10.0—Neil McLean (tenor). 10.15—Mr. George Blake "The Week in Scotland." 10.30-12.0—Dance Music.

ON THE CONTINENT.

BERLIN (Deutschlandsender)—1,635 Metres (60 Kw.).

5.20—Bach and his Contemporaries, Concert on Old Instruments. 6.5—Dances in Five Languages, by Siegel and his Soloists. 7—Transmission for all German Stations: "Werkmeister Ohle," drama (Arenhövel), with Incidental Music by Windt, relayed from Berlin (Funkstunde). 9—Dance Music. 11—"Over Land and Sea," Orchestral Concert from Hamburg.

BUDAPEST—550.5 Metres (18.5 Kw.). Also relayed on 840 M. from 7.45, close down.

5—Orchestral Concert. 6.30—Gramaphone. 7.45—Hubay Concert by Chopin and Liszt. 11.5—Dance Music.

LANGENBERG—473 Metres (60 Kw.).

5—Concert. 7—See Berlin. 8.5—Dance Music. 10.30—"The Porcelain Pavilion." Recital of Chinese Lyrics, with Introductory Talk: The Real China.

LEIPZIG—389.6 Metres (120 Kw.).

4—Symphony Orchestra. 6.20—Dresden Horn Quartet and Paul Schiefel (flute). 7—See Berlin. 10.45 (approx.)—Concert from Frankfurt.

PARIS (Poste Parisien)—328.2 Metres (60 Kw.).

7—Gramaphone. 7.30—Popular Music. 8.5—Gramaphone. 8.30—"Le maitre de Chapelle," one-act musical comedy (Duval and Gay), followed by "La serva padrona," opera-comique, in two acts (Pergolesi).

PARIS (Radio Paris) — 1,725 Metres (75 Kw.).

8—Gramaphone. 8.40—"Le petit duc," operetta (Audran).

ROME—441 Metres (50 Kw.) **and NAPLES —319 Metres.**

5.15—Song and Violin Recital. 8.15—Sponsored Music. 9.15—Variety Concert, music by Martini, Grétry, Schubert and Suppiin. 9.45—"La Fidanzata d'America," co edy (Luigi Bonelli). 10.15—Vocal and Instrumental Concert.

STOCKHOLM—436 Metres (55 Kw.), and **MOTALA—1,354.4 Metres** (7 Kw.).

5.5—Operetta Song Recital. 5.45—Gramaphone. 8—A Male Voices Quartet. 8.30—Italian Radio Play. 10—Light Music.

STRASBOURG—345 Metres (13.5 Kw.).

3.30—Orchestral Concert, from the Casino, Vichy. 5.15—Orchestral Concert. 6—Trio Concert. 8.30—Gala Concert, from the Casino, Vichy; music by Beethoven, Saint-Saëns, Rabaud, Debussy and Rimsky-Korsakov.

TURIN—273.7 Metres (7 Kw.), **MILAN—331.5 Metres** (50 Kw.), and **TRIESTE —247.7 Metres** (10 Kw.).

5.15—Chamber Music. 6.50 (approx.)—Gramaphone. 7.40—Gramaphone. 8.15—Sponsored Music. 8.30—Symphony Concert, conducted by Alceo Toni, music by Haydn, Ricci and Toni. 10—Variety Music.

HEILSBERG—276.5 Metres (60 Kw.).

4.30—Nazi Band. 7—See Berlin. 8.10—Concert by the Konigsberg Opera House Orchestra.

VIENNA—517 Metres (100 Kw.).

4—Gramaphone. 5.15—Song and Piano Recital. 7—The "Wiener Symphoniker," with Piano Solos. 8.50—"Vienna and the Viennese Forest," by the Wiener Symphoniker, with Tenor Solos. 10.25—Dance Music.

NEW FOOTBALL GAME.

LOST AMERICAN PROFESSOR.

DONEGAL ISLAND SEARCH FAILS.

INQUEST WITHOUT A BODY.

THE first inquest without a body to be held in Ireland was that at Gortahork, County Donegal, yesterday, when an inquiry was held into the circumstances of the disappearance of Dr. A. Kingsley Porter, Professor of Fine Arts at Harvard Univers..y. Professor Kingsley Porter went to take a walk from his island cottage off the North-West Donegal coast on the 7th July last, and has since been missing.

Mr. A. Cox, solicitor, Dublin, represented Mrs. Kingsley Porter, and the Guards were represented by Superintendent Glynn, Dunglow.

SEARCH IN STORM.

Mrs. Kingsley Porter, wife of the missing Professor, told the story of her six hours' search for her husband in a thunderstorm on the lonely island of Inishbofin.

She said that they visited their cottage on the island five or six times in the summer. They went there on 7th July last and stayed overnight.

The next morning it was stormy, and the Professor said that he would write instead of going fishing. She went for a short walk, and on her return her husband had left. Later she went to meet him, but she could not find him. Neither had Owen McGee, their boatman, who had accompanied them in a sailing boat to the island, seen him.

"I became anxious," she said, "and, with McGee, searched the island thoroughly, but there was no trace of my husband.

"It was then three o'clock, and another islander joined in the search, which continued in a thunderstorm until nearly seven o'clock, when, completely exhausted, the three of us suspended the search."

Answering Superintendent Glynn, Mrs. Kingsley Porter said that their married life was very happy, and they had no financial or other worries.

The Superintendent—What is your opinion of your husband's disappearance?

Mrs. Kingsley Porter—I think he must have slipped off the cliff and fallen into the ocean and been carried out to sea.

She added that her husband had arranged to meet a Dublin gentleman the next day.

Owen McGee and Patrick Coll, fishermen, also described the search.

LOST FISHERMEN.

Patrick M'Ginley said that no one could go to the island without him knowing, and only James Ferry's boat left on the day of the presumed accident. James Ferry said that only himself and a boy were in this boat.

The Superintendent—Do you remember a number of fishermen being lost?—Yes.

What happened to their bodies?—They were never recovered.

Island witnesses gave evidence that Professor Porter could not have been on the island since without them hearing of it.

The Superintendent said that every effort by Civic Guards to trace the professor failed. It would be possible for a person to slip on the turf sloping down towards the cliffs.

The Coroner said that it seemed perfectly clear from the evidence that the professor was dead. It was impossible to say the exact cause of death, but the suggestion that the professor fell from the cliff and was carried out to sea was probably correct.

CORONER'S TRIBUTE.

The professor was highly cultured and kindly and charitable with the islanders, and mainland friends of the literary world would miss a man of international repute.

A verdict of death by misadventure was presumed

Superintendent Glynn joined in the expression of sympathy with Mrs. Kingsley Porter.

DUBLIN SEAMEN'S DISPUTE.

BALLOT TO BE TAKEN ON STRIKE ACTION.

Mr. Joe Ellis, organiser, Irish Seamen and Port Workers' Union, reported to a meeting of seamen held at 1a Commons street, Dublin, yesterday, with reference to the conference which took place between representatives of the Union and Messrs. D. Barry and Wright, of the British and Irish Steam Packet Company, under the auspices of the Ministry of Industry and Commerce, earlier in the week.

After hearing the report the meeting unanimously decided upon a ballot of members of the crews of the British and Irish vessels to determine whether strike action should be taken at noon on Thursday next.

Mr. Ellis explained that at the conference the shipowners made certain concessions, which he placed before the meeting. He added that the company found itself unable to agree to overtime rates for the washing down of cattle boats, and also that no arrangements regarding special payment for Sunday sailings could be secured by the Union. He said that it rested with the men to decide whether the company's proposals should be accepted, and the agreement under which they had been working for the last two months modified to this extent, or to decide that they wanted to have this agreement replaced by the old agreement, which had existed up to 1st July.

After a number of the men had expressed their opinions upon the question of Sunday pay, the working of the Lady Meath by a double crew and other matters arising out of the report, the decision mentioned above was reached. It was further decided that the ballot vote would take place on the vessels in port last night, and that the ballot on all vessels must be completed by Saturday. The meeting agreed that, irrespective of the result of the ballot, no action would be taken until adequate notice had been given to the company and to the Government, as well as to any body of men likely to be affected by the stoppage.

It is unlikely that any statement regarding the result of the ballot will be made before Monday next.

KILMALLOCK RIOT CHARGES

WITHDRAWN BY STATE SOLICITOR.

KILMALLOCK, Thursday.

At Kilmallock Court to-day, when the adjourned cases of riot and unlawful assembly on the 9th of October were mentioned, Mr. J. J. Power, State Solicitor, said he was glad to have to inform the Justice that the Attorney-General had directed him to have the cases withdrawn, in view of the fact that since the cases started the peace of the town and district had been satisfactory.

The Justice (Mr. H. L. O'Connor)—That is a great satisfaction. I will mark them "withdrawn."

EX-INTERNEE'S CLAIM.

CLARE COUNTY COUNCIL TO PAY.

Stephen Moore, of Ballynacally, a road ganger, who was interned in 1922, applied to Clare County Council yesterday for payment of £12 19s., wages that he would have received if he had been working during the time he was interned.

Mr. T. Reidy said it was unfair to pay away the ratepayers' money on such an application. He proposed that payment be refused.

Mr. Hannon seconded, and said if the man went to prison for his ideas or politics, it was his own business.

Mr. P. Hogan, T.D., moved that payment be made, and said he did so in order to allow members of the Council to give evidence publicly of the faith that was in them.

By ten votes to seven the Council directed that payment of the amount claimed be made.

Thousands of ladies keep a box of Martin's Pills in the House. Those who use them recommend them; hence their enormous sale. Price 5s. Sold by all Chemists and Stores; or post free from proprietors, Martin, Chemist, Southampton.—(Advt.)

TENTH IVERK SHOW.

BIG INCREASE IN ENTRIES.

REMARKABLY GOOD EXHIBITS.

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT

CARRICK-ON-SUIR, Thursday.

IVERK Agricultural Society's Show was held in the Bessboro Demesne, Piltown, Co. Kilkenny, to-day, and was an outstanding success.

The attendance of spectators was the biggest seen at any of the Society's shows in recent years, and there was a substantial increase in entries.

A district noted for good cattle, the entry in this section was heavy and the quality of the exhibits, remarkably good, shorthorn, Hereford and Polled Angus sections containing some outstanding animals.

The horses, as befit a good hunting area, were excellent, and appealed to judges and spectators, the Hunter classes being particularly good.

The Fruit section was the best yet seen in the district, and agricultural produce generally was of a high level of merit.

The Pig and Poultry classes were not so well filled as they might have been; but, all round, it was a successful Show. Mr. William Hennelly, the capable Secretary, and the Committee had all arrangements perfect, as usual.

HORSES.

Brood Mare, 6 years old, for breeding—1, Michael O'Regan, Home Villa, Mile Post, Waterford; 2, Mrs. J. Mackey, Coolmeen, Knocktopher; 3, Capt. Langley Ellis, Belline House, Piltown.

Brood Mare, to produce weight-carrying hunters—1, William Phelan, Sporthouse, Waterford; 2, James McDonald, Clogra Mills, Mooncoin; 3, Patrick Morris, West Court, Callan.

Four-year-old Mare or Gelding, suitable for hunting—1, J. McEnerney, Kilmoganny; 2, W. Tobin, Glen, Kilsheelan; 3, D. Casey, Grown, Kilmacthomas.

Five-year-old and upwards, Mare or Gelding, for hunters or emounts—1, Lady H. McCalmont, Mount Juliet, Thomastown; 2, J. Duggan, Mullinavat; 3, Michael Power, Kilmoyler, Kilmacthomas.

Three-year-old Gelding or Filly—1, J. M. O'Brien, Lawlorstown (Clonmel—Knights of South. (The judges expressed the opinion that this was one of the best three-year-olds in Ireland; it was awarded 2nd prize at the Dublin show.) 2, R. Butler, Darricle, Portlaw; 3, M. Regan, Mile Post, Waterford.

Yearling Colt or Filly—1, M. Walsh, Springfield, Piltown; 2, P. Brennan, Ashgrove, Mooncoin; 3, J. Dunne, Ballyhenebry, Piltown.

Best Colt, 14 to 15 hands—1, Master V. McCalmont, Mount Juliet, Thomastown.

Best Pony, under 14 hands—Master P. Gethin, Gulicock, Portlaw.

Best Yearling Colt—William Bourke, Kilmore, Clonmel; 2, P. Brennan, Mooncoin.

The special prize for the best filly (presented by Major McCalmont) was won by William Bourke, Kilmore, Clonmel.

The Kilkenny Committee of Agriculture prize, for two-year-old Gelding—1, Michael O'Regan, Mile Post, Waterford; 2, Mrs. Jean Power, Belline, Piltown; 3, D. Butler, Ballyhenebry, Piltown.

Two-year-old Filly—1, Martin Maher, Garryaugh, Piltown; 2, W. Phelan, Sporthouse, Waterford; 3, Mrs. P. de la Poer, Gurteen, Kilsheelan.

SHEEP.

Best pure-bred Ram—1, P. O'Gorman, Curraghmore, Piltown; 2, A. Hodgson, Errettstown Stud Knocktopher.

Best Ram Lamb and best Ewe Lamb—Mrs. M. Fitzgerald, Marihill, Cahir.

No prize was awarded in the swine section, there being only a few entries and quality poor.

CATTLE.

Best Shorthorn Bull—1, P. Phelan, Rathgormack; 2, P. Burke, Kilonery, Carrick-on-Suir; 3, R. Phelan, Kilmacow.

Best Bull, other than Shorthorn—1, J. Christopher, Cappagh, Co. Waterford; 2, P. Dalton, Corlohan, Piltown; 3, P. Dalton, Piltown.

Best Bull, other than pure-bred—1, D. Kinsella, Mooncoin; 2, ". Kennedy, Wilmor, Carrick-on-Suir; 3, D. Kennedy, Wilmor, Carrick-on-Suir.

Best Cow in milk for dairy purposes—1, P. A. Power, Breenoi, Piltown; 2, R. Moore, Rathcurly, Mooncoin; 3, E. Moore, Mooncoin.

Registered Dairy Cow—1, E. Moore, Rathcurly, Mooncoin; 2, D. Kinsella, Dournane, Mooncoin.

Cow in calf—1, P. O'Carroll, Fiddown; 2, W. Dunphy, Ballineur, Mooncoin; 3, E. Moore, Mooncoin.

Heifer, in milk (under 4 years)—1, P. O'Carroll, Fiddown; 2, J. Kinsella, Mullinavat; 3, Walter Broderick, Dunmaggin.

Two years old heifer in calf—1, P. Phelan, Rathgormack; 2, W. Broderick, Dunmaggin; 3, J. Dunne, Ballyhenebry, Piltown.

Yearling Heifer, calved in 1932—1, E. Walsh, Portnascalla, Mooncoin; 2, James Power, New street, Carrick-on-Suir; 3, P. O'Carroll, Fiddown.

Bull calf, calved in 1932—1, P. Phelan, Rathgormack, Carrick-on-Suir; 2, T. O'Regan, Stonehouse, Kilmeaden; 3, Mrs. Wilson, Clonmel.

Weanling heifer calves—1, Mr. R. Wilson, Clonmel; 2, J. Kinsella, Mullinavat; 3, William Dalton, Corlohan, Piltown.

Committee of Agriculture prize for bull calf—1, P. Tobin, Tybroughney, Piltown; 2, J. Kinsella, Mullinavat.

Same committee's prize for heifer calf.—1, J. Phelan, Kilmacow; 2, M. Walsh, Mullinavat; 3, J. Kinsella, Mullinavat.

Heifer calf (Iverk Society's prize)—1, Mrs. Wilson, Anner Park, Clonmel; 2, E. Moore, Rathcurly, Mooncoin—The Grianaan.

Perpetual Challenge Cup, value £25, presented by Mrs. Jellett, for best bull at show, was won by Patrick Phelan, Carrowleigh, Rathgormack, Carrick-on-Suir. He also won the silver medal for best animal in cattle section.

HORSE JUMPING.

Class A.—Horses that never won 1st prize—1, William Tobin, Glen, Kilsheelan; 2, William Tobin, Glen, Kilsheelan; 3, Richard Clotty, Tramore.

Class B.—Best performers over course. Confined to farmers—1, M. Cheasty, Ballybrack, County Waterford; 2, Patrick Maher, Kilmovee, Kilmacthomas; 3, Lady H. McCalmont, Mount Juliet, Thomastown.

Class C. Confined to farmers and their sons—1, Patrick Crotty, Tramore; 2, John C. Medlycott, Portlaw.

Stone wall jump—1, M. Cheasty, Ballybrack, Co. Waterford.

BACK FROM LOURDES.

POPE'S BLESSING FOR IRISH PILGRIMS.

The second party of the members of the National Pilgrimage to Lourdes arrived at Dun Laoghaire yesterday morning from Holyhead, on board the special L.M.S. steamer Hibernia.

The Most Rev. Dr. McNeely, Bishop of Raphoe, was of the number. His lordship stated that, in reply to Cardinal Logue's message to the Pope, the following telegram was received: "Holy Father most appreciative of filial homage and devotion. Cordially thanks and blesses Your Eminence and all pious Irish pilgrims.—Cardinal Pacelli."

Dr. McNeely said that the pilgrimage had been most successful in every way. He spoke in laudatory terms of the Army officers, the members of the Army Medical Corps, and of the medical and nursing and voluntary staffs for their services to the sick pilgrims. Three special trains from the Carlisle Pier, Dun Laoghaire Harbour, conveyed the returning pilgrims to their various destinations.

UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE FREE STATE.

OFFICIAL FIGURES.

The following statement shows the total number of persons registered at the Employment Exchanges and Branch Employment Offices in the Free State at the 11th September, 1933, and seeking work. Figures for men are shown separately. Corresponding figures for the two previous weeks are also given:—

Live Register.	Men.	Total (including Women and Juveniles).
Having claims current:—		
11th September, 1933 ...	13,667	16,413
4th September, 1933 ...	13,416	16,155
28th August, 1933	13,211	16,001
Others:—		
11th September, 1933 ...	36,995	40,345
4th September, 1933 ...	37,725	40,999
28th August, 1933	36,395	39,589
Total Live Register:—		
11th September, 1933 ...	50,662	56,758
4th September, 1933 ...	51,141	57,154
28th August, 1933	49,606	55,590

CORK COUNTY COUNCIL WIRES FOR MONEY.

At the meeting of Cork County Council Finance Committee, yesterday, it was stated that the rate warrants issued totalled £357,828, and the cash lodged £2,992, which was less than one per cent. The bank overdraft was now £196,601, and payments that day totalled £13,000, and there was also due £5,320 to the Mental Hospital. About £40,000 was due in respect of the agricultural grant.

It was decided to telegraph to the Minister stating that the Council was in urgent need of money.

THE FARM IN AUGUST.

A VERY EARLY HARVEST.

LIVE STOCK IN GOOD CONDITION.

THE weather during the month of August was unusually dry and warm, with almost continuous sunshine, and with only a few showers, which occurred at wide intervals. Under these conditions all cereals ripened rather too quickly, and the harvest was about a fortnight earlier than the normal. The lack of moisture had a retarding effect on growth of oats to some extent, as well as on the development of corn, resulting in shorter straw and not infrequently reduced yields of grain. The cutting-saving, and—towards the end of August—the threshing of corn, as well as the bringing in of hay to the haggard were the chief occupations of farmers, not a small amount of whose attention in some districts was also directed towards the provision of a water supply for their stock.

The great bulk of all classes of hay was saved in excellent condition, and the end of the month saw most of it safe in the haggard, yields of first crop and of some permanent meadow showed a reduction, but returns from the remainder were well up to average, and of prime quality. Lots marketed were in excess of demand, and prices were adversely affected.

CEREALS.

Corn crops were ready for cutting in the beginning of August, and by the end of the month most of them had been garnered or ready for threshing. The season did not favour the full development of the grain, which consequently is rather small, but dry, and of excellent quality; and in the case of wheat and barley more than ordinarily hard. Threshings, where carried out, indicated a corresponding reduction in yields, particularly of oats. Initial prices offered for wheat and oats proved most unsatisfactory to the growers.

Wheat, both winter and spring varieties, although varying widely in yields, promised a fair average return; while barley, from the point of view of quality, was likely to be the most satisfactory for many years past. Oats were secured in splendid order, but undeveloped grains have appreciably diminished the weight of the produce, towards which the depredations of birds may also have been a contributing factor.

In Donegal and Monaghan the pulling of flax had been almost completed. In the former county more than average yields and quality are anticipated; while in Monaghan most of the crops are expected to provide satisfactory returns.

POTATO CROP.

The earlier varieties of potatoes yielded about average and of good quality. Main crops also promised to give somewhat more than the average amount of produce, but well below the exceptional returns of last year. Blight, which was widespread at the end of July, was checked by the subsequent dry weather, and towards the end of August foliage on most fields was still comparatively green. Spraying received more than customary attention, and where commenced early proved most effective. Crops were maturing early, and, although the foliage gave less indication of disease, reports from a number of districts indicate that "Blackening" was noticeable in a proportion of the tubers.

SUGAR BEET, MANGELS AND TURNIPS.

Despite the dry weather, which unduly hastened the maturing of root crops, growth was fairly satisfactory and average yields are likely, except with turnips. Early sowings of turnips which escaped attacks of "fly" did well, but others were patchy and stunted; and variable yields, with an average below normal, seemed probable. "Finger and toe" had also taken toll of a proportion of the crop. Mangels are healthy, and the produce in most districts promises an average return. Sugar beet has not realised its earlier expectations. Satisfactory growth was made, with an absence of "bolting," and a yield up to average, but below that of the past year or two, appears evident. On the lighter limestone areas, however, results are disappointing, and serious loss has been caused by crown rot. All the crops were improved by the moisture at the end of the month.

CATTLE.

Cattle continued healthy and in good condition, except where pastures had been overstocked. Annoyance from flies was frequent, while lack of water resulted in attacks of murrain. "Hoose" was less noticeable than at a similar period in other years. No improvement was indicated at fairs, dimensions of which were very limited, with demand—at low prices—confined mainly to handy-weights of fat cattle for local needs and to good-class yearling heifers and young stores of quality. Older and secondary stock, unless in condition, were unsaleable. Good-class milch cows and springers were in fair request, but without improvement in value.

SHEEP AND PIGS.

The health of flocks was well maintained, and although occasional lots were thinner, most of them were in good condition. Markets were more than adequately supplied, and trade was slightly steadier without any appreciation in prices, suitable classes of fat lambs meeting a fair demand. Fat sheep ranged from 20s. to 35s. each, stores from 18s. to 24s., and fat lambs 14s. to 22s. each. Wool values were firm.

Supplies of bacon pigs were well maintained and met a steady demand. Prices, however, showed a decline and averaged around 54s. per cwt. dead-weight. Sales on the live-weight basis ranged from about 42s. at the beginning of the month to 38s. later. Bonhams were freely offered and met active buying at from 20s. to 25s. each. The ready sale for young pigs has tended to the increase of breeding stocks

Draught horses for city work were sold at from £25 to £35 and £40. Ordinary farm horses made £15 to £25. Some troopers were bought at £20 to £30, and a few young animals likely to make hunters at from £25 to £45.

THE MILK SUPPLY.

Yields of milk were adversely affected by weather conditions, but in many districts the quantities sent to creameries were kept up by additional suppliers. Prices for milk delivered to creameries in August averaged 3.86d. per gallon with separated milk returned. Milk collected in adjacent counties for retail sale in Dublin returned from 5½d. to 8d. per gallon.

IRISH HOSPITALS SWEEPSTAKE.

THE OFFICIAL PRIZE LIST.

The Irish Hospitals' Trust announced yesterday that the horses to be drawn for the Irish sweepstake on the Cambridgeshire are the 62 acceptors for the race published yesterday morning.

The prize schedule, therefore, will be, for every £100,000 unit available for distribution:—

Drawer of winning horse	£30,000
Drawer of second horse	£15,000
Drawer of third horse	£10,000
Drawers of 59 other horses, each £593 4s. 4d.	£35,000
100 cash prizes at £100 each ...	£10,000

It is not possible at this stage, the statement adds, to forecast the number of £100,000 units that will be available, but general indications suggest a distribution approximating £2,000,000, in which case there will be twenty times the number of prizes in the above mentioned categories.

CARRIER PIGEON FOUND.

A carrier pigeon, bearing the marks I.U.C. H.S. 33/973, has been caught, and is being cared for by Mr. S. Smyth, Moig, Pallaskenry, County Limerick.

HOLIDAY REQUISITES.

Special efforts have been made to secure satisfactory supply of the *Irish Times* to readers on holiday. A card of information will be sent on application to Manager, Dublin. Please state district.

TEACHING OF IRISH.

A GOOD YEAR'S RECORD.

WORK OF LEINSTER COLLEGE.

THERE was a large assemblage of students, the majority being young women, at the annual meeting of the Committee of the Leinster College of Irish, at 39 Parnell square, Dublin, last evening. The occasion also marked the inauguration of the twenty-eighth session of the work of the College.

His Honour Judge G. Moonan presided.

The President said that the College was old enough now, but, all the same, it was growing younger and stronger. Many of those who helped it in its early years had passed away, but yet many of their old friends were with them. Thousands of those who had studied in this College were spread all over the country teaching Irish in the schools, and many of them were prominent in the public, educational and professional life of the country. The College was stronger now than ever it was, its prestige was established, and its energies were unimpaired. (Hear, hear.)

THE REPORT.

The report for the past year stated that during the twenty-seven years of its existence the College has been attended by a total of over 5,500 students, last year's attendance having reached 605, while over one thousand teachers' certificates have been awarded. In early years the students included a large number of secondary and Gaelic League teachers, but latterly they consisted mainly of teachers of national schools. Special courses have also been held for teachers of the Christian Brothers, the Loretto Institute, the Order of Charity, the Order of the Holy Faith, the Presentation Order, and also for inspectors of the National Board (at the request of the Education Office). Its former students now figure prominently in both the teaching and administrative work of the College; they also form a good proportion of the staffs of other Gaelic colleges.

Were it not for the teachers who had been trained in this College the introduction of the present educational policy of the Free State would have been impracticable as regards Dublin and most of Leinster. The certificates of the College were recognised until 1929 by the Ministry of Education. The diploma is a higher testimony of the broader study of the Irish language, literature and history of the literature. There are four main courses of study in the College—the teachers' certificate course, the bi-lingual certificate course, the diploma course and the Old Irish course. Students who follow the teachers' certificate course diligently are equipped with a knowledge of Irish which enables them to speak and write it fluently and to teach it successfully. During the past session the College enrolled almost 1,400 students on its registers—605 students in the oral classes and 784 in the correspondence classes.

WORTH OF THE COLLEGE.

Mr. Cormac O Cadhlaigh, M.A., in moving the adoption of the report, said that if those who had left the College for the past 25 years had carried into their life work the same enthusiasm that they had displayed during their studies there would be no need to fear for the language.

Miss Agnes O'Farrelly, M.A., in seconding the motion, said that the language could never have made the progress it did had it not been for the work of the Irish colleges, and one would imagine that when this country got control of its education ten years ago more assistance would have been given to the colleges. Up to the present day the Irish colleges had not got their proper place in the educational life of the country, and that was a great pity and a great loss. Was it not strange, she asked, that the colleges were better off financially under the British than they were at present?

Dr. J. McCann said that he did not believe the work was going ahead as well as they would wish, and the reason was that the people were not in earnest about it. If the people were in earnest the position of the language in the Gaeltacht would not be getting worse, as it was.

Dr. S. O'Sharkey said that the position was different in the Donegal Gaeltacht, and that the language was going ahead there. He approved of the idea of establishing an Irish Academy to deal with spelling, grammar and other matters, and he suggested the setting up of a school where budding Irish writers would receive instruction in writing; because writers were not going to fall from the sky.

Mr. Thomas Coleman said that if the 20,000 civil servants, the 10,000 teachers, and the Civic Guards spoke Irish there would be no fear of the future of the language.

Mr. Thomas Morrissey also supported the motion, and the report was adopted.

Mr. Brian Fitzpatrick, Principal of the College, in distributing the certificates, paid a tribute to the work of the Committee, the staff and the students during the past session. He said that, in addition to the ordinary classes, traditional singing would be taught during the coming session, as well as Irish dancing. Special lectures by eminent Gaelic scholars would be given towards the end of the session. The students looked on the college as a little Gaeltacht of their own in the heart of the city.

The proceedings were conducted entirely in Irish.

BANAGHER HORSE FAIR.

GOOD DEMAND FOR TROOPERS.

Between 800 and 900 horses occupied the long narrow street of Banagher yesterday, although the fixed date for the great horse fair is to-day (15th inst.). A great many buyers have arrived, among them some French and Belgian dealers. North of Ireland dealers, too, are well represented, and towards mid-day many transactions were in progress. General indications go to show that prices will be about as good, or slightly better than those ruling twelve months ago.

There will be a good demand for troopers, and the Belgian buyers have a big list to fill. Prices for this class will be between £20 and £70, and transactions at these rates have already taken place freely. Heavy draft horses, too, are in much request at from £20 to £25. In the hunter class the highest price quoted yesterday was £75, and Mr. J. E. Clarke, Kildare, purchased a few at that figure for Countess Ereleen Welslay Goldberg, France. The tone of the fair is bright, and it is expected that business will be lively when the full supply of horses arrives. Mr. T. McGuire, Lisnaskea; Mr. McIntee, Clones, and Mr. White, Liffey Bank, Dublin, have big engagements to fill.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF RATHMINES.

PROPOSED MUNICIPAL BATHS.

A meeting of the Rathmines Development Association was held at 88 Rathmines road last night. Mr. A. Madigan presided.

The Secretary, Mr. J. Kennedy, reported that five thousand circulars had been sent out already to various citizens, and the response was very favourable. There was a good deal of talk in the township about the need of an association to protect their interests now that they had been absorbed in "Greater Dublin."

The Chairman said that the Baths Committee had interviewed the City Manager about the establishment of municipal baths in the township, and pointed out that the site in Williams's Park for the proposed baths had been given to the Corporation by the late Rathmines Council when they were absorbed. The City Manager had said it was merely a question of finance, as under the agreement the Rathmines rates were not to be increased until 1935. The question was where the £50,000 was to be found. The Manager was anxious, however, to supply the baths if the finance difficulty could be got over.

The meeting adopted a resolution congratulating a townsman of Rathmines, Mr. David Sears, on the success of his play, "Grania of the Ships," now in its second week at the Gate Theatre.

REDUCTION IN PRICE of FRY'S

BREAKFAST COCOA

NOW ONLY 6D PER ¼ LB.

QUALITY GUARANTEED UNCHANGED

Improved methods of production, reduced price of raw material—these have enabled economies to be made and it is our policy to pass on these economies to the public. That is why Fry's Breakfast Cocoa is even better value than before—you now save a 1d. on every ¼ lb. tin. Then there is the gift scheme; a coupon is given away with every tin. Ask your grocer for a list of the wonderful gifts which can be obtained with coupons from Fry's Breakfast Cocoa.

FRY—CADBURY (IRELAND) LTD. DUBLIN

DISTRESS IN DUBLIN.

LACK OF WORK AND HOUSING.

STEADY GROWTH OF PUBLIC RELIEF.

FROM A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT.

THE fact that nearly 40,000 persons are receiving public relief in the City of Dublin is not unknown to the ratepayers. It is a long time since they were shocked by the statement that over 35,000 persons were receiving assistance to live out of their fellow-citizens' pockets. What is more alarming is that these figures are the index, not only of grievous distress in Dublin, but of growing unemployment generally in the country. It is true that before persons become entitled to relief they must have resided for two years in the city; but how many citizens are becoming disemployed through the immigration of unemployed folk from the country? How many aged citizens have been unable to withstand the competition of younger and stronger men from the country, whom need has driven to swell the ranks of the city's toilers and the city's workless?

The numbers receiving assistance out of the relief grants and poor rates have been increasing at the rate of nearly a hundred a week, and there is no evidence that the limit has been reached.

PLIGHT OF THE POOR.

The city Poor Law return, showing an increase of 98 cases last week, is not in consonance with Dr. Ryan's dictum that things are improving. At Waterford this week one of the speakers at the Municipal Authorities' Conference complained that all the new industries were being started in Dublin. The value of these alleged favours to the City of Dublin must be judged in the light of the unfortunate fact that the Dublin Corporation within the past few weeks has served two hundred eviction notices on tenants of municipal dwellings. These 200 unhappy families do not belong to the classes which are usually called poor. They are of the working classes, whose condition warranted their renting a respectable house or cottage from the Corporation. Now, however, they have been for weeks without the means to pay their rents and are unable to give guarantees for the future.

Efforts are being made by the Dublin Corporation and by the Lord Mayor to prevent eviction, and, where possible, those who are unable to pay the higher rents are being transferred to the smaller cottages at Cabra. This effort, however, is reducing the number of cottages which the Corporation will have for allocation among the 11,000 applicants for sanitary dwelling accommodation. Among these, the Corporation is giving preference to basement dwellers, those living in condemned areas, and families with one or more members suffering from tuberculosis. But, as Mrs. Walsh said this week at Waterford, only the fringe of the problem is being touched. In the midst of this anxiety is arising the growing inability to pay rents; and as regards the so-called new industries in Dublin, Alderman Corish, T.D., has drawn attention to the fact that many of these industries have employed junior labour to the detriment of men who formerly had earned good wages.

Despite attempt to show that Dublin is doing well under the present *régime*, there is the evidence of the Dublin District Courts. These Courts bear witness to the numbers of unhappy people, tenants of privately owned property, who attend there, trying to defend themselves against decrees for possession of their rooms and against eviction from their homes.

LORD MAYOR'S WARNING.

The Lord Mayor of Dublin, who has almost daily at the Mansion House queues of persons appealing for small-dwelling accommodation, has drawn attention to the high rents that are being charged for rooms in the tenement areas—factors which contribute to the general distress. Alderman Byrne said that an appeal should be made to the members of the Dail and Senate, representing people who reside in country districts, to dissuade them from making their cases worse and to enlighten them as to the hardships they must undergo if they make their way to Dublin. Dublin, he said, cannot provide its own people with either work or housing accommodation, and these immigrants are debarred from getting relief in Dublin by a clause in the Dublin Relief Act, which requires that persons must be two years resident in the city before being entitled to such benefits.

MONDAY EVENING AT 7.30—FORMAL OPENING CEREMONY BY THE MINISTER FOR POST AND TELEGRAPHS.

PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS.

GAIETY THEATRE.
LAST TWO NIGHTS AT 8.
FAREWELL VISIT OF THE GREATEST MUSICAL COMEDY SUCCESS OF ALL TIME,
THE MAID OF THE MOUNTAINS
MATINEE SATURDAY AT 2.30.

COMMENCING MONDAY NEXT, FOR TWO WEEKS
MATINEES EACH SATURDAY AT 2.30,
THE ROMANTIC MUSICAL PLAY,
"THE DUBARRY."
THE SENSATIONAL MUSICAL SUCCESS FROM HIS MAJESTY'S THEATRE, LONDON.
USUAL PRICES. NOW BOOKING.

OLYMPIA THEATRE.
6.45 ..... TWICE NIGHTLY 9
JIMMY LAW AND HIS
"FAMOUS SUPREMES."
Cast includes: OAK and HUKUM and CO.
NEXT WEEK:
FLORRIE FORDE
And ALL-STAR VARIETY COMPANY.
Booking Office Now Open, 11-4.30. 'Phone 23292.

ABBEY THEATRE.
TO-NIGHT AND TO-MORROW NIGHT AT 8.
MATINEE SATURDAY, 2.30.
"MARGARET GILLAN."
A Play in Three Acts,
By BRINSLEY MACNAMARA.
Booking at Theatre, 10.30 to 6

GATE THEATRE.
TO-NIGHT AND TO-MORROW NIGHT AT 8.
"GRANIA OF THE SHIPS."
By DAVID SEARS.

METROPOLE.
CONTINUOUS ..... 2.0 till 11.0 p.m
RETAINED SECOND WEEK.
CONRAD VEIDT, JILL ESMOND, LESLIE FENTON, in
"F.P.1."
SHOWING Daily at 2.30, 4.50, 7.0, 9.30.
Also A SILLY SYMPHONY IN TECHNICOLOUR, "FLOWERS AND TREES."

GRAFTON Continuous from 2 to 11. Daily 2.40, 4.55, 7.10, 9.25.
NOW ON ITS THIRD AND LAST WEEK.
EVELYN LAYE, supported by a Brilliant Cast, in
"WALTZ TIME."

GRAND CENTRAL.
THE PUBLIC DEMAND
"CAVALCADE"
BE RETAINED FOR ITS 5th WEEK.
Book for Matinees.
Showing at 1.15, 3.15, 5.15, 7.15, 9.15.

CORINTHIAN.
CONTINUOUS ..... 2.30 TILL 11.0 P.M.
THE STRANGEST STORY EVER SCREENED!
KARLOFF, THE UNCANNY, IN
"THE MUMMY,"
With ZITA JOHANN, DAVID MANNERS, EDWARD VAN SLOAN.
SHOWING Daily, at 3.10, 5.20, 7.30 and 9.40 p.m.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

KILKENNY COUNTY BOARD OF HEALTH AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE.
APPOINTMENT OF QUANTITY SURVEYOR.

The Kilkenny Co Board of Health and Public Assistance will, at their Meeting to be held on 3rd October, 1933, appoint (subject to the approval of the Minister for Local Government) a Quantity Surveyor to prepare the Bills of Quantities for the proposed New County Hospital at Kilkenny.

Applicants must be practising members of "The Surveyors' Institution (Irish Branch)," or "The Irish Quantity Surveyors' Association," and the fees payable will be in accordance with their current "Scale of Professional Charges."

Written applications, addressed to the undersigned, must be lodged at or before 10 a.m. on 30th September, 1933.

THE SECRETARY,
County Board of Health and Public Assistance,
15/9/33. Central Hospital, Kilkenny.

TOWN OF DROGHEDA VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMMITTEE.
DOMESTIC SCIENCE TEACHER WANTED.

The above Committee requires the services of a Teacher of Domestic Science, who must hold the Diploma of a recognised Training School for Teachers of Domestic Economy. Salary scale, £120 rising by annual increments of £10 to £170, plus the appropriate Cost of Living Bonus. Duties to commence on 1st October next. Preference will be given to qualified candidates with a competent knowledge of Irish, who have been trained in the Free State. Applications must be made on the Committee's standard form, which may be had from the undersigned, and which, when completed, must reach him not later than 22nd September, 1933.

Soliciting the votes of member of the Committee, directly or indirectly, will disqualify.

EDWARD DALY, Chief Executive Officer.
Dated 15th September, 1933.

CLOGHER VALLEY RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

Notice is hereby given that the TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED FROM 18th TILL 30th INST., both days inclusive.
(By Order), HORACE S. SLOAN, Secretary.
Secretary's Office, Aughnacloy, 12th September, 1933.

CHURCH OF ST. PHILIP and ST. JAMES, BOOTERSTOWN.
INSTALLATION OF
REV. E. M. BATEMAN, M.A.
THIS (FRIDAY) EVENING, 15th September, 1933, 8 p.m.

CONTRACTS.

CITY OF DUBLIN VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMMITTEE.
TENDER FOR PIANOS.

The Committee invite Tenders for the supply of
1 GRAND PIANO,
2 UPRIGHT PIANOS.

Further particulars can be had from the Director, School of Music, Chatham row, Dublin.

Tenders, sealed and endorsed "Tender for Pianos," are to be addressed to the Chief Executive Officer, and delivered at the Offices, Technical Schools, Bolton street, not later than 12 noon on Monday, 25th September, 1933.

The Committee do not bind themselves to accept the lowest or any Tender.

L. E. O'CARROLL,
Chief Executive Officer
OFFICES: Technical Schools, Bolton street, DUBLIN.

DUN LAOGHAIRE BOROUGH CORPORATION.
TO HAY FACTORS.

Tenders are invited for the Supply of 15 Tons of First Crop Hay (loose) and 5 Tons of First Crop Hay (baled), delivered Corporation Stores, Dun Laoghaire.

Tenders, accompanied by sample, properly sealed and endorsed "Tender for Hay," will be received by me up to 1 o'clock p.m. on Thursday, the 21st September, 1933.

P. J. HERNON,
Borough Manager and Town Clerk.
Town Hall, Dun Laoghaire,
13th September, 1933.

COISTE OIDEACHAIS GAIRME BEATHA CONNDAE NA MIDHE.
(County Meath Vocational Education Committee.)
TENDERS FOR EQUIPMENT.

The above Committee, at its meeting to be held on Monday, 25th September, 1933, will be prepared to consider Tenders for the supply of:
(a) Equipment for Woodwork Classes (including tools, benches, etc.).
(b) Equipment for Domestic Science Classes (kitchen utensils, etc.).

Full details supplied on application to the under signed.

SEAN MACNAMIDHE, C.E.O.,
Scoil na gCeard, An Uaimh.
13th September, 1933.

COUNTY KILDARE VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMMITTEE.
EQUIPMENT REQUIRED.

(a) Two Manual Instruction (Woodwork) Equipments.
(b) Two Domestic Economy Equipments.
(c) 24 Chairs and 24 Desks.

Inquiries received after 20th September will not be considered.

Further particulars may be had on application to
J. J. MULLOWNEY, B.Comm.,
Chief Executive Officer.
County Office, Technical School, Naas.

ADVERTISEMENT INDEX.

	Page		Page
Amusements	6	Legal Notices	1
Apartments	12	Legal Appointments	12
Auctions	12	Lost and Found	1
Bicycles	2	Machinery	1
Business Premises	12	Medical Appointments	12
Coals	1	Miscellaneous	12
Company Notices	3	Money & Partnership	12
Contracts	6	Music, Pianos	12
Cattle & Live Stock	12	Opticians	1
Dogs	12	Poultry, Eggs	12
Dress	12	Public Notices	6
Employment Wanted	12	Representatives	12
Fishing, Sporting	1	Seaside & Country	12
Furniture	12	Sea Trips	1
Government Notices	6	Shipping	1
Garden	1	Situations Vacant	12
Hotels	1	Specific Articles	1
Houses & Lands	12	Timber	1
Houses & Lands for Sale & Wanted	12	Tuitions	12
Houses to Let	12	Vehicles	12
Horses	1	Wireless	1

Telephone No. 23062

THEATRE ROYAL.
6.45 ..... TWICE NIGHTLY 9.0
GIGANTIC BERLIN
ZOO-CIRCUS,
Tigers, Lions, Bears, Elephants, 6 Royal Cream Ponies, Bucking Mule, Boxing Kangaroo, Group of Liberty Horses from Rome, Performing Sea Lions, Beautiful Lady Riders, Seven Clowns, etc.
MATINEE SATURDAY AT 2.30 P.M.
Children Half Prices Matinees and First Houses to Dress Circle and Parterre.
ENORMOUS SUCCESS. BOOK YOUR SEATS IN ADVANCE.

THEATRE ROYAL.
CONCERT BY GLASGOW ORPHEUS CHOIR,
SUNDAY, 24th SEPTEMBER, AT 3.30 P.M.
PRICES 4/-, 3/-, 2/-, 1/-.
BOX OFFICE NOW OPEN.

PAVILION DUN LAOGHAIRE.
5.30 to 10.30
GALSWORTHY'S GREAT PLAY!
Basil Rathbone and Heather Thatcher, in
"LOYALTIES."
Brilliantly Directed by BASIL DEAN.
At 4.10, 6.40 and 9.15. Two New Comedies.Eve.etc.
NEXT MON.: "SOLDIERS OF THE KING."

CAPITOL.
DAILY 2.30 to 11 o'c. CONTINUOUS.
ALISON SKIPWORTH
IN
"A LADY'S PROFESSION."
Paramount's All Star Comedy.
Showing at 4.10, 7 o'c, and 9.50.
RICHARD BARTHELMESS
IN
"THE CABIN IN THE COTTON."
A Tumultuous Drama of Tangled Lives, Loves and Loyalties.
Showing at 2.30, 5.20 and 8.10.
ON THE STAGE:
MISS PEG TISDALL
(PEGGY DELL),
Prior to her return to Roy Fox and his Band.
ALSO THE CAPITOLIANS
AND CAPITOL PARAMOUNT GIRLS.

GRAND HOTEL, GREYSTONES.
DANCE,
TO-MORROW (SATURDAY) EVENING.
Admission 3/6 (Tax included).

GOVERNMENT NOTICES

LOCAL APPOINTMENTS COMMISSION.
POSITIONS VACANT.

Application forms for, and particulars of, the undermentioned pensionable posts may be obtained from the Secretary of the Commission, 45 Upper O'Connell street, Dublin, C.8:—

(i) MEDICAL OFFICER (part-time), Lettermore Dispensary District, Co. Galway. Salary: £250-£5-£300 a year, with £20 a year as M.O.H., and £50 a year travelling expenses.

(ii.) HOUSEKEEPER (whole-time), Mullingar District Mental Hospital, Co. Westmeath. Salary: £160 a year, inclusive. Age limits: 25-35 years, but persons already in the service of Local Authorities in Saorstát Eireann may, in computing their age, deduct any time spent in a pensionable capacity in that service.

Latest date for receiving completed application forms 29th September, 1933.

4/P 383. W.H.Co

COBH FORMER LIFEBOAT HOUSE.

The Commissioners of Public Works invite offers to Lease these Premises for any term up to 99 years, either by way of a fine and nominal rent or a rent under lease.

Sealed Tenders marked "Boathouse, Cobh," addressed to the Secretary, Office of Public Works, Dublin, will be received up to 12 noon on the 29th September, 1933. The Commissioners will not be bound to accept the highest or any offer.

P. CASSIDY, Rúnaí.
Oifig Oibreach Puibli (Office of Public Works), Baile Atha Cliath (Dublin), 9th September, 1933.
4/P 351. W.H.Co.

YOU SHOULD READ
"UNITED IRELAND,"
THE WEEKLY ORGAN OF FINE GAEL,
INCORPORATING THE "UNITED IRISHMAN" AND "BLUE FLAG."
FIRST ISSUE NOW ON SALE.
PRICE 1D.

The Irish Times.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1933.

NEWS SUMMARY.

IRELAND.

Men, some of whom were armed, held up a goods train from Dublin at Dundalk early yesterday morning and smashed two barrels of ale which they took from a wagon.—(Page 7.)

Judge Noonan last night presided at the annual meeting of the Committee of the Leinster College of Irish. The annual report gave an encouraging account of the college work.—(Page 5.)

The new United Ireland movement issued a statement yesterday in Dublin, in which it states that the main points in its programme in the County Councils' elections will be the de-rating of agricultural land and the proper maintenance of local services.—(Page 7.)

GREAT BRITAIN.

Negotiations to smooth the way for the resumption of the Disarmament Conference soon are proceeding.—(Page 6.)

Sir A. G. Anderson, in his presidential address to the Association of British Chambers of Commerce, at Glasgow yesterday, reviewed the state of trade and its prospects of revival. The trade barometer, he said, seemed to have stopped falling and to show signs of a rise. There was nothing very bright about this, but employment was distinctly better.—(Page 4.)

The German Government sought by diplomatic intervention to prevent the holding of the Reichstag fire inquiry in London yesterday.—(Page 7.)

ABROAD.

Troops and militia have been mobilised to deal with an ugly situation in Pennsylvania, where 60,000 coal miners are on strike, and President Roosevelt has given orders for an immediate conclusion of the coal code discussions.—(Page 7.)

Mr. Gandhi has been persuaded by the Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, the Congress leader, to retire from active civil disobedience for a year.—(Page 7.)

The Bechuanaland chief who ordered the flogging of a European has been deposed by the Administration for breaking the protectorate law.—(Page 7.)

SPORTING.

At Doncaster Races yesterday Valkyrie won the Portland Handicap.—(Page 10.)

FINANCIAL.

London Stock Markets opened well yesterday, but closed on a dull note. Price movements were irregular.—(Page 3.)

The price of gold rose 4d. to 129s. 6d per oz. fine, and £250,000 of the metal was again taken for the Continent.—(Page 3.)

Dublin Market was steady. Great Southern Guaranteed and Debentures advanced sharply.—(Page 3.)

SAVOY.
WEEK DAYS, CONTINUOUS..... 2 to 11
"THE CONQUERORS,"
DESTINED TO TAKE ITS PLACE AMONG THE GREAT ATTRACTIONS OF ALL TIME!
With RICHARD DIX, ANN HARDING, EDNA MAY OLIVER
SHOWING at 2.30, 4.50, 7.15, 9.35.
SAVOY FREE AIR FLIGHTS!
30 FREE TICKETS GIVEN AWAY AT THE SAVOY BOX OFFICE, TO-DAY, FOR FREE FLIGHTS WITH SIR ALAN COBHAM'S AIR CIRCUS AT PORTMARNOCK ON SUNDAY NEXT.
WELCOME RETURN OF
Mr. Philip Dore, M.A., F.R.C.O.,
FAMOUS ORGANIST, TO THE SAVOY ORGAN.

Arms and the Men.

Sanguine statesmen in Europe and America have begun their preparations for the re-opening of the Disarmament Conference. Three months ago the Conference's General Commission, having disagreed on almost every aspect of the disarmament problem, agreed on this one point—that it was time to adjourn. The General Commission, refreshed by its vacation, is due to reassemble on the 16th of next month, and the Bureau of the Conference will meet a week earlier in order to have the threads of discussion nicely arranged; but the nations know that chaos must be expected unless certain inevitable points of issue are adjusted in advance. England, France and the United States, therefore, are holding a series of "conversations" between representative statesmen, with intent to smooth out the difficulties that will confront the Conference. Yesterday afternoon Mr. Norman Davis, the principal delegate from the United States, talked disarmament with Mr. Arthur Henderson, the president of the Conference, in London; and Mr. Anthony Eden, the British Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, had a word with both. Next Monday Mr. Davis will meet the Prime Minister of England, while Mr. Eden will call upon the representatives of the French Government in Paris. All these comings and goings are being watched by the nations of Central Europe with misgiving and distrust.

When the Conference is resumed it will give a second reading to the document known as the British draft convention, which had obtained general approval—the word "general" was important because it committed nobody—before the adjournment. This plan was certainly the most far-reaching of the many plans that had been submitted, and, if adopted in detail, as in spirit, it will bind the nations to a rigorous system of disarmament. After the delegates had given it their "general" blessing the process of fault-finding began. Britain herself demanded the right to police outlying sections of her Empire by means of aeroplanes; the continental nations would not concede it. Germany was discontented because her request for "equal status" was evaded. France desired a clause that would permit the periodical inspection of every nation's—but, in fact, of Germany's—armaments. The whole draft convention was in danger when the Conference decided to adjourn at once itself and its dilemmas. During the vacation Mr. Arthur Henderson has been touring the capitals of Europe in an attempt to make the Governments see reason, but the measure of his success is highly dubious. Perhaps, Messrs. Eden and Davis may contrive to reinforce his achievement, if he has achieved anything; but, if they fail, the Disarmament Conference must begin again at the point at which its proceedings almost threatened to provoke a new war.

One shaft of light, indeed, pierces the murky clouds that overhang Geneva's prospect. Since the adjournment the Four Power Pact has been signed by the Governments of Great Britain, France, Germany and Italy. Under this agreement the four nations have promised not only to keep the peace among themselves for a period of ten years, but to further the cause of disarmament on the basis of the British draft convention. The Four Power Pact is a definite pledge, and the signatories, conceivably, may regard themselves as bound by it. In that event the Disarmament Conference, sped by the co-operation of four great Governments, will have a chance of survival and even of real success. Unfortunately, the British convention, which is a corner-stone of the Pact, still awaits its final form, so that the four nations cannot consider themselves yet as bound by it. Outside the palaces of Geneva there is little ground for hope. France, for all the professions of the Four Power Pact, is deeply suspicious of Germany, and Germany, if the news of her re-armament is true, gives France full ground for suspicion. The United States, France and Japan have announced new programmes of naval construction. Ebullient youth in Japan and Germany breathe fresh threatenings and slaughter every day, and no nation of continental Europe conceals its expectation of impending war. In such an atmosphere the Disarmament Conference looks pitifully forlorn.

The Hitler Way.

Herr Adolf Hitler has at least one virtue—he does nothing by halves. Severe distress is expected in Germany during the winter months, and he has tackled the problem with characteristic energy. The Nazi chiefs realise now that they cannot get rid of unemployment in a few weeks. They have been trying to revive industry and trade by means of bounties and subsidies; but, although they claim to have re-absorbed some two million workers, a vast amount of unemployment remains. Dr. Goebbels announces that the real task of economic recovery must be postponed until the spring. In the meanwhile, the workless must be fed, housed and clothed; and the Nazi Party expects every citizen of the Reich to do his or her share to alleviate the sufferings of the poor. To that end a national campaign is about to be launched, which will put even President Roosevelt's great experiment in the shade. In order to bring the true condition of affairs home to every German family, Herr Hitler decrees that on the last Sunday of every month there shall be a partial fast. Nobody must spend more than sixpence on the Sunday dinner. This rule will be enforced strictly in all hotels, restaurants and railway dining cars. It will be difficult to enforce in the home, no doubt; but the Nazis have ways and means to secure the results which they desire. The money thus saved will go to the relief scheme, and will be supplemented by collections in the streets and from house to house, by systematic wage deductions, by regular transfers from bank accounts and by a sixpenny lottery. Every house that has contributed to the National Fund will receive a small placard bearing the words *Wir Helfen*—we help—to affix to the halldoor, in order to prevent further molestation; and every citizen who subscribes in the street will be given a badge for the same purpose. The colour of these receipts will be changed every month, so that there will be no chance of dodging. All dealers in foodstuffs, fuels, clothing and the like will be required to provide regular contributions in kind, and every person who has a balance at the bank will forfeit a fixed proportion of his capital every month. The German people react quickly to an appeal of this kind, and we may believe that the scheme will be a great success.

Storks.

Since Solomon's time the way of birds in the air has puzzled mankind, but the modern science of ornithology has solved many of the old problems. It has fixed the winter and summer homes of all sorts of birds, and has timed their migrations so exactly that the annual arrival of certain species in Ireland or elsewhere can be predicted almost to the day. Now Germany is attempting to map the route by which her best-beloved summer visitant, the stork, flies to its winter quarters in Africa. The experiment proposed that a number of storks should be released together at a given hour, and that forewarned observers should make every effort to follow their flight. On Tuesday morning batches of storks were released from cages at Essen and at Frankfurt. The Essen birds, 140 in number, showed no anxiety to depart. They spent most of the day in the meadows, catching frogs, and did not take to the air until the evening. Then they circled round their starting point, an imposing squadron, and flew away—but returned to Essen on Wednesday morning. It is believed that the wise birds are awaiting an improvement in the weather; for rain is falling in Western Germany. The twenty storks which were let loose at Frankfurt are still in the neighbourhood of that city; and the ornithologists say that one or two weeks may elapse before the combined forces make a start for Africa. Till then the watchers of the skies must possess their souls in patience. Perhaps, the storks will be cheered on their southern journey by the latest vindication of their legendary service to the human race. Professor Hersch, of Geneva, declares, in an impressively documented article, that the general fall of Europe's birth-rate must have the gravest results. It must diminish consumers in relation to producers, must involve permanent economic depression, and cannot be a remedy for unemployment. In effect, Europe's future depends upon the stork.

Visitors to Skye.

The visit of the Duke and Duchess of York to the Island of Skye recalls proud memories of gallant days. No royal personage had visited the island officially since 1540, when James V. arrived there with the Royal Fleet. Islanders, however, have long memories, and the people of Skye look back to another royal visit—not, indeed, of an official guest, but of a hunted fugitive, with a price of £30,000 on his head. It was to Skye that Flora Macdonald brought Prince Charlie after the lonely wanderings which followed the *débâcle* at Culloden. There is no more romantic story in all history. "Bloody" Cumberland not only had defeated the Jacobite army on Drummossie Moor, but was persecuting the Prince's followers with the utmost cruelty. The Jacobite cause was lost for ever; yet nobody could be found among the Highlands to betray Charles Edward, and old MacLeod, who acted as his guide within the outer islands, told his Hanoverian captors that all the money in England would not tempt him. Flora Macdonald parted with the Prince on Skye. Portree, where the Duke and Duchess of York opened the Elgin Hostel, owes its name to its Jacobite associations; and the islanders to-day will talk to the visitor about Prince Charlie as if his hapless adventure had been launched only a few years ago. Many tides have flowed and ebbed on the shores of Skye since the Bonnie Prince bade farewell to the dauntless girl who had risked so much for his cause; and the warmth of the welcome accorded to the Duke and Duchess is a measure of the House of Windsor's success.

DUBLIN UNIVERSITY BY-ELECTION.

BY OUR POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT.

The writ for the Dublin University by-election, caused by the death of Sir James Craig, will be moved soon after the re-assembly of the Dail, which will take place on September 27th.

A contest is now virtually certain, with Dr. R. J. Rowlette and Mr. K. Dockrell, K.C., as candidates. I understand that both are likely to stand as Independents.

COLONEL ARTHUR LYNCH.

Colonel Arthur Lynch, of Antrim Mansions, Haverstock Hill, London, who has been ill since his return from Yugo-Slavia recently, has now decided to undergo a major operation, which will be performed in a few weeks' time at St. Mary's Hospital, when Colonel Lynch has gained sufficient strength.

WEXFORD MAN'S ESTATE.

Mr. John Laurence Doyle, of 58 North Main street, Wexford, who died on May 5th last, left personal estate in England and the Irish Free State valued at £3,435.

TO-DAY'S ENGAGEMENTS.

AMUSEMENTS.

Gaiety Theatre—"The Maid of the Mountains."
Olympia Theatre—"Famous Supremes."
Abbey Theatre—"Margaret Gillan."
Gate Theatre—"Grania of the Ships."
Metropole Cinema—"F.P.1."
Grafton Cinema—"Waltz Time."
Grand Central Cinema—"Cavalcade."
Corinthian Cinema—"The Mummy."
Theatre Royal—Zoo-Circus.
Pavilion Cinema, Dun Laoghaire—"Loyalties."
Capitol Cinema—"A Lady's Profession," "The Cabin in the Cotton" and Variety.
Savoy Cinema—"The Conquerors."

COURT AND PERSONAL.

The King and Queen will be joined by the Prince of Wales at Balmoral Castle to-morrow. His Royal Highness has spent a couple of days at Fort Belvedere since his return from Biarritz.

The Duke and Duchess of York, who have been the guests of The Macleod of Macleod at Dunvegan Castle, left yesterday for Braemar, and will be in residence at Birkall for some time.

The King and Queen of Bulgaria, who will return to Sofia next week, were entertained at dinner by the Bulgarian Minister and Madame Hadjimischeff at the Legation in London. The English guests to meet them included Lord Noel Buxton, Mr. Waterlow, British Minister to Bulgaria, Lady Boyle and Mr., Mrs. and Miss Graves.

The Duchess of Brabant has returned to Brussels from Copenhagen, where she attended the marriage of her cousin, Princess Matilde, and Prince Knud of Denmark.

Brenda Marchioness of Dufferin and Captain Somers Somerset have arrived at Clandeboye, Co Down, on a visit to the Marquess and Marchioness of Dufferin and Ava. Lady Kathleen Curzon-Herrick and her sister, Lady Marian Cameron, will leave Southampton to-day in the s.s. Carnarvon Castle for South Africa. Lady Dunsany, who has been for a Mediterranean cruise, returned yesterday to Dunstall Priory, Sevenoaks. The Earl of Dudley has left Dunrobin Castle, where he was visiting the Duke and Duchess of Sutherland, and is now cruising off the coast of Scotland.

The Earl of Arran celebrated his sixty-fifth birthday yesterday. He succeeded in 1901 to the Earldom, which was created in 1762, and sits in the House of Lords as Baron Sudley. Lord Arran's sisters are the Marchioness of Salisbury, the Countess of Airlie and Viscountess Hambleden.

Lord Baden-Powell is the patron of a ball that will be held in the Old Assembly Rooms at Newcastle in aid of the Northumberland Boy Scouts' Association.

Captain and Lady Doris Blacker will leave County Wexford shortly for Eartham, Sussex. Mr. and Mrs. Henry Burroughes have left Mocollop Castle, Co. Waterford, for London. The Hon. Constance Gibson arrived in Dublin yesterday from England.

The marriage arranged between Gerald Douglas, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Bradley, Curracrutt, Bagenalstown, and Margaret Georgina Evelyn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Parker, Carrigbeg, Bagenalstown, Co. Carlow, will take place in Dublin in November.

Dr. E. T. Freeman will be out of town until October 16th.

Dr. Drummond has left 22 Upper Fitzwilliam street until the 7th of October.

Dr. Morris has returned to 21 Idrone terrace, Blackrock.

Dr. C. R. Moore has returned to No. 1 Prince of Wales terrace, Bray.

Ladies visiting Switzers Perfumery Dept. are invited to consult Helena Rubinstein's Personal Representative about their beauty problems. Special "Lesson Treatments" on the care of the skin and the art of make-up can also be had. 'Phone 22271.

Holmes', George's street—Ladies' Tailoring. Orders executed in own workrooms. Satisfaction assured.

W. Leon is showing a collection of new Autumn Coats, Gowns and Sportswear at his Salons, 24 Grafton street and 21 Henry street.

Rosemary, 113 Grafton street—Reduction Sale now in progress.

We are making Tailored Costumes to order for 5½ gns. these 'tween seasons' days.—Slyne and Co., Ltd., 71 Grafton street.

Be prepared for chilly days. Flesh-pink Silk and Wool Vests and Knickers, 6s. 11d. each. Everything in Chilprufe Undies for Ladies.—Slyne and Co., Ltd., 71 Grafton st.

PASSENGERS BY ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.

Among the arrivals were:—E. C. R. Williams, A. E. Walker, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Eaton, the Rev. W. A. Lumley, A.M.; Mr. and Mrs. Eric Dunlop, R. C. Burrows, Mr. and Mrs. J. Vincent Bradley, G. Powell Mumford, Surgeon Lieut.-Commander G. S. Rutherford, F. W. Gracey, Dr. and Mrs. C. Carroll, Ernest Picton, P. F. Barry, Miss B. Tighe, Mrs. M. L. Adams, Miss F. Fitzgerald, J. Ogden, Miss Wilson, T. J. O'Mahoney, W. Geoghegan, W. J. Purcell, Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Blond, Capt. W. D. Dollard, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Stokes, Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Mulford, Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Barrington, D. C. Jackson, L. C. Raftus, Mr. and Mrs. B. Coleman, Capt. and Mrs. E. M. Baird, C. B. Cromer, Mr. and Mrs. Lee, Mr. Jones, J. C. Hifford, D. M. R. Norman, D. C. Hopkman, E. M. Harrington, E. M. Crampton, Mr. and Mrs. E. Bossam, Mrs. E. K. Dawson, Miss Salvers, Capt. and Mrs. J. Fryers, Mrs. D. C. Muriel, Mrs. G. C. Jackson, E. Holmes, M. Muriel, Dennis Shades, H. Wilcher, J. C. Witcher, E. B. Blacker, D. C. Barrington, K. Carman, E. C. Milcher, D. Hampton, Mr. and Mrs. Holmes, Miss E. R. Holmes, W. Darnton, Miss Quinton, C. B. Dollard, Miss S. Fletcher, Mrs. C. M. O'Hagan, Capt. and Mrs. E. M. Walters, Dr. and Mrs. E. B. Belcher, Capt. and Mrs. E. Holter, C. W. Coleman, Mr. and Mrs. Hallam, Mr. Gorman, Miss Fitzpatrick, Mr. Morris, Miss Short, Mrs. Kirwan, Dr. Bourke, Mr. Mumford, Mr. Darlington, A. Flatt, the Rev. J. P. Tunney, T. G. Balmer, Mr. Evans, Mr. Earnshaw, L. E. Entwistle, J. C. Clomer, Capt. J. C. Jackson, Mr. Ashworth, Mr. Kirwan, E. Carroll, Mrs. Gordon Bradley, Mrs. L. C. Clegg, Mrs. M. E. Raftus, Mrs. L. K. Thompson, H. Nelson, E. W. Climes, G. B. Springe, D. B. Clifton, K. Darwin, Mr. and Mrs. K. Mayner, W. D. Dodd, Mrs. E. Walters, Mr. and Mrs. C. Dodd, L. Lawson, E. Muriel, Mr. and Mrs G. R. Moyner.

Among the departures were:—The Rev. W. Forster Haire, J. S. Logan, Mrs. Ross, Miss Lethbridge, G. Collopy, W. S. MacNaughton, Lieutenant M. E. Kirwan, Mrs. F. Kirwan, Neville Flynn, the Rev. Chas. Finnegan, Capt. and Miss O'Driscoll, Miss Ismay Crotty, H. S. Roche, Mrs. Alice Roche, J. D. Murray, Dr. and Mrs. P. J. Butterly, Mr. and Mrs. James Butler, William Arthur Rodesia, P.C.; the Rev. Dr. Paschal, the Rev. J. Milbanke, C.F.; J. E. McDermot, Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Beresford Milne, Miss Dean Beresford Milne, G. D. Edwards, Miss K. M. B. Burtchell, Miss Vida Ennis, Miss M. Ennis, Miss Phoebe Jones, Miss Bronwen Williams, Mrs. Foxall, Mr. McDermott, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Cope, Lady Cochrane, Mr. Kelley, Miss Hungerford, Mr. Castle, Mr. Cranwell, Mr. Wright, Major Cusack, Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Flodden, C. M. Murrell, Capt. D. C. Dodd, Dr. and Mrs. R. Carroll, G. M. Mulford, Capt. W. R. Fletcher, G. B. Briggs, T. Hynes, Mrs. T. Hynes, Miss E. Hynes, D. B. Wilcher, D. C. Harrington, Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Mutchie, Miss Walsh, M. S. Clayton, Mrs. Fullerton, J. C. Kavanagh, Miss Kirk, Miss D. Beirer, Miss Shackleton, Miss Cahill, Mrs. Cohen, Mrs. Granwell, Miss Carbile, Mrs. Wright, Mr. and Mrs. B. Bronk, G. E. Wright, C. C. Harman, Mr. and Mrs. E. Wallace, Miss A. Bidson.

PASSENGERS BY THE B. AND I. LINE, VIA LIVERPOOL.

The arrivals by the Lady Leinster were:—The Hon. Constance Gibson, Bishop Shanahan, Mr. Knox Peebles, C. J. Moore, R. G. Pearson, T. A. Odell, R. Proctor, H. Biddle, Dr. J. E. D. Caruthers, Mrs. C. Ellis, W. Flanagan, S. Hodgson, J. Cardiff Watson, Miss K. Drennan, R. Butterly, Mr and Mrs. Egan, W. Ashenhurst, J. M. Cooling, J. P. Harkins, Mumford Smith, W. Quigley, A. Saunders, R. Ramsay, G. Rice, M. R. Widders, A. Levy, W. Vickerman, H. C. G. McCormick, L. O'Reilly, M. Shelley, F. Thompson, A. Stone, G. Wellburn, T. McGoorty, C. Brooke, S. Davis, T. Armstrong, L. S. Cuffe, D. Hynes, E. Green.

The departures were:—The Right Hon. Milo de Malahide, Lady Talbot de Malahide, Captain and Mrs. Murphy, Mrs. Gannett, E. Du Santoy, A. Du Santoy, Mrs. A. Ellis, Mrs. P. A Dormer, Miss Cottsman, Mr. and Mrs. Sillery, Miss Delaney, Mr. and Mrs. McCabe, Dr. McEntee, Miss Nelson, Miss S. Dunne, Mr. and Mrs. Tascoe, Miss Thompson, Mrs. A. Marks, Mrs. Howel, Mr. and Mrs. Kelly, Miss D. Carr, E. Butler, J. H. Varley, P. O'Malley, F. A. Wyatt, Miss N. Connery, H. Biddle, Mr. Ford, S. Mortier, T. W. Young, D. Goldson, W. Holt, Miss Preston, Dr. and Mrs. Drummond, Mrs. Birkett, C. W. Lemon, A. Neill.

DEMARARA RUM FOR UNITED STATES.

MILLION GALLONS AFTER PROHIBITION ENDS.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

GEORGETOWN, Thursday.

British Guiana expects to benefit, too, by the end of prohibition in the United States.

It is announced that, in anticipation of the expected repeal of the 18th Amendment in the States, inquiries have already been received for a million gallons of Demarara rum.

COAL IN COUNTY CAVAN.

It is reported that coal has been discovered near Kingscourt, Co. Cavan. Samples have been taken, and borings are at present being made to ascertain the extent of the field.

FARMERS REFUSE TO BUY CATTLE.

The drought had a serious effect on Carrickmacross Fair yesterday. Farmers refused to buy cattle, especially calves. Farmers are drawing water in barrels distances of four and five miles. In Reaghstown several head of cattle have died.

SMOOTHING WAY TO DISARMAMENT.

NEGOTIATIONS IN PARIS AND LONDON.

Mr. Eden, Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, had talks on disarmament at the Foreign Office yesterday afternoon, first with Mr. Arthur Henderson, the Chairman, and later with Mr. Norman Davis, the United States representative in Europe.

Next Monday Mr. Davis will meet the Prime Minister at No. 10 Downing street, and on the same day Mr. Eden will begin conversations in Paris with the French Government.

All these activities are directed to the object of smoothing out the difficulties which beset the Disarmament Conference, and more particularly the British draft convention.

The Bureau of the Conference meets on October 9th, and the General Commission a week later. The British draft convention will then come up for second reading, and the statesmen are at present engaged in an informal examination of outstanding points of difference in the hope that the main difficulties at least may be removed by the time when the Conference meets.

Chief among the points of difference are the figures of effectives for continental armies, the proposals for air disarmament, the periodic supervision of armaments, and the question of the adherence of France and Italy to the London Naval Treaties. France has also suggested provision for disarmament by two stages, probationary and permanent, because of the disquiet caused by the German attitude to Austria.

A note of apprehension is beginning to creep into the French Press (says Reuter's Correspondent in Paris) in connection with the forthcoming disarmament talks. "We have reached the limit of our sacrifices; the turn of others has come," says the *Intransigeant*. "Will the Disarmament Conference sanction Germany's demand for equal rights, and thus allow her to re-arm?" asks the *Temps*.

The *Information* points out that both Germany and Japan have publicly affirmed their desire to bring their armaments up to the point which they consider necessary for their safety or for the realisation of their policy.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

THE SLAUGHTER OF SHEEP.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES.

SIR,—I hope that the Press will raise its voice against the dictum of Professor J. F. Craig, Principal of the Dublin Veterinary College, that there is no cruelty when one sheep sees another slaughtered, because the sheep is incapable of reasoning that it would next suffer a similar operation. I have seen, in the best-ordered slaughter-house in the world, sheep being killed, and, wishing to see what effect, if any, the sound of the mechanical stunning instrument would have upon the sheep in the lairage (the place where the live sheep await their turn to die), I went into the room next the killing-hall. Every time the captive-bolt pistol

UGLY SCENES IN U.S. COALFIELD.

SIXTY THOUSAND MINERS STRIKE TO FORCE COAL CODE.

TROOPS AND MILITIA MOBILISED.

WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCES TO SOLVE CRISIS.

SIXTY THOUSAND coal miners of Pennsylvania have struck work until the mine-owners sign the proposed coal code, and a tense situation has developed.

Fourteen men were wounded by gunfire and over twenty injured by clubbing and stone-throwing during a fierce riot at one mine between pickets and sheriffs' officers, and troops and militia are being mobilised.

The Governor of Pennsylvania has ordered nineteen officers and 345 men of the National Guard to prepare for immediate transference to the strike area, and the second battalion of the 112th Infantry, stationed at Erie, and the 110th Motor Transport Company, at York, have been ordered to mobilise.

President Roosevelt hastily summoned the Attorney-General, the Secretary of Labour, and the Governor of Pennsylvania to the White House to discuss the coal crisis, and later the coal-owners' leaders and the representatives of the men's unions were called to a conference at the White House with the Administration, with the object of securing the immediate working of the coal code.

MARTIAL LAW EXPECTED.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

UNION TOWN (PA.), Thursday.

Tear gas, gunfire and clubs were used in a fierce riot which broke out at three mines in the strike area in South-West Pennsylvania.

The most serious clash occurred at the suburb gates of the mine owned by the H. C. Frick Coke Company, where fourteen men were wounded by gunfire, and over twenty injured by clubbing and stone-throwing.

"VOLUNTEER" POLICE.

The trouble resulted, it is stated, from pickets interfering with the miners who were still working. The Deputy-Sheriff appeared on the scene with a force of armed volunteer police, and after an argument between the Deputy-Sheriff and the pickets the police hurled tear gas bombs to disperse the crowd.

The pickets hurled them back, and followed up the attack with clubs and stones.

The volunteer police then opened fire. Fourteen men were taken to Union Town Hospital, and one is stated to be in a serious condition.

President Roosevelt has dispatched Federal agents to Union Town to co-operate with the Governor's representatives in an investigation of the shooting outbreak, and it is expected that the district will be put under martial law. It would be the second time in the last ten weeks that such action had been necessary.

President Roosevelt, whose patience in regard to the delay in signing the coal code has finally given out as a result of the outbreak of violence, has summoned General Johnson to the White House, and ordered an immediate conclusion of negotiations.

The President declared: "I feel that the time has come after weeks of delay for definite action."

He expects to be able to make an announcement about the coal code later on to-day.

DE-VALUATION CRUX.

CONGRESS MAY FORCE MR. ROOSEVELT'S HAND.

The muttering of the inflationists is growing louder as farm prices lag and business activity slackens, after its spectacular spurt in the spring and early summer.

To-day comes a strong hint from Senator Harrison, the outspoken chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, that President Roosevelt may be forced to devaluate the dollar in an effort to drive up commodity prices more quickly, says Reuter's Washington correspondent.

The Senator predicted that the Government would take some action "pretty quick—whether you call it inflation or not"—to raise commodity prices, under the threat that if President Roosevelt does not act, Congress will force him to do so when it meets in January.

Indeed, Senator Harrison declared that unless some form of inflation comes quickly, the present Government "can just kiss the baby good-bye"—meaning that President Roosevelt would lose his present popularity and be faced with a hostile Congress.

Senator Harrison said that from his conversations with Government officials he believed that "something additional will be done besides open market operations by the Federal Reserve system to raise commodity prices."

INFLATION POWERS.

He added that although he himself favoured the issuance of new currency, he doubted whether President Roosevelt would order such action.

A couple of days ago Senator Harrison urged President Roosevelt to resort to "rational inflation" to stimulate business recovery more quickly. "I am in favour of some form of rational inflation. We have got to do more than we are doing. That will help both the bankers and the farmers. It is the latter who really need help now."

By the inflation section of the Farm Relief Act, passed last spring by Congress, President Roosevelt has the power to reduce the legal gold content of the dollar up to fifty per cent. This would enable the Government to double the paper currency, while maintaining that it was still backed by gold. Other clauses of the inflation section permit the Government to issue 3,000,000,000 of paper money and also to issue currency against Government obligations and certain classes of commercial paper.

This latter clause would permit an expansion of the currency to an enormous extent. The President is not compelled, however, to adopt any of these measures, the question of their use being left to his discretion by the Act.

LOANS TO INDUSTRY.

In order to encourage financial houses to lend more freely to business and industry, Mr. Jesse Jones, chairman of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, announces that the Corporation will make loans to banks, trust and mortgage companies at three per cent. for any part of six months. The money is then to be relent by the banks to industry, at a basic rate reduced from 4½ per cent. to 4 per cent.

This roundabout method of lending public money to industry is made necessary by the terms of the Act establishing the Corporation, which is not empowered to lend directly to private industry.

There has been much criticism lately of the banks by General Johnson and other leaders of the National Recovery Administration, on the ground that they have been unduly reluctant to finance the credit needs of industry in the recovery "drive."

The bankers have retorted that they would be only too glad to find profitable employment for their idle funds, but that they cannot lend their depositors' money to concerns of doubtful financial stability.

GANDHI TO RETIRE FOR A YEAR

ON CONGRESS LEADER'S PERSUASION.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

POONA, Thursday.

Contrary to his usual custom, Mr. Gandhi firmly refuses to meet representatives of the Press to explain the statement which he issued to-day undertaking not to court re-imprisonment by offering overt civil resistance until August 3rd, 1934.

This important statement was made by Mr. Gandhi at the end of protracted discussions with the Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru.

"Nevertheless," added Mr. Gandhi, "this does not affect the advice that I gave after the Poona Congress Conference, urging individual disobedience upon the country."

"That I have suspended action myself is unfortunate, but inevitable," he went on. "This self-restraint is a bitter cup of agony. I can remain outside, but I cannot be a willing party to an undignified cat and mouse game—if the Government is contemplating one. But if I am re-arrested, and if the inner urge is present, I shall not hesitate to undertake a fast to the finish; and, if I am denied work for the untouchables, not even a release from jail would end my fast."

Stating the time-limit he imposed on his self-restraint, Mr. Gandhi said that, nevertheless, so long as he was free he could not refrain from guiding along the right channels those who sought advice on the present national movement.

The Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru then made a statement to the effect that he and Gandhi were faced with two questions—the larger national issue of freedom, and the personal struggle of Gandhi.

The result of their talk would be issued in the form of letters.

The Pandit said that he supported Gandhi's activities in the past, and his leadership was still essential; but it was desirable to define the objective of the movement more clearly. Misapprehensions must be avoided both in India and abroad—particularly by laying down a clear economic policy for the national move-

ment; but a meeting of the All-India Congress Committee was impossible for the present.

The outcome of these discussions, as demonstrated by Mr. Gandhi's decision, is taken by observers to represent a victory for Jawaharlal Nehru, inasmuch as both Nationalist leaders will continue to foster the civil disobedience movement, but not openly, as did Mr. Gandhi recently.

If any further moves towards peace with the Government are made it seems likely that the main demand by Mr. Gandhi and the Congress Party will be for withdrawal of the official ordinances directed against the Nationalist movement.

The Times of India says that it is sincerely to be hoped that Mr. Gandhi will not use his freedom indirectly to encourage civil disobedience by the advice which he says he will give to those who seek it. "The Government's position is clear. It cannot allow Mr. Gandhi to put himself above the law, whatever threats he employs."

DISORDER ALL OVER CUBA.

NEW PRESIDENT TO BE DICTATOR.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

WASHINGTON, Thursday.

Reports reaching the State Department from Cuba are "far from reassuring," according to Mr. Hull, the Secretary of State.

From Havana it was reported this morning that President San Martin would ask for dictatorial power to deal with disorder in the island.

At the same time one of the leaders of the 500 officers supporting ex-President de Cespedes, who have barricaded themselves in the Hotel Nacional, reported that he had "reliable information" that a squadron of cavalry at Matanzas had mutinied and disarmed a detachment of infantry. He declared that similar incidents were reported from Santa Clara province.

There are rumours that dissension is rife in the Army ranks. Police reserves have, therefore, been put in readiness, and have been armed with rifles.

COUNTY COUNCIL ELECTIONS.

STATEMENT BY NEW PARTY.

DE-RATING FOR AGRICULTURE.

IMPORTANCE OF LOCAL SERVICES.

BY OUR POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT.

COMPLETE de-rating of agricultural land this year by Government grants, and the proper maintenance of local services throughout the country, are to be the main points in the United Ireland movement's programme in the County Council elections, which are announced to take place on November 14th.

The new party, which has adopted as the Irish rendering of its title the name "Fine Gael," yesterday issued the following statement:—

"United Ireland ('Fine Gael') will contest the local elections as a party.

"United Ireland pledges itself to leave nothing undone, properly to maintain the local services in spite of any difficulties which may arise. The proper maintenance of the local services is of vital importance, particularly to the poorer classes of the community in both town and country.

"In view of the inability of the agricultural community to pay the rates leviable on them at the present time, when their normal income has been destroyed by Government policy, United Ireland demands that the Government shall pay from central funds this year to each County Council such a sum as will relieve agricultural land from the payment of rates while enabling local bodies to carry on their work.

"It proposes to formulate through the County Councils themselves a demand for this, and to support their demand by a complete statement for each county of the effect of the Government's policy on agriculture locally, and of the resultant unemployment in the county.

"It will be an immediate concern of United Ireland to formulate through the councils' proposals for the better organisation of local government, the easing of the burden on ratepayers, and the more economic and efficient management of local business.

"United Ireland will secure the impartial administration of public relief and the impartial distribution of employment on public works.

"United Ireland will stand for clean, efficient administration reflecting credit on Irish public life and bringing benefits to the Irish people."

PARISH BRANCHES.

The formation of parish branches of the United Ireland Party is now rapidly proceeding throughout the country. Secretaries of every parish unit of all the three constituent organisations have been circularised by General O'Duffy to co-operate in setting up a United Ireland committee for the area, within next week. In the course of his national tour, which is to begin shortly, General O'Duffy will address in every one of the twenty-six counties a county organising conference.

With regard to the National Guard, it is stated that its members will form a special "youth section" in the new party, known as the Young Ireland Association and specially directed by General O'Duffy. The members of this organisation will also be members of the United Ireland Party.

The full National Executive of the party was in session for several hours yesterday, considering the detailed statement of policy which is to be issued probably during the week-end, and it will meet again this morning.

THE POLICE FORCE.

Although recruiting for the Civic Guard has now stopped there is every indication that the Government has no intention of disbanding the armed police auxiliary force which has been on duty at Government Buildings and Leinster House since the Leinster House fire six weeks ago.

Yesterday Nos. 23 and 24 Upper Merrion street, which formed part of the block of premises occupied by the Land Commission, were vacated in order that they might be furnished as barracks for members of the force.

DR. O'HIGGINS'S REVOLVER

Dr. T. F. O'Higgins, T.D., who refused to surrender his revolver to an officer of the Civic Guard who visited his house the other night, has written a letter on the subject to President de Valera, who has been deputising for Mr. Ruttledge as Minister for Justice, during the latter's absence at Lourdes. Dr. O'Higgins's attitude, I understand, is that, much as he wishes to conform to the law, he does not intend to leave himself unprotected.

Mr. R. Mulcahy, T.D., has recently been granted a new permit to carry a revolver, but no such privilege has been extended to most of the other Opposition leaders.

The Department of Justice yesterday declined to make any statement regarding the two Dublin men, Christopher Luby and Sean Hunt, who are reported to have been on hunger-strike in Mountjoy Prison since last Sunday.

DANGER OF GRASS FIRES.

BOARD OF WORKS AND PHŒNIX PARK.

Owing to the hot weather and the absence of rain, the Commissioners of Public Works are concerned for the safety of the Phœnix Park in case of fire, and have asked us to warn the public to exercise caution. Several grass fires which have already broken out there have been suppressed, but there is a real danger that, with the dryness of the grass, an outbreak might be difficult to check, and that a strong wind might spread it over a large area, damaging trees and possibly spreading to outlying houses.

The disastrous heath fires which have been a feature of this summer in England, and in some cases have only been subdued with the greatest difficulty, have not been so common here, but fire is a danger that must still be guarded against. A fire which broke out on Howth Head last month continued for several days, and came unpleasantly near the villas on the roadside, while there was another large fire on Bray Head at about the same time. A similar blaze in the Phœnix Park is not beyond the bounds of possibility.

Such fires are not always the fault of visitors; for in some cases they have been started by the sparks from passing railway trains, or even from sunlight focussed through a broken bottle. It can be assumed, however, that in the majority of instances the blame lies with holiday-makers and others, who carelessly throw away lighted matches and cigarette ends. People using the Phœnix Park should be very careful not to do anything of this kind; for a little extra caution at this time may save public property from a great deal of damage.

THE REICHSTAG INQUIRY.

GERMAN DIPLOMAT REBUFFED.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S "RESPONSIBILITY."

THE German Government yesterday made an attempt to prevent the sitting in London of the International Legal Commission of Inquiry into the Reichstag Fire.

The Commission has been formed by the World Committee on German Fascism in order to "tell the world" the truth about the burning of the Reichstag, for which a Dutchman named van der Lubbe, Herr Torgler, the German Communist, and others will be tried at Leipzig on Thursday next.

The German *Chargé d'Affaires* in London inquired whether the "trial" was in any sense under auspices, and, according to a statement made in semi-official circles, he referred to the "responsibility assumed by the British Government" in allowing such proceedings to take place.

To this it is stated that the Foreign Office replied that the proceedings have no official sanction or connection whatever, and that the British Government possessed no legal power to prevent such purely private proceedings.

NOT A TRIAL.

Two preliminary meetings of the Commission have already been held in Paris to examine evidence, and fifteen witnesses will be called in London.

The sittings of the Commission opened yesterday in the courtroom of the Law Society. The members are:—M. Gaston Bergery, a French advocate; Dr. Bakker Nort, a Continental woman lawyer; Dr. Branting, Sweden; Dr. Valdt Huidt, Denmark; Mr. Edward Garfield Hays, America; M. Pierre Vermeylen, Belgium, and Mr. D. N. Pritt, K.C., who was appointed chairman.

Sir Stafford Cripps, K.C., called upon to explain the nature of the inquiry, said that since the burning of the Reichstag there had been many rumours current throughout the world as to the origin of the fire, and he thought it was impossible for the ordinary person to weigh up the likelihood of what lay behind these rumours without particular knowledge which should be placed before them.

DEFENCE HAMPERED.

The most intense propaganda has been carried out in Germany for the conviction of the accused Communists, said Sir Stafford. Many attempts had been made both in Britain and in Germany to ensure adequate defence of the accused persons. Many difficulties had arisen, both with regard to the defence and their representation by foreign lawyers, which was permitted in German courts, but which it had not been possible to arrange in connection with this trial.

It had also become clear that a good deal of pertinent evidence existed outside Germany which could not be made available in the German courts at Leipzig.

"It has been suggested that the fire was a scheme put forward by the National Socialists themselves," continued Sir Stafford Cripps. "There could be no trial in any sense of the word outside Germany; but, in view of the world-wide importance attached to the trial, and of the political surroundings of that trial, the Committee feel that some means should be adopted of bringing together such evidence as was available outside Germany, and bringing it before the world for criticism and enlightenment."

FINDINGS FOR LEIPZIG.

Mr. Pritt announced that the counsel appointed in Germany to defend the prisoners at the Leipzig trial was expected to arrive in England that evening.

Mr. Lawson, the Secretary of the Commission, said that it was hoped that the members would arrive at their conclusions on Tuesday next, so that the findings could be transmitted to Leipzig before the opening of the trial there.

After newspaper reports of the fire had been read, the first witness was called.

Dr. Hertz, a member of the Reichstag since 1920, walked into the room carrying a large bundle of photographs and gave evidence in German of the construction of the Reichstag and of the general arrangements for safeguarding and managing the building.

Dr. Hertz said that the house of the President of the Reichstag was guarded by employés of the Reichstag, but after Herr Goering became President of the Reichstag members of the storm troops were on guard in the building, as well as at the President's house.

Herr Goering had at his disposal a number of cars which did not belong to the State They were driven by members of the storm troops.

He explained that the rooms occupied by the Communist Parliamentary Party were situated on the first floor in the northern half of the Reichstag. There were other rooms used by them on the second floor. These rooms could be scaled only by an exceptionally agile housebreaker or by one who had got through the entrance unnoticed, which was hardly likely.

RAIDERS HOLD UP A TRAIN.

BARRELS OF BEER DESTROYED.

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

DUNDALK, Thursday.

The 11 p.m. goods train from Dublin was held up by a dozen raiders, several of whom were armed, at the Dundalk Junction at 3 o'clock this morning, and two barrels of beer were removed from sealed waggons and smashed with hammers on the railway lines.

There seems little doubt that the raiders were looking for Bass products, but only one of the smashed barrels contained Bass beer. The other, which was the product of a Dublin firm, was apparently taken by mistake.

In all four sealed waggons were searched, and other waggons, which contained supplies for places in the Counties of Cavan and Leitrim, were not interfered with.

During the raid the station staff and train crew were held up.

The waggon seals were broken with the hammers which were subsequently used for the smashing of the barrels, and when the operation was complete the raiders decamped.

MONAGHAN SHOPS VISITED.

All the publicans in Monaghan town were visited to-day by men, who stated that when their present stocks of Bass's ale were exhausted no more should be purchased.

The men also requested the removal of all Bass signs and publicity notices from the premises, and this was done.

LUCAN ARREST.

One man has been detained in connection with the recent raid on "The Dead Man's," Lucan, when ale was destroyed, and Mr. Michael Murray, a brother of the proprietor, was kidnapped.

AFRICAN CHIEF DEPOSED.

ADMIRAL EVANS'S PROCLAMATION.

A BAD EXAMPLE TO OTHER CHIEFS.

LAW OF PROTECTORATE BROKEN.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

SEROWE (BECHUANALAND), Thursday.

CHIEF TSHEKEDI, whose native court ordered the flogging of the European, Mr. P. W. Macintosh, was to-day deposed. He has also been forbidden to remain in the reserve of his tribe—the Bamangwato—and has been ordered to live in the Tati district, between the Rhodesian border and the Shashi River, some 150 miles from Serowe.

These decisions were embodied in a proclamation read by Vice-Admiral Evans, the Acting High Commissioner, this afternoon. Solemn dignity, mingled with a certain splendour, marked the deposition ceremony.

Vice-Admiral Evans had convened the native court at Serowe at noon to-day to hear his decision, following yesterday's inquiry at Palapye Road. It was not, however, until 1.45 that the Vice-Admiral arrived.

IMPRESSIVE CEREMONY.

In readiness for the promulgation of the decision, a canvas awning was erected above the platform, and on the right of this platform were stationed the three howitzers of the marine escort. Blue jackets, Marines and a guard of native policemen were massed around the dais.

Preceded by the Resident Commissioner, police officers and Mr. P. Liesching, Political Secretary to the High Commissioner, in the gold braid and plumed hat of his diplomatic uniform, Vice-Admiral Evans mounted the platform, and a salute of nineteen guns was fired.

Tshekedi, with two trusted councillors, stood on the front of the platform with police officers behind him.

Tshekedi and the natives received the deposition order in respectful silence, and gave no sign of emotion.

The reading had its dramatic moments. The Admiral raised his voice to stress Tshekedi's good points, but his tones were cold when he dealt with Tshekedi's alleged flouting of the law and lack of harmony with the Administration. As soon as he had finished Vice-Admiral Evans turned on his heel and left the platform.

NATIVES DISPERSE.

The natives remained assembled for some time, and then quietly dispersed.

Vice-Admiral Evans later left for Pretoria in the aeroplane in which he flew from Palapye Road. The guns are returning to Palapye Road to-day, but the platoon of marines and platoon of bluejackets are camping here overnight.

No developments are expected here, but it is understood that legal avenues will be explored in the hope of securing a reversal of the Administration's decision. The text of the proclamation ran:—

"Tshekedi Khama, as His Majesty's High Commissioner, I come here to address you before your people. You have been Acting Chief during the minority of Seretse, who is the hereditary heir of the great tribe, mainly kept great by your father and Seretse's grandfather, Kama.

"Although you are known to be a decent, clean living man, and a clever man of education and great intelligence, you have frequently flouted the Administration while professing loyalty and allegiance to the King, in whose name I appear here to-day.

"You admit flogging a European after judging him in your own Kgotla (native court), knowing full well that you had no legal right to do this and no jurisdiction over him.

CHIEF'S SELFISHNESS.

"Your duty as Acting Chief was to set a good example. You have not set a good example. You have set a very bad example to your tribe and the other chiefs.

"I have already reproved you once in the short time I have held office as High Commissioner, although you made a full and proper apology.

"A very great deal of trouble has been taken in your case that you should have full justice, and that any extenuating circumstances regarding your action in flogging this European should be taken into consideration. Very thorough inquiries have been made as to your character, and also as to the way in which you yourself have studied the interests of your people.

"From these inquiries it appears that you are an extremely capable Chief and quite able to deal with your people and lead them. But it appears that your overmastering passion is your selfishness, and your study of your own personal rights and privileges.

"You have not always acted in the interests of your people, nor have you worked in harmony with the Administration. Without this harmony and co-operation the Administration to which you profess allegiance cannot hope to function.

EUROPEANS BANISHED.

"I may tell you that your action in flogging a European has aroused general indignation, notwithstanding the character of the flogged European.

"I am satisfied that this man is not a fit person to live in a native reserve, and I have this day given orders for this man and one other to be ordered out of the native reserve. If they reappear in this reserve they will be punished according to the law.

"In addition to other punishments, normally you would have been fined 300 head of cattle. I shall not inflict this fine, but, for your deliberate and flagrant violation of a Protectorate law well known to you, I shall suspend you from the exercise of your functions as Acting Chief at His Majesty's pleasure, and you will not be allowed to reside in the Bamangwato Reserve.

"Tshekedi Khama, I direct that you shall reside, at His Majesty's pleasure, in the Tati district, excluding the native reserve.

NEW CHIEF TO BE ELECTED.

"Your tribe must now return peaceably to their homes, and in due course elect an Acting Chief in your place and a Council to work with him. The name of the Acting Chief is to be submitted to me as High Commissioner for approval, and the name of the Council to the Resident Commissioner for his approval.

"Finally, to you men of the Bamangwato tribe, I call upon you, in the name of His Majesty, to conduct yourselves well and in accordance with the customs and best traditions of the great tribe to which you belong. In conclusion, I wish to impress upon you the necessity of working loyally with the Administration and following the advice and guidance of the Resident Commissioner and his officers."

The proclamation was interpreted to the gathering sentence by sentence.

FREE STATE FISHERIES.

A LAND BILL PROPOSAL.

ALARM AMONGST CONSERVATORS.

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

ENNISCORTHY, Thursday.

"SALMON fishing in the Free State is doomed unless the Dail can be induced or compelled to accept the Senate amendment to Section 34 of the new Land Bill."

This note of alarm is sounded in a circular issued to members of Boards of Fishery Conservators during the week by the Conference of Irish Fishery Conservators.

The Land Bill provides for compulsory purchase of fishing and shooting rights, and the Senate amendment seeks to except from such purchase all fishing and sporting rights which are the subject of a lease or a letting, or are being exercised by an owner resident in the Free State.

The circular states that there is scarcely any doubt that the Government will use its majority to reject the amendment, and also that it is easy to realise what will happen if conveyances for sale of fisheries are to be destroyed at the option of the Land Commission, and fisheries are to be split up into small lots among the farmers having land along rivers.

POACHING DANGER.

Farmers, it is alleged, would not grasp the importance of the preservation of spawning fish, the fish would be poached, and no attention would be paid to the improvement of spawning beds, such as is being paid at present by people who have given large sums for fishing. Without adequate protection all salmon angling and net-fishing would cease with consequent loss to fishery owners, hotels along rivers, net-men, water-bailiffs and others.

The circular advocates strenuous efforts to induce members of the Dail to vote for the amendment. Meetings of fishermen, to which Dail members are to be invited, are being arranged in the Wexford fishery district in connection with the matter.

FREE STATE GRAIN CRISIS.

MINISTER MEETS MILLERS.

BY OUR POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT.

Another abortive conference took place at Government Buildings, Dublin, yesterday, between officials of the Department of Agriculture and representatives of the Saorstat Maize and Oatmeal Millers' Association, regarding the question of a price for this season's oat crop. The meeting lasted three hours.

The Government's offer, I understand, was 8s. 9d. a barrel, which failed to satisfy the millers. A special meeting of the Association afterwards had an interview with Dr. Ryan (Minister for Agriculture), but no further progress was made towards agreement.

Last night the members of the deputation issued the following statement:—

"The Saorstat Maize and Oatmeal Millers' Association held a meeting at Government Buildings to-day. Mr. P. Buckworth, of Cork, presided, and there was a full representation of members from every county. The meeting considered suggestions put forward by the Minister for Agriculture regarding the disposal of this season's oat crop, and decided to submit to the Minister a unanimous and considered statement on the whole matter. For this purpose they appointed a sub-committee, consisting of Messrs. P. Buckworth, T. W. H. Davies (Waterford); N. A. Kelleher (Tralee), T. Lucy (Callan), J. McKenna (Dingle), and C. P. McCarthy (Cork), secretary.

FROM "THE TIMES."

(BY SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT.)

THE NATION'S HEALTH.

In an editorial to-day on the report of Sir George Newman, Chief Medical Officer of the Ministry of Health, on the state of the public health, *The Times* observes:—The Chief Medical Officer feels himself entitled to say that, with certain reservations, there has been no general excess of sickness, ill-health or physical incapacity which can be attributed to unemployment. That is another way of saying that the measures of relief taken in this country have been effective in tempering the economic blizzard to the weakest members of the community. Sir George Newman is certainly justified in claiming that there is here a complete answer to those who look upon works of public health as an extravagance. He points out that the decline in the incidence of tuberculosis is already saving the country very large sums of money. He might well have extended his claim by making it include all that burden of minor ailments which probably are associated in some way with a high incidence of serious disease. If defence was needed of the policy pursued by the medical authorities, it is to be found in the return of the Registrar-General, and in the differences existing between the figures given in these returns and those which at any earlier day would certainly have been encountered.

Why is it, Sir George Newman asks, that in present circumstances the national health has been thus far maintained? He answers his question by quoting a medical officer of the Health Department of the League of Nations, who recently made a brief survey of conditions in this country. "I have inspected in many countries," this doctor stated, "and one difference I find is this—in England you have the medical machinery already available for meeting exceptional circumstances, and you are using it." The public debt of gratitude to those pioneers, who built up long ago this excellent machinery, is not less great certainly than its debt to the men and women, the doctors and nurses and welfare workers, who are now exercising control of it. Sir George Newman points out that there is in existence to-day an immense scheme of supplementary feeding for nursing mothers and for children up to the age of fourteen years. In 1932 there were provided 62,000,000 school meals, and 900,000 other school children received supplementary milk. The wisdom which dictated this measure of preventive medicine has now its full justification.

NEW SPANISH CABINET FREES PRISONERS.

A political amnesty, which will affect many thousand people, has been accorded by the Spanish Government to all imprisoned persons against whom no charge has yet been formulated. It is thought that many of the 9,000 anarchists who are in jail up and down the country will secure their release by this measure.

AN OVERLOAD OF TAXATION.

THE MALICIOUS INJURIES ACT.

MUNICIPAL BODIES CALL FOR REFORM.

THE MENACE OF THE TRAVELLING SHOP.

WHEN the Conference of the Association of the Municipal Authorities of Ireland resumed its session yesterday at Waterford many interesting problems of local administration were discussed.

The delegates were unanimous in calling for the codification of the laws relating to housing and rates, and in asking for Government control or prohibition of travelling shops.

Alderman Dowd, Mayor of Drogheda, was in the chair. A resolution was submitted by Mr. Connolly, on behalf of the Galway Urban District Council, calling the attention of the Conference to the fact that, in the matter of malicious injury claims, notwithstanding that a person has been convicted for causing the damage, the claim for malicious injury still lies. He moved a resolution calling for repeal of this law, and, supporting his motion, said that the ratepayers of the country had for years suffered under an overload of rates and taxes. Insurance companies were receiving enormous sums of money to cover loss and damage to property, and in many cases, while the damage to property had been fully covered by insurance, very little effort was made to bring the culprits to justice and malicious injury awards had been made by the courts. There were other cases in which, though the culprits had been brought to justice, awards under the Malicious Injuries Act had been made.

He mentioned two such cases in Galway, where youths had been punished for breaking plate glass windows, and where awards for malicious injuries had been made. There was surely something wrong in that, and it was not right that insurance companies, who were paid big premiums, should endeavour to make the owner of the property prove the damage was malicious.

Councillor Connolly, Sligo, seconding the motion, said that the insurance companies should bear the risk when they accepted the premiums, and should not try to evade responsibility on a technicality.

Alderman O'Donovan, Waterford, mentioned an instance in which the Waterford Corporation had to incur £40 legal expenses defending a case which the insurance company sought to prove malicious.

The resolution was agreed to.

RELIEF OF LOCAL RATES.

Alderman R. Corish, T.D., Wexford, moved that, in view of the abnormal depression in trade, which is lessening the earning power of the people of the towns, and with a view to assisting the ratepayers in urban areas to meet the increased rates demand without reducing the purchasing power, it is the considered opinion of this Conference that it is high time something should be done by local administrations to press forward a campaign with all possible energy towards relief in municipal rates.

The resolution, which had been sent forward from New Ross Urban Council, was seconded by Councillor O'Reilly, of Longford, and passed.

In the course of a paper on the necessity for the codification of law relating to Local Government administration, Mr. R. J. Farrell, solicitor, Law Adviser to Waterford Corporation, said that the question of codification of law, especially different branches of it, had been in the mind of the legislature for many years. In practice frequently the meaning of an Act was interpreted in a manner entirely different from that which the legislators intended. Whilst he could not suggest any different system of making laws from that which at present exists, he suggested that where there were various Acts passed from time to time over a number of years dealing with a particular subject, those Acts should be embodied in a codifying Act representing the law to date.

The great dread of all officials advising on any point was that there might be some section of some little-known Act which might repeal or modify the sections of the Act which appeared to govern the point under review. Where a codifying Act existed there was no such danger.

Any of them who had dealings with a company would know that the Companies Act of 1908 codified the law completely as regards companies, so that in that Act everything that the ordinary person required in respect of a company would be found.

FIFTEEN HOUSING ACTS.

The laws he wished earnestly to be codified were those relating to housing, public health and to the incidence and levying of rates. The late Lord Justice O'Connor described the licensing laws as a jungle through which only the very intrepid could pass. The same remark applied equally forcibly to the Housing Acts and the Acts governing rates and rating. The phase of Local Government administration so much in evidence at present was that relating to the building of houses under the Working Classes Act. From the way in which this matter was dealt with in the newspapers one would imagine that the Acts governing the erection of houses were of recent origin. That was not the case, however. The origin was in the housing portion of the Working Classes Act of 1890, and since then there had been fifteen Acts changing, amending and enlarging the powers conferred on local authorities. By the Act of 1890 an official endeavouring to ascertain definitely the powers of local authorities in relation to houses built by them must consult all the Acts from 1890, a task quite difficult enough, but more difficult when the orders and regulations made by the Minister had to be considered. He cited, for instance, the case of Waterford Corporation, which this year found themselves in the position of having four-roomed bungalows on hand, which they decided to lease to suitable tenants. The Corporation decided to lease the houses and applied to the Minister for sanction. They were referred to an order of the Minister under the Housing Regulations of 1932, which prevented them leasing the houses, which, it was pointed out, could be let in weekly, monthly or yearly lettings. The situation thus arose that three Acts of Parliament gave the

TO-DAY'S INDEX.

	Page.
LEADING ARTICLES:	
Arms and the Men	6
The Hitler Way	6
Storks	6
Visitors to Skye	6
SPECIAL ARTICLES:	
An Irishman's Diary	4
BROADCASTING PROGRAMMES	4
GENERAL:	
African Chief Deposed	7
Coal Crisis in U.S.A.	7
County Council Elections	7
Disarmament Talks	6
Earl of Kerry's Death	8
Gandhi to Retire for a Year	7
Overload of Taxation	7
Raiders Hold Up a Train	7
Reichstag Fire Inquiry	7
The Farm in August	5
Woman's World	2
LETTERS TO THE EDITOR:	
The Slaughter of Sheep	6
Holidays for Children	6
FINANCIAL NEWS	3
MARKET REPORTS	11
SPORTING NEWS	10-11

local authority power to sell or lease the houses, while the Minister, by an order under one of these Acts, took away the power conferred by Statute.

"How much easier for the local government official it would be," said Mr. Farrell, if the law were codified, and the official could rest assured that the last word in the law relating, say, to the housing of the working classes, was contained in the last Act passed."

SMALL DWELLINGS.

Similarly they had five Acts dealing with the subject of small dwellings acquisition, and these could easily be embraced in one codifying measure.

The law relating to public health was just as important to the community as housing, and also required codification. The law on this important branch of local administration was just as complicated and spread-over as many Acts of Parliament. Incorporated with the principal Act of 1878 there were seventy-eight Statutes or portions of Statutes which affected sanitary authorities or otherwise related to public health. In addition, there were numerous Orders in Council, Department regulations and Board of Trade regulations. What chance, he asked, had a sanitary officer or medical officer of health to make up all this law?

Then there was the matter of rates, in connection with which they had about eighteen or nineteen Acts of Parliament. In addition to these measures, the treasurer of a local authority must be conversant with the law relating to the levying of public health rate, vocational education rate, criminal injury rate, etc., all of which were in separate Statutes. The time had come when legislation passed piecemeal and amended piecemeal, while local administration was in the experimental stage, should be revised, brought up-to-date and codified.

Mr. O'Connell, Sligo, said he hoped that Mr. McCarron, who was present, would take full note of the points raised in the paper. There was no doubt but there was urgent necessity for the codification or simplification of the existing law, and it should be brought to the attention of the Minister.

The suggestion of Mr. O'Connell was agreed to.

INCOME TAX CHARGES.

Councillor O'Hanrahan, Kilkenny, moved, "That the imposition of income tax on undertakings controlled by Municipal Authorities is contrary to the principles of the Finance Act, in as far as it indirectly entails on ratepayers additional charge of duty over and above the amount statutorily provided for, or alternatively, that if the tax is leviable the interest payable by a local authority under all heads should be regarded as an allowance in assessing tax."

Supporting the motion, he said that local authorities were assessed on whatever property they held, and also under Schedules E and D. In the City of Kilkenny they had a very heavy debt, yet they were not allowed to set off their obligations in regard to that in their income tax returns. It was ridiculous that a local body running local services should have to pay income tax, and that even the unemployed in the area should have indirectly to bear their portion.

Mr. McSweeney, Kilkenny, seconding, said that the Local Government Department should be asked for an explanation of opinion on the subject.

Councillor O'Connell, Sligo, said income tax should be levied on profits, and where a local authority had a housing scheme which was not paying they should not be called on to pay the tax on the property. He suggested the Association should send a deputation to the Minister.

The resolution was agreed to, the hon. secretary, Mr. MacCathmhaoil, intimating that the matter would be taken up further with the Minister for Finance.

WATERFORD'S PROGRESS.

A paper was read by Mr. D. Sheedy, B.E., Borough Surveyor of Waterford, dealing with some of the more recent principal activities of the Waterford Corporation. The borough covered 1,457 acres, with a population in 1926 of 26,646, and a valuation of £79,581. Since 1929 there had been built 249 houses towards relief of the housing problem, 92 were under construction, and tenders have been invited for another 42. It was hoped within two years to have built 500 houses, or half the estimated requirements. During the past five years road-making had been carried out to the extent of laying 95,000 superficial yards in sheet asphalt or reinforced concrete. The city was now lighted by the Electricity Supply Board at an annual cost of £1,518, and was one of the best lighted in the provinces. A proposal for increasing the city's water supply would involve an expenditure of £20,000, and would increase the supply to 64 gallons per head per day. In the matter of sanitation and public health facilities, Waterford compared favourably with any other municipality in Ireland.

THE TRAVELLING SHOP.

THREAT TO COUNTRY TOWNS.

Mr. Donnelly, Carrickmacross, opened a discussion on the subject of travelling shops. His Council, he said, had intended to submit a resolution, but it was overlooked. The very existence of towns like Carrickmacross, with a population of 2,000, which depended on the rural area, was dangerously menaced by the travelling shops. These shops went round daily to the farmers in the district supplying what they needed and taking eggs and butter in return. If an urban area like Carrickmacross was bound by the Government to undertake housing, sewerage and other schemes applicable to rural areas, then the people, in turn, should be entitled to protection by the Government. He instanced the railway companies, a business which claimed protection, yet urban towns, which existed on the rural population, and which were compelled to carry out public improvement schemes, had no protection against the travelling shops, and their business had declined ten times more than that of the railway company. All they had received from the Government so far in response to their representations on the subject was a £10 tax on these travelling shops.

Alderman O'Donovan, Waterford, said that the travelling shop was a menace to every little town in Ireland. He knew a man who had almost as much transport as a railway, and who honeycombed the country daily for miles around. The small towns naturally felt the effects of that, and it was a shame to allow it.

Mr. Dixon, Dun Laoghaire, said that the hawking of meat from door to door was a menace to the health of the people.

DOOR-TO-DOOR TRADING.

Alderman Corish, T.D., said that since the advent of the travelling shop the small towns had suffered severely. The tax on these shops was not high enough, and the Government should stop this kind of trading altogether. A borough could adopt the Street Trading Act, but they would find that under it they could not prevent a person coming in and squatting down in the vicinity of a fair and selling his goods.

A reference had been made to coloured men who went from house to house, and the Government should certainly put an end to these activities. In the meantime they should educate their own people to refuse to deal with these people, who were selling shoddy.

The discussion closed.

A discussion followed on the subject matter of the papers read on the opening day by Mr Liam Raftis, Borough Treasurer, and by Mr P. O'Brazil, Town Clerk of Waterford, in which Mr. Raftis contrasted systems of local government in the Free State with those in the United States of America and France; and Mr. O'Brazil dealt with anomalies in local government administration.

Mr. Dixon, Dun Laoghaire, proposed that both papers be referred to the Executive of the Association for consideration and that they be forwarded to the clerk of each public authority in the Association with a request that a special meeting of each body be called to consider the matter.

MAYOR'S ROBES.

Mr. Hughes (Dundalk), who seconded, said that Dundalk Council proposed shortly to move for a higher status, and if he were Chairman of the Council then the Mayor would not be robed as were the mayors of older Corporations, in English garments, because these robes sprang from English ideas.

Alderman Lynch, Mayor of Sligo, disagreed with the suggestion that £10 should be lodged with nomination papers, as that might debar Labour representatives from going forward. He also disagreed with the suggestion that the ward system should be abolished, and that the whole city or town should be one electoral area.

Alderman Corish supported the latter proposal, but said that he was in favour of their being one polling booth. He was also opposed to the lodging of any deposit with nomination papers, as that might debar certain Labour representatives.

Mr. Dooge (Dun Laoghaire) said that under the Act setting up the Dun Laoghaire Borough Council there was collective voting, but it would be impossible to have only one polling station.

Replying to the criticisms of his paper, Mr. O'Brazil said that it was perfectly feasible in places like Waterford to have one central polling station, and he did not consider it a hardship on any voter to come from the outskirts of the city to the Town Hall, say, to vote.

Mr. Liam Raftis, replying to the criticism of his paper, said that he wanted to impress on the members of the Association that there were forms of local government in existence other than a mayor and council or council and manager. There was the commission form of small councils of from five to seven members. He had tried to present a system combining both, the Council retaining its power. He did not say that the managerial system was inefficient, but he tried to combine it with popular control.

AGAINST REVALUATION.

On the question as to whether the papers by the Town Clerk and the Borough Treasurer should be embodied in the report and submitted to the Manager, several delegates disapproved, all expressing their objection to that part of Mr. O'Brazil's paper dealing with revaluation.

Alderman Corish, Wexford, and Councillor McGuinness, Kilkenny, and others said that their bodies should not consider at all the question of revaluation.

Councillor O'Connell, Sligo, said that it would mean increased taxation all round.

It was decided unanimously, on the proposition of Mr. Dixon, Dun Laoghaire, seconded by Mr. Hughes, Dundalk, that both papers be referred to the executive for consideration, and that they be forwarded to the clerks in each area asking them to convene a special meeting for their consideration, and to report the views of members to the Association.

ELECTION OF OFFICERS.

The following officers and members of Executive Committee were elected for the ensuing year:—President, Councillor M. Cassin, Mayor of Waterford; vice-presidents, Alderman S. French, Lord Mayor of Cork; Alderman Dowd, Mayor of Drogheda; Alderman Lynch, Mayor of Sligo; Councillor Stapleton, Mayor of Clonmel; Alderman Corish, T.D., Mayor of Wexford; Alderman McSweeney, Mayor of Kilkenny.

Executive Committee:—Representatives of Leinster—Councillor O'Hanrahan, Kilkenny; Councillor Gosling, Dundalk; Councillor Dooge, Dun Laoghaire; Councillor Dooner, Mullingar; Alderman Magennis, Kilkenny; Councillor Walsh, Navan; Councillor Mrs. Maud Walsh, Dublin. Representatives of Munster—Alderman O'Donovan, Waterford; Alderman Connolly, Waterford; M. Carmody, Ennis; Councillor Nagle, Kilrush; Councillor Kennedy, Tralee. Representatives of Connaught—Councillor Connolly, Galway; Mr. Browne, Galway; Mr. White, Town Clerk, Ballinasloe; Councillor Russell, Ballinasloe, and Councillor O'Connell, Sligo.

Hon. Secretaries—Messrs. T. F. McGahon, and Sean MacCathmhaoil, Town Clerk, Bray.

The Treasurer, Mr. Forsyth, Dublin, submitting the balance sheet, said that, though they started the year with a debt of £52, and though he had to guarantee their bank for an overdraft of £50, that had been paid off, and they had over £15 to credit, after meeting all expenses. Subscriptions had been paid satisfactorily, and in some cases increased on demand.

Votes of thanks were passed to the Mayor and officials of the Waterford Corporation for their reception to the outgoing president, Alderman Dowd, Drogheda, for his work during the year, and to Mr. McCarron, secretary of the Local Government Department, and the conference terminated.

Later the delegates made a tour of inspection of the Waterford factories.

Mrs. Maud Walsh asks us to clarify a statement which she made on Wednesday at the Conference of the Association of Municipal Authorities.

Referring to the housing scheme of the Dublin Corporation, Mrs. Walsh said their houses were being let "at a rent of 2s. 6d. weekly." She wishes to make it clear that the letting is on the basis of 2s. 6d. per room per week; so that three-roomed and four-roomed houses are let respectively at 7s. 6d. and 10s. weekly.

COLLISION NEAR DUBLIN.

MAN'S ARM TORN OFF.

Caught in the framework of a motor car involved in a collision at the Stewart Institution corner on the road to Palmerston Village yesterday afternoon, James Carmichael's forearm was wrenched off. The injured man, who lives in Sullivan street, Dublin, was a passenger in a car which was being driven towards the city by David Delaney, of Aberdeen street, Dublin, when it came into collision with a motor lorry, driven by James Kelly, Moate, County Westmeath, which was travelling in the opposite direction.

Both vehicles were badly smashed. When the collision occurred Carmichael, who was seated in the back of the car, was thrown through the hood, but his forearm was caught in the framework and torn off. Delaney's right arm was fractured, and his other passenger, Leo Minto, of Upper Aberdeen street, Dublin, sustained cuts on his head, and Jeremiah Linehan, of Oxmantown road, had bruises.

Kelly and two men who were with him on the lorry escaped uninjured.

The Acting Medical Superintendent of the Stewart Institution, Dr. R. A. C. Heron, and Surgeon Ellis, of the Civic Guard Depot, rendered first aid to the men until the arrival of the Dublin Corporation ambulance, which took them to Steevens's Hospital.

UNEMPLOYMENT PLEA.

When Richard McLoughlin, Mountain View, and Thomas Walsh, Bansha road, Tipperary, were charged at Dundrum with illegal fishing in the river near Cappawhite, the defendants stated that they were out of employment, and wanted to get money to support their wives and families.

On an undertaking by them not to repeat the offence the prosecution was adjourned for six months.

£9,000 GRANT TO CLARE.

The Free State Minister for Local Government has agreed to contribute a grant of fifty per cent. of the cost of a new sewerage scheme for the town of Killaloe, County Clare. The scheme will cost, approximately, £9,000.

DOW'S PORT

THE EARL OF KERRY'S DEATH.

OPEN VERDICT AT INQUEST.

LORD LANSDOWNE'S EVIDENCE.

An open verdict was returned at the inquest at Paddington, London, yesterday on the body of the Earl of Kerry (19), who fell under a tube train at Regent's Park Station on Tuesday night.

He was the son and heir of the Marquess of Lansdowne.

The verdict was by a majority of seven to two, after the jury had said that they could not agree, as five were in favour of an open verdict and four for accidental death.

CORONER'S REMARKS.

The Deputy Coroner (Mr. P. B. Skeels), summing up, referred to Lord Kerry's return from Germany the night before the day of his death, and said that he was not a good sailor. Lord Kerry might have felt quite queer for some little time after landing. It was possible that he was still suffering from gastric trouble, which was considerably increased as a result of his voyage on the sea. There was direct evidence that he was faint, and was suffering from sickness, and in the special circumstances he might possibly lose his equilibrium.

The facts of the case, and a postcard that he wrote home from Germany, did not seem to coincide with a wish on his part to take his life. His had been rather the manner of a man who was pleased to come home after being away from his people, and was looking forward to seeing them again. The driver of the train definitely stated that he saw Lord Kerry put up his hands and dive in front of the train. It was for the jury to say whether he had another fainting fit, and whether it was possible that he might have thrown up his hands to try and save himself, as a man ordinarily did to protect himself when falling.

JURY'S DIFFICULTY.

When, after forty minutes' retirement, the the jury returned and told the Coroner that they could not agree, he pointed out that an open verdict would, perhaps, be the best verdict to return if doubts continued to exist in their minds.

After an interval of between five and ten minutes the jury again returned, and the foreman announced that there was now a majority of seven to two in favour of an open verdict.

The Coroner—On what ground do you base your verdict? Do you mean that you are not sure of the state of his mind?

The Foreman—We have not gone into that at all. We simply say it is an open verdict, and that there is not sufficient evidence.

The Coroner—You mean that this young man died from multiple injuries, consequent upon falling in front of an incoming train, and you return an open verdict, there being not sufficient evidence as to how he got on to the line?

The Foreman—That is so.

The Coroner accepted their verdict.

LORD LANSDOWNE'S EVIDENCE.

The Marquess of Lansdowne was the first witness. He said that his son's full names were Henry Maurice John Fitzmaurice, Earl of Kerry. He saw him last about a month ago in Wiltshire in perfectly good health. He was going to Germany, and was looking forward to his visit. He was perfectly happy. He went to Germany by himself, but he was going to stay with a German family who we know. He went to learn German. He wrote while he was there.

The Coroner—Was there anything in the letters to show that he was otherwise than happy?—On the contrary, he was enjoying himself.

The Coroner—Was he looking forward to coming back?—Yes; he states so in one of his letters.

Lord Lansdowne then produced a picture postcard and read from it: "I am leaving here on Monday morning, and shall get to London on Tuesday morning. Will cross over to Ireland in the usual way that evening, so will you meet me on the Wednesday? I was sorry to hear father had not been well, but am looking forward to seeing you all next week."

The Coroner—Had your boy suffered from any ill-health?

Lord Lansdowne—He had an illness five years ago—rather a severe one—from which he completely recovered. Lately he had suffered from some digestive trouble, for which he was being treated.

HAPPY AT COLLEGE.

Did it worry him at all?—No; he had been very much better, and the doctors had allowed him to go to Balliol College, Oxford, where he was last summer term, and enjoyed himself very much. Ever since he has been as happy as ever in his life.

Does he like his work?—He was very fond of it.

What was he to be?—We had not really settled.

That was not worrying him?—No; he had another three years at Oxford before him.

Had he any love affairs?—Nothing of that sort. He was too young.

Would you call him a strongly-built lad?—Yes; except for this little digestive trouble, he was perfectly healthy. His heart and lungs were quite all right.

Was he studious?—He was good at his books and attained some distinction at Eton.

Was he looking forward to fishing and shooting in Ireland?—Yes; fishing most certainly. He mentioned that more than once in his letters.

The Coroner—You cannot account for this happening at all?

"No," Lord Lansdowne replied, "except that when he had come over from Germany the night before the sea was not very smooth. I crossed from Ireland that night. He had felt pretty sick, and was not sick, which is worse than being sick. He had not been feeling comfortable all that morning, and had to lie down after lunch. That is all I know."

The Coroner—That is all, thank you—and I am very sorry for you.

ARRIVAL IN LONDON.

Archibald Bates, caretaker at Lord Lansdowne's house in Mansfield street, London, said that he had been expecting Lord Kerry back from Germany on Tuesday. He came back alone at 8.30 in a taxi. He was quite well. He laughed and joked, and was looking forward to going to Ireland. He had the wireless on and was listening to a military band. He went out to lunch, returned, and later went out again.

The next witness was Mr. Hume Rolfe (21), of Sloane street, who said he first met Lord Kerry on August 14, when he arrived in Germany. During the following week he saw a lot of him. He was extremely happy.

Mr. Rolfe said that he lunched with Lord Kerry on Tuesday. The circumstances were that Lord Kerry brought back from Germany a suitcase and a tennis racket that he (Mr. Rolfe) had left there, as it was inconvenient to bring them with him when he was travelling partly by aeroplane.

At luncheon Lord Kerry ate some stewed rabbit with cabbage, then had some apple pudding, which he did not finish. He drank half a glass of Rhine wine. While he was eating the apple pudding he put down his fork and said that he was not feeling well, and asked to go upstairs and lie down. When he got upstairs he was looking very pale. He told me he had been feeling faint and sick the whole morning. He said he was not a good sailor, but that he was not sick when he crossed from Germany.

SEA CAPTAIN'S EVIDENCE.

Mr. Arnold John Akers, a ship's master, who was on Regent's Park Station on Tuesday evening, said that he noticed a young man who had an umbrella standing just beyond the exit.

"I wondered what he was doing there," he said.

The Coroner—Was he near the edge of the platform?

He was within two feet of the wall.

Akers said that he had a momentary impression of seeing an umbrella on the platform. He could not describe how the man got on the rails.

Police Sergeant Elliott said that in Lord Kerry's coat pocket he found a twopenny ticket which would take a passenger as far south as the Strand. There was no letter on the body.

Police Sergeant Elliott said that the train driver said to him:—"I saw a man standing on the platform near the edge. He dived in front of my train as I entered the station. He put his hands above his head and dived in front of the train."

Lord Lansdowne, who left the court after giving evidence, returned during the later stages with Lady Lansdowne. They did not enter the court to hear the summing up, but waited in an ante-room.

Lord and Lady Lansdowne left the court buildings before the jury had given their verdict.

Lord Kerry will be buried in the mausoleum on Lord Lansdowne's estate at Calne, Wiltshire, on Saturday, at half-past two.

COMMISSIONING OF MISSIONARIES.

SERVICE IN DUBLIN.

A Service for the Commissioning of Missionaries was held in St. Ann's Church, Dublin, last night. There was a large congregation. The hymns sung were: "O, Master, Thou Callest," "Jesus Shall Reign," "Come Holy Ghost" and "Art Thou Weary?"

The Bishop of Chekiang, China, the Right Rev. John Curtis, in the course of an address, said that on his own behalf and on behalf of the others who in the near future were going forth on this great missionary service, they were thankful that they were going forth commissioned by a branch of the Church to which they belonged. He knew that the congregation would follow them with their prayers in their resolve to advance the Kingdom of Christ.

In the absence of the Archbishop of Dublin, Bishop Curtis pronounced the words of Commission.

The following is the list of outgoing missionaries:—Miss M. S. Budd, Uganda; Miss D. H. Boyland, Bengal; the Rev. A. E. Clarke, Uganda; the Right Rev. J. Curtis and Mrs. Curtis, Chekiang, China; the Ven. Archdeacon Elliott, Telugu, India; the Rev. T. D. Mayes, Boruba; Dr. Charles Pigott, Persia, and the Rev. P. Stevens, Bishop-Elect of Kwangsi, Hunan.

THE AMERICAN MARKETS.

TRADERS IN INFLATIONARY MOOD: STOCKS CLOSE FIRM.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAMS.)

NEW YORK, Thursday.

Operators on the Stock Exchange were in inflationary mood and the market maintained a firm undertone throughout the day. An early advance was not fully sustained, but the general list finished unchanged to 3 points higher following a turnover of 2,900,000 shares.

The opening tendency was firm. Business during the morning was active and prices advanced briskly, numerous blocks of 1,000 to 5,000 shares changing hands.

Industrials, Minings, Farm Implements and Motors were very prominent in the advance, during which gains of 1 to 3 points were recorded generally.

The volume of trading later contracted as realising caused moderate reactions, but business became very active on frequent upward tendencies during the afternoon.

Cotton displayed strength, but Chicago wheat wilted in sympathy with Winnipeg, where the price "pegs" were withdrawn. Utility shares were steady, but strikingly inactive. Railroad issues were brought forward, several rising 1 to 3, while "wet" stocks attracted a following and advanced 2 to 5 points.

The gains were pared down in the late trading, but the market closed firm.

Credit expansion has become the major theme of the national recovery drive, and apparently the Government is determined to increase its activity in this connection. Meanwhile, hopes of an autumn broadening of business are doing much to enliven trading on the Stock market.

Phelps Dodge Corporation reports a net loss for the first six months of 711,000 dollars, compared with 1,268,000 for the corresponding period of last year.

The total sales of Sears, Roebuck and Co. for the period August 14 to September 10 amounted in value to $22,580,000, as compared with $19,180,000 during the period July 17 to August 13.

Call Money	Thur. Steady	Wed. Steady
Do. Do. Demand Bills	—	—
Exchange on Lon.—60 days' sight	4 62	4.58¾
Cable Transfers	4.62⅞	4.63⅛
Do. Montreal	4.83⅝	4.85
Exchange Paris cable	5 70½	5.63

Eng. Parity	Stocks.	Closing Bid. Thur.	Wed.
73 11/16	Atchison, Topeka, Santa Fe	68¼	68
77 15/16	Do. Preferred	72	71⅝
38/4	Baltimore and Ohio	35¼	34¼
17 3/16	Canadian Pacific (New Stock)	16¼	16
30 3/16	Chesapeake and Ohio Com.	46⅝	46½
9 3/16	Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul	8½	8⅞
13 7/16	Chicago and North-West	12⅝	11⅞
24/3	Erie Shares	23	21½
24/3	Erie 1st. Preferred	23	21½
46/3	Illinois Central	43	42¼
60/6	Louisville and Nashville	56	55
6/3	Missouri Pacific	6⅛	6¼
54 3/16	New York Central & Hudson R.	50⅜	49¾
178 9/16	Norfolk and West Com.	163	164
30 1/16	Northern Pacific Com.	27⅜	27½
40 3/16	Pennsylvania Shares	37¼	36¾
55 3/16	Reading Shares	51	50
32 11/16	Southern Pacific	30¼	30
35 5/16	Southern Railway	32⅝	32
131	Union Pacific	121	120
100 1/8	American Can. (New Stock)	92½	93
48¼	American Smelting (New Stock)	42¾	39¼
19 15/16	Anaconda Copper	18⅜	17½
—	American Tel. and Tel.	131	132½
42 7/16	Bethlehem Steel Com. Stock	39¼	39¾
—	Brazil Stab. 6½ p.c., 1957	30	28
48 15/16	Consolidated Gas (New York)	45¼	45¾
—	Drug Incorp.	43¼	40
26	General Electric (New Stock)	24	24½
37¾	General Motors (New)	34½	34½
4 1/16	Inter. Mar. Marine Com. Certs	3¾	3⅝
22 1/16	International Nickel	20⅞	20¼
—	Montgomery Ward	25¼	25
131 15/16	National Lead	121¾	123
—	North America Company	21¾	21¾
9 5/16	Pan-American Petroleum "B"	8½	8¼
10	Radio Corporation	9¼	9⅜
37/8	Royal Dutch Petroleum	35	34¼
24	Shell Transport and Trading	24	22¼
10 5/16	Shell Union Oil	9⅝	9¼
20 1/16	U.S. Rubber	18⅝	18¼
59/8	United States Steel Common	54⅞	55⅛
98/99	Do. Preferred	91	92½
14¾	Brazilian Traction	13⅝	13⅝
28/8	Brit.-American Tobacco Coupon	16¼	26¼
8/3	Hydro. Electric	—	7½
21	International Pet. Canada (New)	19¾	19¾
—	Silver Commercial Bars	38¾	37⅞
	BONDS.		
123/8	U.K. 5½% Bonds, 1937	114	114
110 7/16	Do. Funding Loan 4%	102	101
113 9/16	U.S. Treasury 3¾% Bds. '46-56	104⅛	—
65/2	7% German External Loan	60½	60¾
107 15/16	Amer. S. Refining 5% '47	99¾	99½
111	Bethlehem Steel 5% '42	102½	102
71 11/16	Chile Copper 5% '23	66¼	—

* Asked; † Ex div.; ‡ Ex interest; ‖ Ex rights.

MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE.

Eng. equiv.		Closing Bid. Thur.	Wed.
116 5/8	Bell Telephone Co. of Canada	111½	112
14 7/8	Brazilian T. L. and P. Co., Ltd.	14⅜	14⅛
25/8	British Columbia Power "A"	25	25¼
5/16	Do. "B"	3½	3⅝
8	Can. Car and Foundry Co.	7¾	8¼
18 1/2	Do. Preferred	17⅞	17¾
24 5/8	Canadian Celanese Com.	23½	23
100 5/8	Do. Do. Pref.	100	100
7/8	Canada Cement Co.	7⅞	7¼
32 1/16	Do. Preferred	32	24
17 1/8	Canadian Pacific Railway	16⅞	16¾
3/8	Canada Steamship Preferred	3	3¼
10 1/16	Cockshutt Plow Co.	9¾	9¾
140 1/4	Con Mining and Smelting	135⅝	134½
31 3/8	Dominion Bridge Co., Ltd.	30½	30½
82/4	Dominion Glass Co., Ltd.	80	80
70 3/16	Dominion Textiles Co.	68½	68
10 1/16	Hollinger Cons. Gold Mines	10	10⅛
22/8	Inter Nickel of Canada	21⅞	21¼
6/4	Massey Harris Co.	6	6
37/4	Montreal Light, Heat	36½	36⅝
46 1/16	Do Debs.	45⅜	45
28 3/16	National Brewers, Ltd	27¼	28
15	National Steel Car Corp.	14½	15
19 15/16	Ogilvie Flour Mills Co. Ltd.	188	185
8 1/16	Power Corporation of Canada	8½	8½
17 5/16	Quebec Power Corporation	17¼	17½
18/8	Shawinigan Water	17⅝	17½
17/16	Southern Canada Power	17	17
30/4	Steel Co. of Canada	29¼	29
200 3/4	Bank Montreal	197	199
290/8	Bank Nova Scotia	284	283
153 1/8	Can. Bank Comm.	150	152
164 1/16	Royal Bank of Canada	159	160
	CURB PRICES.		
22 9/16	Distillers Corp. Seagrams, Ltd	31½	31¾
36 7/16	Dome Mines, Ltd	35¼	34
63	Hiram Walker Gooderham and Worts, Ltd	51¼	52
15	Imperial Oil, Ltd	14½	14½
10 7/8	Imperial Tobacco Co of Canada Ltd.	10½	10½
20 15/16	International Petroleum	20¼	20¼
46 13/16	Lake Shore Mines, Ltd	45¼	45¾
4 7/8	McIntyre Porcupine Mines	39½	38¼
34 5/16	Noranda Mines, Ltd.	35	34¾
19/8	Dubiolo Gold	19	19
22/8	Can. Indus. Alcohol Com.	21⅝	21⅞
19 15/16	Do. "B"	19¼	19⅝

* Asked; † Ex div.; ‡ Ex interest; ‖ Ex rights.

NEW YORK PRODUCE MARKETS.

WHEAT—Manitoba easy, 3½c. lower; "Winters" steady, ¾c. up.

	To-day.	Prev. day
No. 2 Amber Durum, spot	—	—
No. 2 Mixed Durum, spot	—	—
No. 1 Northern Manitoba, spot, f.o.b. New York	74	77⅛
No. 2 Hard Winter, spot	99⅜	92⅜
No. 2 Red Winter, spot	97¾	97⅜

MAIZE easier, ¼c. lower.

	To-day.	Prev. day
Western No. 2 Mixed, spot	54⅜	54½

OATS steady and unaltered. White clipped f.o.b. New York, 40.

RYE easy, 1½c. lower. No. 2 spot, 61½.

BARLEY steady and unchanged. American malting c.i.f. New York No. 2, 68½.

FLOUR steadier. Spring clears were quoted at 6.50 to 6.70.

LARD steadier at 15 points advance. Prime Western steam, 6.50; Middle-West, 6.35 to 6.48.

PETROLEUM steady.

Mid-Continent—Crude 33 to 33.9, Baume at well 33 cents.

Pennsylvania—Crude (lower price), 182 cents.

Pennsylvania—Crude in South-West Pennsylvania pipe lines (higher price), 202 cents.

COFFEE—

Closing options—	1934					
	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	Mar.	May. July
To-day	5.75	—	6.00	—	6.10	6.16 6.22
Prev. day	5.73	—	5.97	—	6.08	6.16 6.22

SUGAR—On spot closed steady and unchanged at 3.60. Futures improved on covering and scattered commission house buying, owing to a better demand for spot. The steadier trend of London had a beneficial effect, and the market closed steady, with values generally 3 points higher. Approximate day's sales, 11,000 tons.

Closing options—	1934						
	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	Mar.	May	July
To-day	1.50	1.51	1.56	1.58	1.63	1.68	1.73
Prev. day	1.47	1.48	1.53	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70

TALLOW easy, ⅛c. lower. Spot extra loose, 3½; special extra, 4; in casks, 3¾.

COTTON SEED OIL—Futures closed steady, 6 points up to 2 down. Prime summer yellow spot, 4.60. Closing options—September, 4.60; October, 4.70; December, 4.91; January, 4.96.

SHELLAC—T.N., 13¾.

TURPENTINE—Spot 46½; Savannah spot, 41¼.

COTTON (New York)—Spot closed steady and 20 points up at 9.55. Cotton (New Orleans)—Spot closed 12 points up at 9.28.

RUBBER steady, but quiet. First latex thin crepe spot, 7¾ buyers. Smoked ribbed sheets spot, 6⅞ buyers, 7 sellers.

COMMODITY EXCHANGE INC.

TIN steady, 25 points up. Closing options—September, 45.00; December, 45.30; March, 45.60; May, 45.80.

COPPER firm, 19 points higher. Standard new contract — Closing options — September, 7.62. American standard copper firm, 19 to 25 points up. Closing options—October, 7.70; December, 7.93; January, 8.00; March, 8.15.

OUTSIDE MARKETS—Straits Tin firmer at 45 to 37½ points rise. Spot and near-by New York, 46.25. Future option—October, 46.25. Lead steady, without change; spot New York, 4.50; spot East St. Louis, 4.35. Pig Iron steady at late rates. Eastern Pennsylvanian Northern 2x foundry silicon, 2.25-2.75; delivered New York, including freight rate, 19.52. Buffalo silican, 1.75-2.25; delivered Boston, including freight rate, 19.00.

OUTSIDE U.S. MARKETS.

KANSAS.—Wheat—Spot firm, 3c. up; futures steady, 1c. higher to unchanged. No. 2 hard winter spot, 80¾. Closing options—September, 84¾; December, 86⅜.

ST. LOUIS.—Wheat—Spot firm, 2½c. up; futures steady, 1c. to 3c. higher. No. 2 red winter spot, 91. Closing options—September, 89½; December, 92¼.

MINNEAPOLIS.—Wheat steady. Spot and futures 1c. up. No. 1 Northern Spring spot, 95⅞. Closing options—September, 86⅛; December, 88⅞. Barley steady, 1c. higher to unaltered. Closing options—September, 50⅜; December, 52½.

DULUTH.—Linseed easier at 1c. to 1½c. loss. Closing options—September, 87; December, 187. Rye easy at 2c. fall. Closing options—September, 70½. Wheat steadier at 1c. to 1c. advance. Closing options—September, 85; December, 87¼.

ARGENTINE GRAIN OPTIONS.

BUENOS AIRES.

WHEAT.—Closing options—October, 5.74; November, 5.77; December, 5.81.

MAIZE.—Closing options—October, 3.91; November, 4.00; December, 4.10.

LINSEED.—Closing options—October, 11.60; November, 11.48; February, unquoted.

ROSARIO.

WHEAT.—Closing options—October, 5.50; November, 5.15.

MAIZE.—Closing options—October, 3.80; November, 3.90.

LINSEED.—Closing options — October, 11.45; November, 11.35.

CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO, Thursday.

A general buying movement and covering by shorts resulted in an early advance on the grain market, while continued talk of inflation stimulated sentiment. An improved outside interest was an additional bullish factor, but prices then reacted on the unexpected removal of the pegged prices in Winnipeg, which encouraged considerable profit-taking and liquidation. Trading thereafter became more active, with prices backing and filling. Buying by Eastern and foreign connections and professional absorption had a stimulating effect on wheat values, but prices soon reacted in sympathy with Winnipeg and under realising. Sales of cash wheat reported from Eastern Lake Ports were rumoured to be part of the Government's subsidizing plan. Maize early improved on buying by commission houses, but thereafter fluctuated in sympathy with wheat. Rye and oats were influenced by the movements in other cereals.

WHEAT opened firm at 1c. to 1¾c. rise, and closed barely steady, 1c. to 3c. higher.

	To-day	Prev. day
No. 2 Hard Winter, spot	89⅞	86½
No. 3 Hard Winter, spot	—	—

Futures—Opening options—

	Sept.	Dec.	May
To-day	48⅞	54	60
Prev. day	46¼	51	57½

Futures—Closing options—

	Sept.	Dec.	May
To-day	48	52⅝	58¾
Prev. day	48	52¾	58⅞

OATS closed steady, 1¼c. up to unchanged.

Futures—Closing options—

	Sept.	Dec.	May
To-day	37⅝	41⅛	44¼
Prev. day	37½	40⅞	44¼

RYE finished easy, 1c. to 2c. lower.

Futures—Closing options—

	Sept.	Dec.	May
To-day	69¼	74¼	80⅜
Prev. day	70¾	75¼	81½

BARLEY steady, 5c. up to 3c. down. Futures—Closing options—September, 52⅜; December, 57; May, 62½.

PROVISIONS—Lard opened firm, and prices soon moved up on a better demand and in unison with the steadiness of hogs. The close was steady, with futures 17½ to 10 points higher. Spot advanced 17½ points. Prime Western steam spot, 5.77½.

LARD—Closing options—

	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	1934 Jan.
To-day	5.75	5.80	6.05	6.55
Prev. day	5.57½	5.70	5.92½	6.37

BACON steadier, with dry-salted bellies 35 to 27½ points up and fat backs unchanged. Fat backs, 6.62½. Dry-salted bellies—Closing options—September, 5.85; October, 5.97½.

HOGS steady, with light-weight unchanged and heavy sorts 10 points higher. Light-weight 4.40 to 4.70 and heavy-weight 3.70 to 4.10.

WINNIPEG GRAINS.

WHEAT opened steady, unchanged to 1c. higher. Bullish crop advices, a good overnight export business, and pur

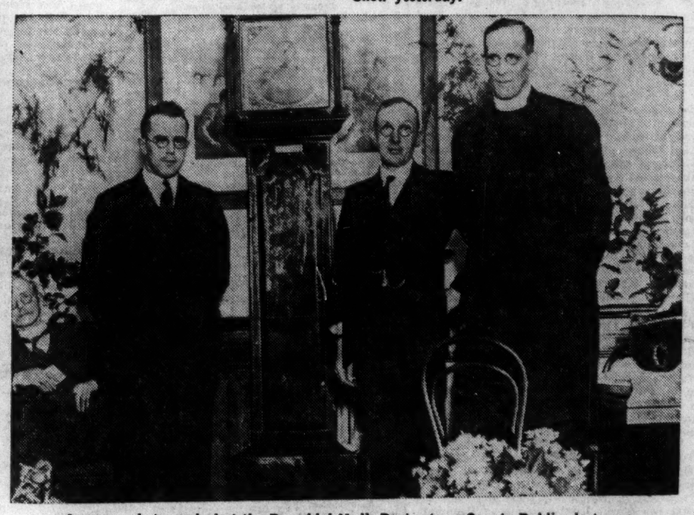
NEW PARTY MEETING : GOREY AGRICULTURAL SHOW

The Policy Committee of the United Ireland Party, photographed at the headquarters, 3 Merrion square, Dublin, yesterday. Left to right (seated): Professor J. M. O'Sullivan, T.D.; Professor M. Tierney, Mr. F. Barton, Mr. Dan Morrissey, T.D.; Captain P. Quinn, Commandant E. Cronin, Mr. W. T. Cosgrave, General E. O'Duffy, Mr. F. MacDermot, Mr. J. Dillon, T.D.; Mr. P. Nugent, Mr. C. Conroy, Mr. E. Blythe and Dr. T. O'Higgins, T.D. Standing (left to right): Mr. L. Burke, Mr. F. Baxter, General R. Mulcahy, T.D.; Professor J. Hogan, Mr. E. R. Richards-Orpen, Mr. R. Hogan and Mr. J. A. Costello.

A group of cattle, owned by Mr. P. Roche, which won prizes at Gorey Agricultural Society's Show at Gorey, County Wexford, yesterday. The dairy cow on the right won two first prizes.

Mrs. James Magee, on The Nugget, taking the stone wall at Gorey Show yesterday.

"THE PLAYFUL CHILDREN."—A luncheon-time scene outside the National School at Ashbourne, County Dublin.



A group, photographed at the Parochial Hall, Booterstown, County Dublin, last evening, when a clock was presented to Dean Harvey to commemorate his promotion to the position of Dean of St. Patrick's Cathedral. Left to right: Mr. A. A. McDonagh, Mr. J. Whelan, Mr. V. Swale and Dean Harvey.

Mr. P. J. McEnery, Killiney, County Dublin, and Miss Eileen Davern, Ballyhurst, County Tipperary, photographed after their wedding at St. Michael's Church, Dun Laoghaire. Mr. J. H. McEnery, Liverpool, acted as best man, and Miss May Davern as bridesmaid.

Judge Moonan, chairman, speaking at the meeting of Leinster College of Irish, at 39 Parnell square, Dublin, last evening. Left: Professor Cormac O Cadhlaigh, M.A.

Mr. Sean Lemass, Free State Minister for Industry and Commerce, checking the run outside Government Buildings yesterday at the finish of the Ford 72-hour rally. Also included in the photograph are: Mr. J. O'Neill, manager, Henry Ford and Son, Ltd., Cork; Mr. L. Lemass, managing director, Smithfield Motor Co., Ltd.; Mr. John O'Neill, of John O'Neill and Sons, Dublin; Mr. A. Berry, manager, R. W. Archer and Co., Dublin; Mr. G. Elsey, sales manager, Autocars (Ireland), Ltd.; Mr. W. Colclough, Henry Ford and Son, Cork; Mr. F. G. Hyder, sales manager, Smithfield Motor Co.; and Mr. W. Henchy.

A group taken at the door of the Church of the Sacred Heart, Donnybrook, yesterday, after the wedding of Major Thomas Stanton, Royal Army Medical Corps, Aldershot, and Mrs. Maura K. Murray, Knocksedan, Shrewsbury road, Dublin.

What's new for Autumn?

With the fall of the leaf there comes new styles, new colours, to prepare for the approaching winter. "Round Tower" Fashion Knitwear, as usual is to the fore with the latest ideas in charming woollies. This season Knitwear will be as popular as ever, and in "Round Tower" you are sure to find something perfect for every social or sporting occasion. Sold by all good drapers and very moderately priced. Ask for "Round Tower."

This fascinating Jumper is carried out in pale yellow wool, with motifs in vermilion red. The stitch is a marvel of craftsmanship, and the beautiful effect can be seen from the detail shown above on the left.

Round Tower FASHION Knitwear

GAELTACHT INDUSTRIES DEPOT, BEGGAR'S BUSH, DUBLIN McC

In Tins 3d. 6d., 10½d. 1/9 and 3/-

MADE IN DUBLIN

TEETH REGAIN SPARKLING WHITENESS!

Freed from FILM with Pepsodent.

Happy smiles depend on glorious white teeth—and teeth like that depend on freedom from film.

What is this film that robs us of the sparkle in our teeth? Run your tongue across your teeth and feel it—a slippery, viscous coating which stains teeth yellow.

Ordinary ways of brushing fail to remove film successfully. So dentists urge Pepsodent. With its new polishing material—twice as soft as those commonly in use—the way Pepsodent removes every trace of film stain is revolutionary.

Clean your teeth the right way . . . remove film. Get a tube of Pepsodent today.

SPECIAL FILM-REMOVING TOOTH PASTE MARK Pepsodent TRADE THE PEPSODENT CO.

the special film-removing tooth paste

Use Pepsodent twice a day. See your dentist at least twice a year.

Yorkshire Relish

Bottled and Packed in Dublin. 10d., 1/8.

JEYES' FLUID

THE BEST DISINFECTANT

Sold Everywhere

7 SIZES 6D TO 8/-

Winner of 155 Prize Medals

RENT REDUCTION CLAIM.

Tipperary Town Tenants' League, declaring that the agent to the Smith-Barry estate had refused to recognise the League's claim to a reduction of rents, which, it was contended, were excessively high in the circumstances of the times, decided at a public meeting to negotiate with the landlord.

SUIT, COSTUME OR OVERCOAT DRY CLEANED & PRESSED for 5/-

R. & J. McKECHNIE, Ltd., 134 STEPHEN'S GREEN, 76 AUNGIER STREET, 22 MARINO MART, FAIRVIEW, DUBLIN

GOSSIP FROM THE COURSE.

VALKYRIE'S SUCCESS.

BACKERS EXPERIENCE BAD TIME AT DONCASTER.

FROM OUR TRAVELLING CORRESPONDENT.
DONCASTER, Thursday Night.

WE have had another beautiful day but no relief for the going, for although there have been copious rains in many parts of the country, including Newmarket, where it never ceased for twenty-four hours, all that fell here was a shower lasting little more than half an hour towards the end of the sales yesterday evening.

The sales continue to go well. Thursday morning is consecrated to the yearlings from Sledmere, and the ten offered made an average of 1,746 guineas, as compared with an average of 1,353 guineas last year. The top price was not made, as was generally anticipated, by the Solario colt out of Gracella, who was knocked down to Joe Lawson at 5,000 guineas, but by a filly by Gainsborough from Trustful, one of Mr. Quinlan's Credenda family. Bidding for her did not cease until she was sold to Dobson Peacock, acting for Sir Ernest Tate, at 5,400 guineas.

VALKYRIE'S SUCCESS.

I am afraid heavy bettors had not much spirit for buying yearlings at the evening session, for this was a day on which the bookmakers had the better of things, with odds-on chances like Woodhouse and Flying Coot losing, and a 100 to 7 chance, Valkyrie, winning the Portland Stakes.

Mr. Oliver Watney's four-year-old son of Vencedor, who Mr. More O'Ferrall used to train in the gelding's early days in Ireland, and whom Colledge Leader trains now, has been a fitful sort of runner, occasionally bad at the gate and occasionally disinclined to show his best form. On his best form he was well handicapped to-day, and, being in the mood, he won easily by a length and a half and three lengths from the grey Strathcarron, who had beaten him well at Kempton, but was meeting him on 9lb. worse terms, and Coroado, with The Divot four lengths behind.

What advantage there is on the Doncaster straight is supposed to be with those drawn on the far rails, except when the ground is heavy, and it is cut up there. All the placed horses were drawn on the stands' side to-day, Valkyrie being on the extreme outside of the other nineteen runners, while such as The Divot, Mannering, Pharacre, and The Leopard, who started favourite, were in the good positions.

POOR DISPLAY BY MANNERING.

It was Thermometer who was most prominent in the early stages, but two furlongs out Valkyrie took it up, and was never caught. Mannering ran as badly as he did in the Stewards' Cup, and was never with them. Pharacre, well away, was not keeping his place when they had gone half-way, and The Divot was not stretching himself out on the ground with his usual freedom. The Leopard made no show whatever. I have seen a good many better races for the Portland Plate than this one.

One of the bright spots in a dark day for backers was when the ten-year-old Pinault, joint favourite with Llanwrst for the Corporation Selling Handicap, beat twenty-four other runners. She is a great old mare, who has had several owners since Major Raymond Ireland had her as a two-year-old with Dawson Waugh. Major Durham Matthews, who had her afterwards, tried to breed from her, but failed, and put her back in training. She belongs now to a County Cork man, Mr. J. O. Murphy, for whom her trainer, Captain Kirk, bought her in for 290 guineas.

WOODHOUSE FAILS.

Mr. Somerville Tattersall's Woodhouse had won so easily at Derby that odds were laid on him in the Rous Plate, but he failed to give 15lb. to Miss Dorothy Paget's colt by Friar Marcus, out of Grasmere, a 2,000 guineas yearling, who beat the favourite by half a length; Bay Monk, who berely gets the five furlongs, losing second place by a short head.

The other odds-on chance, Flying Coot, lost the Princess Mary Stakes by three-parts of a length to Bannlaw, a Son-in-Law filly, who is trained by Charles Waugh for Mr. Arthur Ruston, of Liverpool, and started at 20 to 1.

The amusing thing about this race was that Perryman, who has a retainer from Sir Alfred Butt, the owner of Flying Coot, could not do the 8st. 11lb., and his employer would not allow him to carry 2lb. over. Bannlaw was also handicapped at 8st. 11lb., and Waugh was only too pleased to let Perryman do the overweight. The favourite made the running for four furlongs, and then Bannlaw came and slammed her.

J. JARVIS'S FIRST WINNER.

Sir Alfred Butt's usual luck deserted him this afternoon, for his Manchester Cup winner, Robber Chief, was a good favourite for the Alexandra Handicap, in which he was hard pressed to finish sixth, after running a disappointing race. Seraph Boy made the running, but King Stork, which had been second, passed him in the straight, and then won easily from Estate Duty, making the first winner Jack Jarvis has had at the meeting.

It is to be feared that Jim Thomas is not the colt he was last year. He had a big task to carry 9st. 10lb. in the Wharncliffe Handicap, but those he was meeting were, for the most part, moderate. Gordon Richards's mount, Sweet Olive, was favourite, but she ran badly, and the race was easily won by Play On, who had a 7lb. penalty for winning at Derby last week. He belongs to the South African trainer, James Russell, and is notable as being by Weissdorn, the German horse, who came here a few years ago, and, after failing in the Cambridgeshire, for which he started favourite, and stopped at the post to roar at the Belgian candidate, won the Grosvenor Cup at Liverpool.

There was some mitigation of the sad state of affairs in the last race, which the Oaks winner, Chatelaine, who started favourite, won from Cura, after hanging a lot in the last furlong. I noticed that the jockeys of all six runners, although they started on the far side, came over to the stand rails. This side of the course, it may be remarked, had been very little watered as compared with the other side.

SELECTIONS.

We shall have the sales of the principal Irish yearlings, including those of Mr. J. J. Maher, to-morrow morning, but the races in the afternoon look like cutting up.

Brown Jack does not run for the Doncaster Cup on account of the hard ground, and only three will run. So Quick and Nitsichin will oppose COLORADO KID, who should win. Longish odds will, I imagine, be laid on him. BROWN BETTY has never attempted anything like the distance of the Park Hill Stakes, a mile and three-quarters, but she will be well expected to win. Typhonic looks the danger.

I choose GALVANI to beat Alluvial in the Town Moor Handicap, although I understand the latter is much fancied. Jack Jarvis is likely to saddle the winner of the Prince of Wales's Nursery in LADY JEMIMA, whom he has tried to get the mile well.

GALTEE MORE.

DONCASTER CUP.

TYPHONIC'S BRIGHT CHANCE IN PARK HILL STAKES.

IT is rather unfortunate that the principal race on the concluding day of the very entertaining Doncaster meeting, to wit, the Doncaster Cup, should be reduced to three runners. Lord Astor's So Quick is to oppose Nitsichin and Colorado Kid, and the first-named has won both races in which he has started this year. He has not been out since June, and I do not think that he has much chance of beating the others. Both Nitsichin and Colorado Kid have sterling performances to their credit.

Thus, Nitsichin was a gallant winner of the Cesarewitch, and has run with distinct credit in some important races this year. Probably the best race she ran since the turn of the year was in the Ascot Gold Cup, when, in finishing third, she had behind her such high-class animals as Firdaussi, Brulette, and Hill Song. She ran extremely well when finishing second to Creme Brulee in the Newbury Cup, and she may be accounted unlucky to have won only one race in six attempts.

She has not been out of the first three this season, and was even speedy enough to run into third place to Colorado Kid in the Jubilee. Nitsichin was then carrying 11lb. more than Colorado Kid, who beat her easily by three and a half lengths.

That running may not be a great guide for the Doncaster Cup, because it was decided over a distance of a mile and a quarter, which is one mile less than to-day's race.

Colorado Kid is undoubtedly the most improved four-year-old handicapper in training, for he has gone up about 21lb. in the handicapper's estimation, as is proved by the weights for the Cambridgeshire just recently published. He has, however, never run in public over such a long distance as this, and everything hinges upon his ability to stay. He will have the invaluable assistance of Gordon Richards in the saddle, and on top of that will be carrying 16lb. less than his rival. Much depends upon the pace at which the race is run, but I do not feel justified in opposing

COLORADO KID,

in view of the weights that are to be carried.

There will be a big field for the Prince of Wales's Nursery Handicap, which will take some winning. I anticipate that Blackmail, Fatal Slip and Sunnes Bride filly will be well supported, and I suggest that

BLACKMAIL

will be a good each way bet.

Gordon Richards appears to have a bright chance of winning the Park Hill Stakes on

TYPHONIC,

who missed the St. Leger, although Brown Betty and Katherine Roet may run well.

In the Doncaster Stakes there is likely to be very keen rivalry between

THE BLUE BOY

and Coup de Lyon, but, as the former will be carrying 21lb. less than the other, it seems reasonable to suggest that he will come out the better.

A good race is promised for the Town Moor Handicap, in which Inverman, Galvani, Alluvial and Zanoff are likely to be fancied.

ZANOFF

has improved a good deal this season, and, as he seems to be well handicapped, he appeals to me as a nice bet.

DONCASTER RESULTS.

2.0—CORPORATION SELLING HANDICAP of 300 sovs. 6f.
Mr. J. O. Murphy's br. m. PINAULT, by Hainault—Pine Knot, a. 9-0 G. Richards 1
Mr. E. Thornton-Smith's WILD BLOSSOM, 3, 8-0 ..... S. Wragg 2
Mr. J. Reardon's SEA LORD, 4, 6-13 A. Taylor 3
Also ran—Peace Pact (R. Perryman), Hardy (F. Fox), Eyes Front (F. Braithwaite), Suspicion (C. Ray), Brassie (T. Dick), Safrafan (T. Martin), Swiftsure (T. Weston), Little Wyvis (F. Herbert), Plantain (J. Childs), Contrast (W. Stephenson), Llanwrst (R. Carslake), Countess Alena (F. Fox), Canopian (A. Wragg), Galen (F. Black), Principal Girl (G. Nicoll), Plain Ella (S. Donoghue), Bawbee (A. Smirke), Friarvine (W. Stocks), Auld Stock (E. Smith), Aide de Camp (P. Evans), Prince Lochinvar (J. Sirett), No Jazz (J. Dines). Off 2.2. (Winner trained by Kirk.)
Betting—5 to 1 each agst. PINAULT and Llanwrst, 7 to 1 Suspicion, 10 to 1 Aide de Camp, Sea Lord and Prince Lochinvar, 100 to 9 Plantain, 100 to 8 No Jazz, 100 to 7 Swiftsure, 100 to 6 each Principal Girl, Plain Ella and Bawbee, 20 to 1 each Hardy, Peace Pact and Brassie, 33 to 1 any other.
Won by a length and a half; a short head, Prince Lochinvar was fourth and Countess Alena last.
The winner was bought in for 290 guineas.

2.30—ROUS PLATE of 500 sovs. Two-year-olds. 5f.
Miss D. Paget's GRASMERE C. by Friar Marcus, 8-7 ..... H. Beasley 1
Mr. S. Tattersall's WOODHOUSE, 9-8 ..... R. A. Jones 2
H.H. Aga Khan's BAY MONK, 9-3 ... M. Beary 3
Also ran—Necker (E. Smith), Court Card (B. Carslake), Radiance (F. Fox), Spinifex (F. Rickaby), Needle Eye f. (G. Nicoll). Off 2.31. (Winner trained by Briscoe.)
Betting—11 to 8 on Woodhouse, 4 to 1 agst. GRASMERE C., 15 to 2 Needle Eye f., 8 to 1 Bay Monk, 10 to 1 Necker, 100 to 8 Court Card, 20 to 1 any other.
Won by half a length; a short head, Necker was fourth and Radiance last.

3.5—PORTLAND HANDICAP STAKES of £1,290 to winner. 5f. 152 yds.
Mr. O. V. Watney's b. g. VALKYRIE, by Vencedor—Valk, 4, 7-5 ..... T. Barber 1
Mr. H. Collins's STRATHCARRON, 4, 8-7 ..... R. A. Jones 2
Colonel E. J. Lundgren's COROADO, 3, 7-4 ..... J. Dines 3
Also ran—The Divot (R. Dick), Polar Bear (B. Carslake), Mannering (G. Richards), Stairway (S. Donoghue), Faria (S. Wragg), Ken Hill (E. Fox), Pharacre (T. Weston), Miss Elegance (F. Fox), Apple Time (P. Evans), Perfect Night (J. Sirett), All-A'Fire (E. Smith), Thermometer (A. Richardson), Olifa (W. Rickaby), Figaro (F. Hunter), The Leopard (F. Sharpe), Diocletian (H. Foster), Hello Peggy (E. Quick). Off 3.8. (Winner trained by C. Leader.)
Betting—4 to 1 agst. The Leopard, 13 to 2 Mannering, 7 to 1 Pharacre, 10 to 1 each Faria and The Divot, 100 to 9 Coroado, 100 to 8 each Perfect Night, Thermometer and Strathcarron, 100 to 7 VALKYRIE, 100 to 6 each Polar Bear and All-A'Fire, 20 to 1 each Figaro and Miss Elegance, 33 to 1 any other.
Won by a length and a half; three lengths, The Divot was fourth and All-A'Fire last.

3.40—ALEXANDRA HANDICAP of 500 sovs. 1¼ m.
Lord C. Montagu's ch. g. KING STORK, by Chosroes—Gay Goshawk, 5, 6-13 E. Smith 1
Lord Moyne's ESTATE DUTY, 5, 7-9 T. Lowrey 2
Mr. E. Robson's SETHOS, 3, 6-12 ... F. Hunter 3
Also ran—Robber Chief (R. Perryman), Rock Star (G. Nicoll), Bargany (G. Richards), Apron Boy (G. Richards), Saint Honore (E. Quick), Roseate (B. Foster). Off 3.41. (Winner trained by J. Jarvis.)
Betting—6 to 4 agst. Robber Chief, 3 to 1 KING STORK, 5 to 1 Bargany, 8 to 1 Estate Duty, 10 to 1 each Apron Boy and Saint Honore, 100 to 8 Rock Star, 20 to 1 any other.
Won by a length and a half; four lengths. Bargany was fourth and Rock Star last.

4.10—PRINCESS MARY STAKES (NURSERY HANDICAP) of 10 sovs. each, with 600 sovs. added. 5f.
Mr. A. J. Buston's br. f. BANNLAW, by Son-in-Law—Bannjere, 8-3 ... R. Perryman 1
Sir A. Butt's FLYING COOT, 8-1 ... S. Donoghue 2
Major A. Boscawen's SUN PALM F., 8-7 ... C. Ray 3
Also ran—Honey Buzzard (J. Childs), Diana Buttercup (A. Wragg), Petrilla (H. Beasley), Tiddles (B. Carslake), Quadriga (G. Richards), Millionairess (G. Nicoll), Fines Heches (T. Weston), Sweet Courage (C. Richards), Black Gem f. (F. Fox), Chimes (C. Gurney), Roman Galley (W. Christie), Sabine f. (E. Smith).
Off 4.11. (Winner trained by C. Waugh.)
Betting—6 to 5 on Flying Coot, 9 to 2 agst. Quadriga, 10 to 1 each Sun Palm f. and Tiddles, 100 to 8 Roman Galley, 100 to 7 each Black Gem f., Sweet Courage and Diana Buttercup, 20 to 1 BANNLAW or any other.
Won by three-quarters of a length; a head, Roman Galley fourth, Millionairess last.

4.40—WHARNCLIFFE HANDICAP of 200 sovs. Three years old. 7f.
Mr. J. Russell's ch. g. PLAY ON, by Weissdorn—How's That, 7-2 ..... J. Dines 1
Mr. T. Davidson's GUN LAW, 6-4 ... J. Sockett 2
Mr. D. Fraser's BARCLAY'S, 7-0 ..... E. Smith 3
Also ran—Jim Thomas (A. Smirke), Sweet Olive (G. Richards), Ling (R. James), Bunkawai (C. Richards), Paper Money (E. Sadgrove), Fraxinus (W. Christie), Sombre (G. Cunniffe), Westley Mill (D. Prendergast).
Off 4.42. (Winner trained by Russell.)
Betting—11 to 8 agst. Sweet Olive, 100 to 30 PLAY ON, 7 to 1 each Barclays and Paper Money, 8 to 1 Gun Law, 10 to 1 each Westley Mill and Jim Thomas, 100 to 6 each Ling and Bunkawai, 33 to 1 any other.
Won by three lengths; a short head, Paper Money fourth, Westley Mill last.

5.10—SCARBOROUGH STAKES of 10 sovs. each, with 300 sovs. added. Three years old. 1m.
Mr. E. Thornton-Smith's b. f. CHATELAINE, by Phalaris—Herself, 9-9 .....Gordon Richards 1
Mr. S. Tattersall's CURA, 8-9 ..... R. A. Jones 2
Mrs. F. Nagle's BEAUTY CREST, 8-13 ..... J. Childs 3
Also ran—Reefer (F. Fox), Conversion (S. Donoghue), Strathspey (R. Perryman).
Off 5.12. Winner trained by Templeman.)
Betting—7 to 4 agst. CHATELAINE, 2 to 1 Conversion, 4 to 1 Reefer, 5 to 1 Beauty Crest, 100 to 8 Cura, 33 to 1 Strathspey.
Won by a length and a half; four lengths. Conversion fourth, Strathspey last.

SPECIAL SELECTIONS.

Daily Sketch Double—Pharian and The Blue Boy.

OFFICIAL SCRATCHINGS.

Doncaster Cup—Brown Jack and Mail Fist at 9 a.m. yesterday.
Lambourn Handicap, Newbury—Melee.

Doncaster Cup Scratchings.

Brown Jack and Mail Fist were struck out of the Doncaster Cup at 9 a.m. yesterday.

DONCASTER PROGRAMME.

TO-DAY'S SELECTIONS.

Danum Selling—**Swastella.**
Park Hill Stakes—**Typhonic.**
Town Moor Handicap—**Zanoff** (nap).
Doncaster Cup—**Colorado Kid.**
Prince of Wales's Nursery—**Blackmail.**
Doncaster Stakes—**The Blue Boy.**

TO-DAY'S DOUBLE.
Zanoff and The Blue Boy.

1.30—DANUM SELLING NURSERY HANDICAP, a Plate of 300 sovs. 5f.

	st. lb.
SLAVE SONG (Sir A. Butt).....Frank Butters	9 7
QUEEN ELIZABETH COLT (Mr. J. Clayton) .....N. Cannon	9 7
GOOD OUTING (Mr. W. Brown).....F. Taylor	9 4
SHARPSHOOTER (Mr. E. Thornton-Smith) .....Temp'eman	9 1
GRAND SHOT (Lord Glanely).....Vasey	8 11
SWASTELLA (Sir W. Burbidge).....J. Jarvis	8 11
AVONMOUTH (Mr. R. L. Glaspool).C. Leader	8 11
WILD VIOLETS (Mr. A. T. Reader)...Owner	8 8
NAVAL RESERVE (Lord Fitzwilliam).Dundas	8 8
LOOK (Vicomte Foy).....Cottrill	8 4
DISORDER (Lt.-Col. J. Carruthers) .....R. J. Colling	8 3
HOLYSTONE FILLY (Mr. H. Powney).Owner	8 2
SHONGWENI (Mr. E. Ratcliffe).....Russell	8 1
EL SENOR (Mr. E. Thornton-Smith) .....Templeman	7 11
DUNEDIN (Lord Rosebery).....J. Jarvis	7 11

Form.	Probable Starters.	Betting Forecast.
00	SLAVE SONG	10/1
41	QUEEN ELIZABETH COLT	4/1
00	GOOD OUTING	100/6
240	SHARPSHOOTER	6/1
245	GRAND SHOT	6/1
202	SWASTELLA	5/1
004	AVONMOUTH	10/1
000	WILD VIOLETS	100/6
420	NAVAL RESERVE	5/1
000	LOOK	100/6
000	DISORDER	100/6
000	HOLYSTONE FILLY	100/6
000	SHONGWENI	100/6
000	EL SENOR	100/6
000	DUNEDIN	100/6

2.0—PARK HILL STAKES of 15 sovs. each, with 500 sovs. added. Three-year-old fillies. 1 m. 6 f. 132 yds. st. lb.

	Acr. st. lb.
SOLFATARA (Miss J. B. Courtauld) .....B. Jarvis	9 7
TYPHONIC (Major J. S. Courtauld) .....B. Jarvis	9 3
KATHERINE ROET (Mr. C. Glorney) .....Cundell	8 13
BROWN BETTY (Mr. W. Woodward) .....B. Rochfort	8 13
SILVER BOX (Mrs. C. Rich) W. Nightingall	8 10
SHREWD (Mr. E. Esmond) .....J. Jarvis	8 7
EPEIUS (Mrs. R. Asquith) .....Balding	8 3
NUTLEY (Mr. H. Kennedy) .....Thrale	7 7
FRAGRANCE (Brig.-Gen. Lambton) .....T. Cannon	7 7
SHELA-NA-GIG (Major D. McCalmont) .....Perse	7 7

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
401	TYPHONIC ..... Gordon Richards	4/1
013	KATHERINE ROET ..... K. Gethin	7/1
321	BROWN BETTY ..... J. Childs	9/4
121	SILVER BOX ..... R. Perryman	7/1
001	SHREWD ..... E. Smith	7/1
000	NUTLEY ..... C. Richards	100/8
044	FRAGRANCE ..... J. Sirett	100/8
030	SHEL-NA-GIG ..... S. Donoghue	100/8

2.30—TOWN MOOR HANDICAP, a Plate of 500 sovs. 7f.

	Age st. lb.
INVERMAN (Col. F. J. Lundgren) .....Easterby	4 9 0
FONAB (Mr. J. A. Dewar) ...F. Darling	4 9 13
GALVANI (Sir Hugo Hirst) Templeman	4 8 12
BENEFICIAL (Ld. Londonderry) O. Bell	4 8 12
ALLUVIAL (Mr. J. B. Joel) .....C. Peck	5 8 8
GRINDLETON (Mr. J. W. Sharpley) .....Cundell	5 8 7
SCATTERCASH (Sir Henry Lyons) Sneyd	5 8 5
PHARIAN (Ld. Allendale) .....B. Jarvis	5 7 13
WHITE PAPER (Mr. A. E. McKinlay) .....H. Peacock	7 12
MOONFLOWER (Mrs. McKenna).....Colnore	7 12
RAMAZAN (H.H. Aga Khan).....Fk. Butters	7 10
SUNNE'S BRIDE F. (Lord Londonderry) .....O. Bell	7 10
MR. PIP (H.H. Maharaja of Rajpipla) .....M. Marsh	7 10
MR. STANDFAST (Sir J. Buchanan Jardine) .....F. Leach	7 7
MARIA (Mr. Donald Fraser).....D. Pergnant	7 6
SOMGAR (Mr. W. A. Chanks).....Persse	7 6
TRELISSICK (Vicomte de Fontarce) .....R. Dawson	7 6
POMME AU FOUR (H.H. Aga Khan) .....Fk. Butters	7 6
TIBERIUS (Sir Abe Bailey) .....Lawson	7 5
LABOUR MEMBER (Miss D. Paget) .....Briscoe	7 3
PATRIOT KING Mr. J. A. de Rothschild) .....F. Pratt	7 3
WOODCUTTER (Capt. Arnold S. Wilby) .....Fred Butters	7 1
MISS WINSOME (Mr. W. H. Thorpe) .....H. Leach	7 0
LADY JEMIMA (Sir Woodman Burbidge) .....J. Jarvis	7 0
QUEEN D'OR C. (Sir William Cooke) .....P. Love	7 0
SORCERER (Mr. J. W. Stewart).....O. Bell	6 10
ENFIELD (Mr. Marshall Field) B. Rochfort	6 10
MOUNTAIN SPY (Mr. P. Dunne) H. Leach	6 10

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
201	FARMER GILES ..... C. Ray	8/1
311	HER EMINENCE ..... G. Nicoll	5/1
002	BLACKMAIL ..... S. Donoghue	100/8
131	IRONGREY ..... G. Richards	8/1
404	POLARISCOPE ..... R. James	100/8
431	FATAL SLIP ..... T. Weston	10/1
030	LET LIVE COLT ..... W. Wells	20/1
244	PATRIMONY ..... T. Lowrey	20/1
041	SUNNES' BRIDE FILLY ..... S. Wragg	100/7
000	MR. PIP ..... F. Lane	20/1
400	TRELISSICK ..... T. Bartlam	100/7
000	POMME AU FOUR ..... E. Fox	100/8
032	TIBERIUS ..... C. Richards	10/1
000	LABOUR MEMBER ..... W. Rickaby	20/1
200	PATRIOT KING ..... J. Sirett	100/7
000	WOODCUTTER ..... ——	20/1
030	MISS WINSOME ..... ——	20/1
400	LADY JEMINA ..... E. Smith	4/1
000	QUEEN D'OR COLT ..... ——	20/1
000	SORCERER ..... A. Richardson	20/1
000	ENFIELD ..... ——	20/1
000	MOUNTAIN SPY ..... F. Hunter	20/1

3.0—DONCASTER CUP, Plate of 1,200 sovs. 2½ m. Acr. st. lb.

GAINSLAW (Mr. H. J. Simms) Digby	4 9 9
NITSICHIN (Mr. D. S. Kennedy) Thrale	5 9 8
WITHIN-THE-LAW (Lady Yule) .....J. Cannon	4 9 2
XIMENES (Sir F. Eley) ... Templeman	4 8 6
COLORADO KID (Lt.-Col G. Loder) .....Gilpin	4 8 6
LATOI (Mr. A. E. McKinlay) H. Peacock	4 8 6
GALITZER (Mrs. C. Rich) .....W. Nightingall	3 7 8
SO QUICK (Lord Astor) ..... Lawson	3 7 5

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
231	NITSICHIN ..... M. Beary	15/8
111	COLORADO KID ... Gordon Richards	4/7
11	SO QUICK ..... ——	8/1

3.30—PRINCE OF WALES'S NURSERY HANDICAP. A plate of 835 sovs. 1 m. st. lb.

FARMER GILES (Mr. G. Henderson) Thrale	9 0
HER EMINENCE (7lb. ex.) ... (Mrs. W. Rauhael) .....G. Sadler	8 11
BLACKMAIL (Mrs. Edward Clayton) .....N. Cannon	8 9
ELENI I. (7lb. ex.) (Mr. I. Z. Davis) Thrale	8 6
IRONGREY (Sir Hugo Hirst) ...Templeman	8 4
SANCHACHE (Maj. J. B. Walker) H. Leader	8 4
POLARISCOPE (Sir Richard Garton) Walters	8 1
SUBLIME PRINCE (Miss Dorothy Paget) .....Briscoe	8 1
ANCIENT SPORT (Mr. J. V. Rank) .....W. Payne	7 13
FATAL SLIP (Lord Filzwilliam)...Dundas	7 13
LET LIVE C. (Mr. F. W. Hogg).....Beedle	7 12
CHINESE LADY C. (Mr. R. Middleman) .....Whalley	7 12
PATRIMONY (Major T. G. N. Bardwell) .....C. Leader	7 12

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
114	COUP DE LYON ..... Perryman	4/1
134	CAYMANAS ..... F. Lane	6/1
111	CELADON ..... H. Graves	4/1
310	BELFRY ..... E. Smith	6/1
220	THE BLUE BOY ..... G. Richards	5 2
000	GLOMACH ..... W. Rickaby	100/8
400	MANADA ..... ——	100/8

BIG DAY AT THE SALES.

TOTAL OF 71,085 GUINEAS : TOP PRICE FOR FAIRWAY FILLY.

THE Doncaster Yearling Sales continue to proceed most satisfactorily, and yesterday morning's session again showed an increase on last year, the total being 32,565 guineas, compared with 27,085 guineas on the corresponding day last year. This was mainly due to the good prices made by the Sledmere contingent, the ten lots realising 17,460 guineas.

The first of them to cause much competition was a Bulger colt from Overmist, a full sister to Portlaw, and after Captain Elsey had attempted to secure him he went to Lord Glanely for 1,500 guineas. The next, a Solario colt out of Gracella by Phalaris, was started by Matt Peacock at 1,000 guineas, but he touched five times that figure before going to J. Lawson. Then came a Sansovino colt from Pride of Inglewood, and full brother to Sandalwood, for which W. Payne gave 1,100 guineas. A Blenheim filly out of Head Note, going back to Persimmon, brought several into competition before she went to Sir Alfred Butt for 3,100 guineas. The B.B.A. and Matt Peacock were the chief bidders for a very striking Gainsborough filly out of Trustful (dam of Coroado), and this time Peacock would not be denied, going on to 5,400 guineas to get her. The last of the party, a filly by Hurry On out of Evensong (dam of Golden Lullaby) fell to the bid of Mr. M. H. Benson at 600 guineas.

A colt by Abbot's Trace out of Tarantula by Phalaris, from the Ballykisteen Stud, was bought by Lord Carnarvon for 800 guineas

The evening session started with a batch from Lord Furness's Gilltown, Dorset, stud. The second was a Gainsborough colt, a twin out of Sea Pearl, and she was knocked down to Mr. P. I. Haldin for 1,650 guineas. The next was a colt by Adular out of Pamplona, and Lord Glanely went to 330 guineas to secure him. A Gay Crusader colt out of Glaspia created lively bidding before going to Walter Earl for 650 guineas, and later Lord Glanely went to 660 guineas for a Hurry On colt out of Flight of Rhetoric.

Things became really animated when a filly by Manna out of Alienor was offered, and she fell to the bid of Mr. H. Cottrill, the Lambourn trainer, at 1,700 guineas.

The one to cause the biggest flutter, however, was a beautiful filly by Fairway out of Harpy (dam of Orpen). Frank Butters, Lord Glanely, and Fred Darling were all in opposition, and the last-named, acting for Lord Woolavington, secured her for 7,100 guineas, easily the highest of the sales. The thirteen lots aggregated 13,760 guineas.

From the batch from the Straffan Station Stud Captain Ahearn gave 410 guineas for a filly by Blandford out of Batusha, and from Major Stapleton Bretherton's lot Mr. H. Cottrill went to 670 guineas for a Son and Heir colt out of Maidie. The first of Mr. Peter Fitzgerald's lot, a filly by Manna out of Waritza (dam of North Drift), was bought by Mr. F. Armstrong for 740 guineas; and his brother, Gerald, bought a filly by Blandford out of Nicest for 340 guineas. The subsequent one, a filly by Tetratema out of Florena, created competition, and after a long duel went to Sir Wyndham Portal for 2,800 guineas.

The last of Mr. Fitzgerald's batch was a Felstead colt out of Talata Arbain, and after some free bidding he fell to W. Payne for 3,700 guineas. Prince Aly Khan, Sir Alfred Butt, and Lord Rosebery all bid for the Teddy colt from Perce-Neige, an own brother to rose of England, and sent up by Lady James Douglas, but Lord Glanely outbid them at 4,000 guineas.

The evening's total was 38,520 guineas, as against 30,195 guineas last year.

	Gns.
Property of Mr. F. S. Brown.	
B. f. by Pondicherry—Braisante (Mr. J. Beary)	40
Ch. g. by Pondicherry—Margaret Elizabeth (Mr. T. Rimell)	85
Property of Mr. D. Cooper.	
B. f. by McKinley—Agnes Go Lightly (Mr. H. Smyth)	75
From the Wisdom Stud.	
Gr. c. by Elbnarch—Abbess of Naples (Mr. W. Wyllie)	115
Ch. f. by Buchan—Flo Will (Mr. W. Webster)	65
B. f. by Delius—Carnival—Mr. W. Webster)...	145
Br. f. by Twelve Pointer—Passion (Mrs. C. B. Robinson)	125
Property of Mr. F. W. Hoole.	
Gr. c. by Baytown—Bay Lady (Lord Glanely)	3000
Gr. c. by Baytown—Smear (Mr. M. Vasey)...	200
Br. f. by i.e Volcan—Cant (Mr. J. Beary)...	210
Property of Mr. G. M. Prior.	
Br. c. by Winalot—Greta Bridge (Mr. R. W. Armstrong)	400
B. c. by Tontoo—Inference (Mr. L. Ward)...	105
B. f. by Foxlaw—Artemis (Mr. R. W. Armstrong)	450
Gr. f. by Ellangowan—Script (Mr. W. Easterby)	180
Br. f. by Flamingo—Garconne (Mr. R. W. Armstrong)	300
Br. f. by Winalot—Beryl (Mr. M. Vasey)...	380
Ch. f. by Diophon—Devonie (Prince Aly Khan)	950
B. f. by Diophon—Needle Rock (Prince Aly Khan)	130
Property of Capt. G. Wilmot-Smith.	
B. c. by Yutoi—Dinah Desmond (Mr. M. Peacock)	470
Br. f. by Arcade—Travesty (Mr. Delfosse)...	25
Property of Thirlaby Borough Stud.	
B. f. by Bosworth—Double Quick (Mr. H. E. Morris)	2100
Prestidigitateur, gr. c. by Prestissimo—Gay Rose (Mr. E. Stedall)	100
B. c. by Legatee—The Veil (Mr. P. Pollan)	25
B. c. by Hainline—Lonely Danna (Mr. J. U. Gaskell)	250
Property of Mowbray Stud.	
B. c. by Reflector—Polydale (Mr. H. Smyth)	115
From the Sledmere Stud.	
B. c. by Stratford—Sabine (Capt. Elsey)	320
B. c. by Bulger—Overmist (Lord Glanely)...	1500
Br. c. by Solario—Gracella (Mr. J. Lawson)	5000
B. c. by Sansovino—Pride of Inglewood (Mr. W. Payne)	1100
Br. c. by Ellangowan—Merripit (Lord Amhurst)	260
Ch. f. by Warden of the Marches—Abbot's Glen (Capt. Elsey)	55
Ch. f. by Blenheim—Head Note (Sir A. Butt)	3100
Br. f. by Gainsborough—Trustful (Mr. M. Peacock)	5400
Br. f. by Forerunner—Nun's Vow (Mr. A. E. McKinlay)	125
Ch. f. by Hurry On—Evensong (Mr. M. H. Benson)	600
Property of Wikloff Stud.	
Br. c. by Black Watch—Eagle's Cake (Mr. L. Ward)	30
B. c. by Black Watch—Le Sourire Du Samedi (Mr. S. Morris)	25
B. c. by Winalot—Sharp Flight (Mr. F. Armstrong)	800
Solar Star, b. f. by Solario—Sunset Star (B.B.A.)	700
Property of Sir George Houlton.	
Br. f. by Black Watch—Little Mark (Mr. D. Waugh)	100
Property of Mr. P. Fitzgerald.	
B. f. by McKinley—Agnes Go Lightly (Mr. H. Smyth)	75
From the Wisdom Stud.	
Gr. c. by Elbnarch—Abbess of Naples (Mr. W. Wyllie)	115
Ch. f. by Buchan—Flo Will (Mr. W. Webster)	65
B. f. by Delius—Carnival—Mr. W. Webster)...	145
Br. f. by Twelve Pointer—Passion (Mrs. C. B. Robinson)	125
Property of Mr. F. W. Hoole.	
Gr. c. by Baytown—Bay Lady (Lord Glanely)	3000
Gr. c. by Baytown—Smear (Mr. M. Vasey)...	200
Br. f. by i.e Volcan—Cant (Mr. J. Beary)...	210
Property of Mr. G. M. Prior.	
Br. c. by Winalot—Greta Bridge (Mr. R. W. Armstrong)	400
B. c. by Tontoo—Inference (Mr. L. Ward)...	105
B. f. by Foxlaw—Artemis (Mr. R. W. Armstrong)	450
Gr. f. by Ellangowan—Script (Mr. W. Easterby)	180
Br. f. by Flamingo—Garconne (Mr. R. W. Armstrong)	300
Br. f. by Winalot—Beryl (Mr. M. Vasey)...	380
Ch. f. by Diophon—Devonie (Prince Aly Khan)	950
B. f. by Diophon—Needle Rock (Prince Aly Khan)	130
Property of Capt. G. Wilmot-Smith.	
B. c. by Yutoi—Dinah

OLD TIME FORWARD PLAY.

HIGH TRIBUTES PAID TO IRISH SCRUMMAGING METHODS.

"THE History of South African Rugby Football," by Ivor D. Difford, a copy of which we have received, deals with the game in South Africa over a period of half a century. It is a book which will be of exceptional interest to old Rugby footballers in the home countries, for amongst its features are accounts of the visiting British teams to South Africa, written by men who were on the tours. Irish names crop up with frequency, and some of the accounts are written by well-known Irish players of the past. The visit of the 1903 team is described by that great Irish forward Alf Tedford. 'A. R. Foster describes the 1910 visit, but probably the story of the 1896 tour as told by W. J. Carey (Oxford University) will appeal most to Rugby followers in this country. The brilliance of the Irish forwards of that period, and especially their method of wheeling the scrummages, is laid stress on by the writer.

BRILLIANT IRISH FORWARDS.

"The stars were the Irish," he writes, "and they were brilliant in the extreme. Most people have heard of Louis Magee, but no particular fancy was—and still is—Tommy Crean, the forward. Tommy was the handsomest man I had ever seen; he weighed 240 pounds, and was always the fastest man on the field. Moreover, he was the most Irish, the most inconsequent, the most gallant, the most lovable personality one could imagine, and he made the centre of the whole tour. Tommy subsequently won the Victoria Cross at Elandslaagte." All through the article the writer pays high tribute to the methods of the forwards, which were modelled on the Irish game of that period. He says:—

A THEORY OF FORWARD PLAY.

"I well remember our tactics. The Irish team was the best in the world, and had in 1895-96 defeated England, Wales and Scotland with much ease. Their theory of forward play was simply this. First, every forward watched the ball like a cat when it was put in, and at the moment it was inserted there was a united heave forward, bent legs being straightened all together. That gave us the ball nearly every time, and the hooker put it back into the back row. But Crean insisted that it was a waste of energy to shove except to get the ball, or else to shove your opponent off it, if he got it. Therefore, in every scrum he first tried to get the ball, and having got it, he either screwed or heeled immediately, and like lightning.

"We managed to carry screwing to a very high art. The theory is that—*e.g.*, if you want to screw to the right, the right-hand man in the front row turns inward, and remains immovable (if possible), and the three or four forwards in the back row and on the right carry the ball round this immovable man into the open. We really perfected that manœuvre; we won all our matches by it."

19 OUT OF 21 MATCHES WON.

In this tour the British team won 19 of the 21 matches played. One of the matches lost was the last, against South Africa, which the writer, now Bishop Corey, of Bloemfontein, describes as being unsatisfactory, as the referee kept stopping the screwing, telling the forwards they were off-side. They felt sore about that, as it was the keynote of their attack, and they thought he was wrong, but the writer concedes "It is always easy to find an excuse for being beaten."

A SOUTH AFRICAN APPRECIATION.

An article on the same tour, written from the South African point of view, by Mr. Justice P. S. T. Jones, who played on the test sides for South Africa, also eulogises the Irish players of that period. He writes: "The 1896 team, led by Johnny Hammond, was a really good side, containing, as it did, amongst the forwards, the giant, Baby Hancock, Robert Johnstone, and Dr. Tommy Crean, both subsequent V.C.'s in the Boer War, Sealy, and Bishop Corey, of Bloemfontein. They were all big men, and formed the nucleus of a very fine pack, which had little or no difficulty in mastering most of the packs pitted against them. Tommy Crean was as fine a forward as I have ever seen, and, besides doing his share of scrum work, was a veritable terror to the opposing backs. The opposing wing was his particular fancy, and he had a nasty habit of sailing into him near the corner flag when the wing saw visions of an easy score. He and Louis Magee, the Irish half-back, used to make a bee-line for the corner flag immediately the opposing halves fed their backs, and usually met the wing sideways on when going at full speed. And when this happened on a hard ground, such as was played on at Kimberley, the wing momentarily wondered whether the game was worth playing."

The British team for that tour was comprised of the following players:—J. Hammond (capt.), J. M. Magee, S. P. Bell, O. G. Mackie, C. A. Boyd, C. O. Robinson, M. Mullineaux, R. C. Mullins, W. Mortimer, A. D. Meares, W. J. Carey, A. F. Todd, G. W. Lee, J. F. Byrne, L. Q. Bulger, L. M. Magee, J. Sealy, A. D. Clinch, P. F. Hancock, T. J. Crean and R. Johnstone. Of the Irish members of the team, all are still alive except T. Crean and L. Q. Bulger, both of whom died some years back.

The book is one of the most interesting we have read on the game, and the article on scrummage wheeling is one which should be well digested by present-day forwards, few of whom have any idea of the old Irish methods which carried our teams to victory against teams whose backs were supposed to be unbeatable.

LEINSTER BRANCH I.R.F.U. —SCHOOLS' SECTION.

The annual general meeting of the Schools' Section, Leinster Branch, I.R.F.U., will be held in the Branch Office, 13 Westmoreland street, Dublin, this evening at 4.15. Each school affiliated to the branch is entitled to send one representative.

CLUB NOTICES.

RECTIVE RANGERS—Annual general meeting to-night at 7.30, in the Pavilion, Donnybrook. Intending members invited. General practice to-morrow.

OLD WESLEY—Annual general meeting to-night at 7.15, in Wesley College. All members and intending members are requested to attend. General practice to-morrow at Donnybrook, 2.45.

BLACKROCK COLLEGE—General practice to-morrow at 3 o'clock. Full attendance requested.

CLONTARF—Annual general meeting to-night at 8 o'clock, in the Pavilion, Castle avenue. Intending members invited.

BELVEDERE COLLEGE—Opening practice to-morrow at 3 o'clock. Members and intending members requested to attend. Annual meeting on Friday, September 22, in the College, at 8 o'clock.

THE INTERNATIONALS.

VICTORIES FOR ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND AT NEWCASTLE.

FROM OUR GOLF CORRESPONDENT.

NEWCASTLE, Thursday.

THE honours went to England in the match with Ireland to-day. The foursomes were halved, each side winning two and dividing one, and, of the singles, England won five to our one, the other four being halved; thus, on the day, England won by 9½ points to 5½—a very satisfactory result for the Irishmen in view of the admitted strength of the English team.

Perhaps we did not do as well as expected in more than one of the singles. The defeat of John Burke, for instance, was a set-back, but our fellows fought a very gallant fight right down the line, one of the lost singles going to the home green and the other four to the seventeenth, the margin in each instance being 2 and 1.

NEW MEN DO WELL.

Our only victory in the evening was won by Clifford McMullan, who did remarkably well in his first international. In the foursomes he played a big part in the triumph which he and Burke gained over the English leaders, J. Woollam and Eric Fiddian. James Brown, another of the newcomers to the team, likewise did bravely in his match with Fiddian, although I might add that he ought to have won it at the seventeenth, when he got his chance.

The weather was gloriously fine, but the conditions for putting were rather trying, the greens being extremely fast. Some of them were like glass, and it was no uncommon thing to see competitors struggling to hole the next after running past with comparatively short ones. Still, when you come to visualise the condition of some of the courses around Dublin, the Royal County Down links were in surprisingly fine trim.

Wales fared badly against Scotland, who won four foursomes and halved one, to the Principality's one half; while, in the singles, the Scots won six to three, with one half.

THE DIDDING FOURSOMES.

With four matches played in the foursomes, the result depended on the game between Hugh Sheals and Redmond Simcox, and T. J. Thirsk and Ivor Thomas, the latter of whom come into the team on the deflection of J. Stout. They drove to the home green with the English player dormy, but the Irishman, playing the hole perfectly, won it, and thus saved their side from defeat.

I followed most of the play in the leading match, as did the majority of the other spectators. Only once were the English pair in front after a half at the first, where Burke sliced his tee shot rather badly. It was a most interesting match, with the Englishmen struggling all the time. They ought to have taken the first hole; for after Burke's poor tee shot McMullan found the bunker on the right, and that the Irishmen snatched the half was due to Woollam playing the ball on the head with a second shot.

The second hole was won through McMullan being in the hills, but the young Knock player played a beautiful second to the third, and it was that shot which brought the win in four, Woollam being too strong with his second and Fiddian short with his putt.

The seventh (short) holo was one of the most difficult of the eighteen. Burke was on with their tee shots, but Burke was within a few yards of the hole with a delightful pitch, with the other ball in the sand on the left. Ireland had an easy three for the win and the lead, which they never lost. They also took the eighth in four to five, and turned two up. The tenth was the turning point, McMullan played a spoon, and was a shade too strong, the ball running up the bank beyond the green, but it was a better shot than the iron played by Woollam, who was to the right when Burke buffed the chip down.

It looked as if the Englishmen would at least make it a half, but from fully seven yards McMullan holed gloriously for a three, and the twin pair then went on to victory. A magnificent second to the eleventh by McMullan, after Woollam had played a perfect second, to past the hole from the rough on the right, enabled the Irishmen to retain their two holes advantage, but they lost the twelfth to a four.

FAST GREENS.

On such fast greens anything of more than a couple of feet was missable, so that when Fiddian failed on the thirteenth, with what would ordinarily be termed a short one, it was not surprising, but it was a grand drive and fine recovery from the left-hand bunker by Burke that won the hole for Ireland.

They halved the fourteenth, but Ireland was distinctly fortunate to snatch a half at the fifteenth, where Burke barely escaped the jungle on the right from off the pathway. His partner was trapped at the green, but Burke again played a brilliant bunker shot.

The end came at the sixteenth, where the Irishmen got a 4 to the others' 5, the Englishmen's second being much too hard to give them a chance.

J. D. MacCormack and Albert Briscoe did not hit it off so well in their match against the brothers Hartley, and were beaten 3 and 2, and an almost similar score gave England her second victory, William Gill and James Brown being beaten by Leonard Crawley and Stanley Hunt.

Knowledge of the course may have played its part in the victory which Wilson Smyth and James Carr achieved over T. A. Bourn and J. Beck, but the Royal County Down player blended splendidly. Smyth would have it that his partner deserved all the credit for the win, but Carr could not have done it single handed. The fact was that both played great golf.

Burke began shakily in his single with Woollam, and driving poorly, and failing to find his touch on the greens, he went under by 2 and 1. The golf was not high-class by any means, and for the first nine holes I made the Irishman 42 and his opponent one less. The position at that stage was all square. Woollam took the lead again at the tenth, and lost it immediately, to regain it at the twelfth. At the thirteenth the Irishman had a 3 for a win, but he played the next two badly in 5 and 6, running past the hole at the fourteenth, and missing the one back, and being bunkered at the fifteenth, where for once he was outdriven and lost the hole to a 5.

Woollam became dormy 2, and the best that the Lahinch man could do at the seventeenth was to get a half in 4.

A GREAT RECOVERY.

Brown staged a great recovery in his match with Eric Fiddian. Two down playing the ninth he won that hole, and, taking the next two, turned his deficit into a lead, his figures for these holes being 4, 3, 3, but he was one down again at the thirteenth. The match was all square at the fourteenth, but the Waterford man resumed the lead at the sixteenth, where he had a three. He ought to have brought the match to an end at the seventeenth, where he was literally presented with the hole when the Englishman missed a short one. Still, he was able to make a halved match of it—a splendid achievement.

Ireland's first and only flag went up when McMullan beat Crawley by two holes. A feature of this match was that the Ulsterman was always up. As a matter of fact, after winning the first hole he never looked back. He turned with the nice lead of two holes. He was brought back to one at the thirteenth, but he had not to finish out the fourteenth, where Crawley went to pieces on the green. Crawley, however, reduced the arrears at the fifteenth, where McMullan required three putts, but again the Irishman regained his two holes at the sixteenth, only to be pegged back at the seventeenth. He, however, got his five at the last hole for the match, being 2 up.

A remarkable recovery was that of Briscoe. On the way out he was outplayed, and turned 3 down to Lunt, but he had the tenth and eleventh. Lunt became dormy 3, but then Briscoe staged his recovery, while Lunt's putting went wrong, and, with wins in two, four and five at the remaining holes, he halved it. The matches in which Simcox and Carr were concerned ended similarly.

SCOTLAND.		WALES.	
J. McLean & T. A. Torrance (1 hole)	1	J. L. Black & B. Roberts	0
S. L. McKinlay & J. E. Dawson (1 hole)	1	R. de Lloyd & A. Evans	0
E. McRuvie & A. Jamieson (halved)	0	N. Jacobs & J. Griffiths (halved)	0
J. N. Smith & W. Campbell (6 & 5)	1	J. L. Jones & G. Emery	0
R. Denholm & J. Lindsay (1 hole)	1	A. Duncan & H. Davies	0
Total	4	Total	0
SINGLES.			
McLean (2 & 1)	1	Black	0
McKinlay (5 & 4)	1	Roberts	0
Torrance	0	De Lloyd (5 & 4)	1
McRuvie (4 & 3)	1	Evans	0
Campbell (4 & 2)	1	Jacobs	0
Jamieson (2 & 1)	1	Griffiths	0
Dawson	0	Jones (5 & 4)	1
Smith (halved)	0	Duncan (halved)	0
Denholm	0	Davies (2 & 1)	1
Lindsay (4 & 3)	1	Emery	0
Total	6	Total	3
Aggregates—Scotland, matches halved, 10; Wales, 3.			Two
ENGLAND.		**IRELAND.**	
J. Woollam & E. Fiddian	0	J. Burke & C. McMullan (4 & 2)	1
R. Hartley & W. Hartley (3 & 2)	1	J. D. McCormack & A. Briscoe	0
L. Crawley & S. Lunt (3 & 1)	1	J. Brown & W. Gill	0
T. A. Bourn & J. Beck	0	D. W. Smyth & J. Carr (2 & 1)	1
T. Thirsk & I. Thomas (halved)	0	H. Sheara & R. Simcox (halved)	0
Total	2	Total	2
SINGLES.			
Woollam (2 & 1)	1	Burke	0
Fiddian (halved)	0	Brown (halved)	0
Crawley	0	McMullan (2 holes)	1
Bourn (3 & 1)	1	McCormack	0
Lunt (halved)	0	Briscoe (halved)	0
W. L. Hartley (1 up)	1	Sheals	0
Bourn (3 & 1)	1	Gill	0
Beck (halved)	0	Simcox (halved)	0
Thirsk (2 & 1)	1	Smyth	0
Thomas (halved)	0	Carr (halved)	0
Total	5	Total	1
Aggregates—England, matches halved,	7;	Ireland, 3.	Five

THIRSK'S HURRIED CALL TO ENGLAND.

T. J. Thirsk, the Yorkshire golfer, made a dash to England soon after winning his singles match for England against D. Wilson for Ireland, in the international contests at Newcastle, County Down, yesterday. News was conveyed to Thirsk that his wife had given birth to twin sons, and the golfer immediately scratched from the international and also from next week's Irish Open Championship. He hurried to Belfast from the golf course in a fast car in order to catch the boat to Heysham.

GIRLS' FINALISTS.

Miss Jessie Anderson, daughter of a professional, and Miss Enid Pears, of Walmley, near Birmingham, each of whom is taking part for the first time, will meet to-day in the final of the Girls' Open Championship on the Stoke Poges Course, near Slough.

Miss Pears, who is handicap four at her club, is one month the junior of Miss Anderson, who, aged 18½ years, was taught by her father, Joe Anderson, who has played cricket for Perthshire and golf for Scotland.

Miss Anderson was in the semi-final round of the girls' championship last year, but Miss Pears, who was beaten in the final of the Warwickshire ladies' championship recently, had not previously progressed beyond the first round of the girls' event. Yesterday Miss Pears gained two easy victories. She played only twenty-seven holes in defeating Miss Shena Urie, of Downpatrick, and Miss Aline De Gunzbourg, of St. Cloud, Paris. The French challenger was in the final last year, and was ranked as a favourite. Miss De Gunzbourg, however, threw away her driving all day, and her mistakes from the tee gave innumerable chances to the steadier Miss Pears.

Miss Anderson, after gaining an easy victory over Miss Jessie Carnie, of Aberdovey, in the third round, had a hard semi-final match with Miss Pam Barton, who had previously beaten her elder sister. Miss Mervyn Barton.

THIRD ROUND.

Miss Enid M. Pears (Walmley) beat Miss Shena Urie (Turnberry)—6 and 4.

Miss Aline De Gunzbourg (St. Cloud, Paris) beat Miss Mary Mulcaster (Crewe)—6 and 4.

Miss Pamela Barton (West Middlesex) beat Miss Mervyn Barton (Royal Mid-Surrey)—1 up.

Miss Jessie Anderson (Craigie Hill) beat Miss Jean Burles (Aberddovey)—5 and 4.

SEMI-FINAL.

Miss Pears beat Miss De Gunzbourg—6 and 5.

Miss Anderson beat Miss P. Barton—2 and 1.

CLUB NOTICES AND REPORTS.

CASTLE.

To-morrow—Open fourball. Draws 10 a.m. to 5 p.m.

GREYSTONES.

Ladies' Branch.—Open fourballs—Mrs. H. B. Ruet (2) and Miss Deverell (15), 5 up; Mrs. Cripps (28) and Miss R. Crawley (25), 2 up; Mrs. Fogarty (25) and Mrs. Cussen (23), 2 up; Mrs. Preedy (18) and Mrs. O'Brien (23), 2 up. Mrs. Cripps and Miss Crawley best on second nine holes.

LONGFORD.

Byrne Cup. Confined (20 handicap and over). Final—J. W. Hogan (20) beat F. J. Farrell (24), 3 and 2. Monthly Cup—S. Liddy (10), 69, and M. Deane (12), 69, tied. Clery Cup—R. L. P. Orr (12), 70, 1st; M. P. Morrison (14), 72; J. Daly (17), 72. Open fourball competition, Sunday, 17th Sept. Draws 2 p.m., choose own partners. Open eclectic competition, same day.

HERMITAGE.

To-morrow—Saturday Cup.

WOODBROOK.

Ladies' Branch.—Monthly medal won by Miss A. O'Donnell, 2 down. Miss A. O'Donnell's prize won by Miss S. Downing, 105 (33), 72; runner-up, Miss McMullan, 110 (36), 74. Tuesday, 19th—Mrs. O'Reilly's prize: 18 holes, strokes. Draws 2.30, 3.30 and 5.30.

CILLDARA.

Ladies' Branch.—Prize presented by the Captain (Miss Bratton)—Mrs. Cosgrove, 31 (10); Miss Dawson, 33½ (9½). Club prize—Mrs. Callinan, 43 (18).

RATHFARNHAM.

To-morrow—Shaw Cup (bolder, Mr. G. McK. Black).

Ladies' Branch.—September 19th—Medal finals, strokes, in classes. The following have qualified:—Class A—Miss Baldwin, Mrs. Bingham, Mrs. Black, Miss M. L. Brown, Mrs. Crozier, Mrs. Deane, Miss Flood, Miss Hogan, Miss Jackson, Mrs. Marsh, Miss O'Brien, Miss O'Riordan, Mrs. Price and Mrs. Yeates. Class B—Mrs. Batchen, Mrs. P. H. Browne, Miss E. W. Browne, Mrs. Bryan, Mrs. Griffin, Miss Booth Jones, Mrs. Judge, Miss D. Lynd, Mrs. McColl, Miss McCormick, Mrs. Oxley, Mrs. Ramsay, Mrs. Rowe and Mrs. Shaw. September foursomes—Mrs. Gordon and Miss F. Wilson (rec. 24), 2 down. September medal:—Class A—Mrs. Oxley (23), 74; Class B—Mrs. Rowe (36), 69.

LAHINCH.

Phelps Vase.—Final—P. J. O'Dwyer beat P. A. McEvoy 5 and 3. Pretoria Cup—J. F. Wrenne (11), 5 up; J. A. Geary (11), all square; Dr. D. O'Dwyer (12), 2 down; Dr. Joseph Sexton (24), 2 down; W. J. Carbery (12), 3 down. Ladies' Gold Medal—Mrs. H. B. Alton (11), 80; Mrs. A. Knox (6), 84; Miss O'Dwyer (27), 88; Miss O'Mara (21), 89. Shaw Cup—J. A. Geary (11), 4 up; W. J. Carbery (12), 2 up; F. B. Stradling (7), 1 up; M. Mallon (8), all square; P. V. Black (8), all square; E. J. B. Russell (11), all square; J. G. McDonnell (7), 1 down.

GLONTARF.

To-morrow.—Moran Cup, 18 holes, strokes; limit 18 handicap, 16 to qualify. Prizes for first and second best net.

The French convict ship, La Martiniere, will sail shortly for the penal settlements in French Guiana. Five hundred and forty convicts will be battened down below decks.

FOOD AND PRODUCE MARKETS.

Dublin—Cattle firm to dearer, Sheep and Lambs in demand at higher prices, more inquiry for Dairy Cattle, Pigs steady. York—Very few Irish Stores and slow trade. Bristol—Fair prices for good Stores. Birmingham—Pigs in good demand. Butter at Copenhagen 3/7½ dearer. Rubber steady. Fine Teas dearer. Tin firmer and Copper steadier. Wheat firm.

CATTLE.

DUBLIN (METROPOLITAN).

	Numbers on sale this week as compared with last.		Corresponding weeks of 1933.	1932.
Beasts	5,659	Increase 845	5,162	3,949
Sheep and lambs	7,064	Increase 37	10,113	8,264
Veal calves	2	Increase 1	6	4

An increase of close on 850 head did not bring supplies up to average size. The attendance of buyers in home and shipping interests was also larger, and all presented a more businesslike mood, which, no doubt, was due to the cooler weather conditions, and for the first couple of hours sales were decidedly better, with fancy heifers and bullocks a ready sale at fully 1s. per cwt. dearer. Local victuallers were early on the track for nice handy-weight heifers, which on scarcity were bid for up to 26s. per cwt. Export trade was much freer, and for suitable cattle buyers paid more money, some nice bullocks being taken for the Midlands around 25s. per cwt. Our Scotch patrons had difficulty in finding suitable beasts, and where available firm to occasionally dearer rates ruled. Subsequently, however, the heavier supplies exercised a slower influence on business, when earlier currencies became harder to repeat; but over the day's proceedings nothing with any pretensions to usefulness could be purchased at less money, and ultimately a satisfactory clearance was effected at firm to dearer rates. Beef cows were offeerd in large numbers, but trade, on the whole, was not so good, as Belfast buyers were in poor form, and, with local fleshers still running off bullocks, business was practically confined to German wants, and, with no competition, buyers for this centre were more or less able to dictate terms, which, in the main, tended weaker, and business closed with many useful beasts unsold. Bulls of useful class a steady sale; others unsaleable. Prime handy-weight heifers 22s. to 24s., extra 25s. to 26s. per cwt.; bullocks, to 23s., extra 24s. to 25s. 6d., seconds 20s. to 21s., and rough 17s. to 19s. Beef cows 14s. to 16s., seconds 11s. to 13s., aged 9s. to 10s., and bulls 13s. to 15s.

SHEEP AND LAMBS.

Although it has been rather difficult to see any general change in the value of mutton from week to week, there is still little doubt that prices on certain classes of sheep have been gradually climbing into a dearer zone. Really nice quality wethers and ewes are rather scarce, and seem to be picking up as things go; in fact, all choice mutton commanded keener patronage and quicker sale this week, which enabled owners to obtain more money. Owing to the cooler conditions prevailing, the heavier qualities of sheep are not so difficult to place as previously. Shippers were again in want of lambs and suitable hoggets, and market, on the whole, proved a good selling one, with all useful lots cleared early at firm to slightly dearer rates. Prime wether mutton 5d. to 5½d. per lb., heavier 4½d. to 4¾d.; ewes 3½d. to 4d., and lambs 12s. to 22s., extra 24s. to 28s. and 30s. per head.

DAIRY CATTLE.

Just 291 head of milch cows arrived here this week, and gave a fairly good quality to draw upon, although real outstanding cows and heifers were scarce. Still, business was quite good for anything of useful quality, and, with weather still against milk production, English buyers operated freely, but it was difficult to improve the money position. However, last day's stiffer rates were easily obtained for suitable beasts, after which sales slowed up somewhat, but a fair clearance was effected, without any material change in values. Best cows £14 to £18 per head, extra shipping sorts £19 to £20; heifers £13 to £16, occasionally £17; seconds £11 to £12, others £6 to £10.

PIGS.

Supplies were close on 100 head less than last week, total arrivals being 791. The gathering in point of quality gave many choice lots to draw upon, and for these previous full rates were paid. However, at mid-stage of market business commenced to slacken, but a fair clearance was effected, except for some dealers' pigs which were bought too dear in the country. Trade was again confined to local buyers, and, with cooler weather conditions, market closed firm. Sows still scarce, but a cauticus sale, and slips and bonhams not so much in demand, except at lower prices. Prime light-weight porkers 46s. to 48s. per cwt., medium bacon 52s. to 55s., heavy 44s. to 47s.; sows 30s. to 32s., slips and bonhams 17s. 6d. to 25s. each.

BRISTOL—About 170 fresh Irish cattle and 80 English offered: fair supply of best, and prices continue extremely low, top for Irish being 64d. per lb. Very little inquiry for several choice lots of store cattle; some extra good three-year-olds made up to £15, two-year-olds made up to £12 apiece. No yearlings on offer. Short supply of milch cattle; trade still very quiet. Prices, £16 to £18 each.

YORK—Very few new Irish stores and small attendance and slow trade: some fifteen months old black polled steers made about £7 10/-; small offer of calving and milch cows, and the highest price was £23 10/-; calving heifers from £15 to £18 10/-, half-bred lambs 17/- to 20/- each, but very slow trade.

BIRMINGHAM PIG—Improved supply on large scale, with a steady to good demand, and cutting pigs firmer. Quotations:—Bacons 11/6 to 11/9, cutters 11/6 to 12/-, and sows 9/- per score, dead-weight.

DONNELLY, DUBLIN.

LAMBS.

Choicest ..... 5d. per lb., dressed-weight.
Good ..... 4d. "
Downwards according to value. Culls not wanted.

PIGS.

Pigs under	6	stone...	56/- per cwt.,	dead-weight.
" "	7	" ...	54/- "	"
" "	9	" ...	52/- "	"
" "	13	" ...	49/- "	"
" "	14	" ...	47/- "	"
" "	15	" ...	45/- "	"
" "	16	" ...	41/- "	"
Heavy Pigs and Sows ...			35/- "	"

All subject to our terms of buying.—(Advt.)

GRAIN.

FLOATING GRAIN CARGOES (BALTIC).—WHEAT cargoes steadily held in sympathy with better markets. Foreign 96 per cent. centrifugal September-October to the U.K. quoted 5/4½ c.i.f. Terminal steady, quiet. December sold 5/5, March 5/8, August 6/0½ to 6/1 per cwt. U.S.A. Atlantic meetings during last week 45,000 tons, against 53,630 same time last year. COFFEE—Only a quiet movement from the spot at previous rates. COCOA—Spot sales more or less retail. Forward easier. Acera G/F November-January sold 21/9 January-March 22/- per 50 kilos c.i.f.; A clause to London 23/3 per cwt. wharf. RUBBER generally steady; moderate sales. Standard sheet spot and September sold 3¾d. to 3¾d. and 3¾d.-October-December 3¼d. to 3⅜d., January-March 3⅜d. to 3½d., March 3½, closing sellers 3¾d.; April-June sold 3⅜d. to 3½d., July-September 3⅜d. to 4d., closing sellers 4⅛d. JUTE—Business was of moderate extent, but, with sellers to the fore, prices receded 2/6 to 5/- per ton, though closing tone proved steady. Dundee first September-October to Dunkirk sold £14 15/-, ditto to usual ports sellers £14 15/-; new August-September and September-October sold £14 15/-, October-November sellers £15, November-December £15 5/-, buyers £15 2/6; lightings new September-October sold £14 2/6, hearts sellers £13 5/-, per ton for cash and 7/6 to 10/- forward. SHELLAC steadier; T.N. spot 63/-, October sellers 57/-, December sold 57/-, March 56/6 to 57/-, September-October shipment sellers 51/- per cwt. c.i.f. TEA—In auction some 6,610 packages of Java and Sumatra were catalogued. Good competition was evidenced, and on balance the market was about as expected, and forward deliveries of wheat here showed no change at the outset, but afterwards improved on scarcity of sellers until a fair advance had been registered; then fluctuated according to the offerings. Afternoon cables from Winnipeg, stating that the fixed minimum prices are no longer enforced, and lower quotations from thence caused a sharp decline, final rates marking a fair depreciation from Wednesday night. C.i.f. parcels of wheat unchanged to 3d. per quarter dearer, business being confined to No. 1 Manitoba, Vancouver, which sold at 27/3 to Manchester. C.i.f. parcels of River Plate maize inactive and nominally unchanged. WHEAT on the spot quiet and unaltered. MAIZE—Spot parcels steady at 3/7 to 3/7½ per cental for River Plate. FLOUR quiet at late rates. Graded wheat futures opened unchanged, then improved 3d. to 5d. per cental, lost greater part of the advance, but again moved upwards until 3d. to 4d. over Wednesday night registered, though gave way rapidly during the late afternoon, finishing 1½d. to 5d. under Wednesday. Values:—October 5/-, December 5/2½, March 5/4½, May 5/6⅜ per cental. Sales, 150 loads.

PROVISIONS.

LIVERPOOL—BACON—Continental meets only a moderate demand, chiefly for the under-priced selections, but holders are steady in view of the smaller exports from thence coming into operation to-morrow, and official prices are repeated for all descriptions. Irish and Canadian quiet, and American nominal. London official quotations:—Danish and Swedish remains unchanged. HAMS quiet, and short cut American again easier at 70/- to 78/- per cwt. Shoulders scarce and nominal. LARD on the spot quietly steady and unchanged for both prime steam and American refined, with buyers operating only for their actual needs. CHEESE and BUTTER firm, though demand less active than of late. EGGS steady. Irish Free State extra selected dearer at 15/- to 15/3, selected 12/6 to 12/9, mediums 10/9 to 11/-, and Northern Irish duck 12/- to 12/3 per 120.

CARDIFF—Business has been slackening during the past week, but prices have been ruled by the supply position. Wholesale quotations (delivered in the Cardiff district)—BACON—Irish baled 1/- to 2/- lower at 92/- to 95/-. Danish 3/- higher to 1/- lower at 88/- to 94/- per cwt. HAMS—American 1/- lower to 2/- higher at 72/- to 90/- per cwt. BUTTER—Irish creameries 7/- dearer at 102/- to 106/-, Danish 10/- up at 122/- to 126/-, New Zealand 4/- to 6/- higher at 103/ to 106/- per cwt. EGGS—Irish, best hen 9d. lower at 12/9 to 13/3 per 120. POULTRY—Chickens unchanged, 9d. to 10d.; hens 6d. to 8d. per lb., with the tendency upwards.

BRISTOL — BACON — Although the import quotas have been reduced 11¼ per cent. forthwith, official prices remained unaltered, with the exception of Irish, which has been reduced 2/- to 4/- per cwt., prime sides exceptionally remaining unchanged; fores and streaks remain in steady request. LARD was again in slow request at about previous rates for spot. CHEESE—Canadian met a better trade, and, in sympathy with higher c.i.f. cables, prices displayed a firmer tendency. New Zealand descriptions were also dearer and showed a rise of about 2/- on the week. BUTTER was in active request, and practically all descriptions are higher on the week.

LONDON CENTRAL MEAT — Supplies to market 2,001 tons—581 tons British and Irish produce and 1,420 tons imported. Fresh beef a dragging trade; fair demand for pork. BEEF (National Mark) prices—English long sides select 4/- to 4/4, ditto prime 3/8 to 4/-, ditto good 3/6 to 3/8. General prices (including National Mark)—English long sides 3/6 to 4/4, ditto hindquarters forerib and flank 4/4 to 4/10, Irish (Birkenhead-killed) hindquarters, forerib and flank 4/- to 4/4. PORK—English under 10st. 8/8 to 9/8, ditto 10st. to 10st. 4/10 to 5/8, ditto 15st. to 20st. 4/4 to 4/8, Irish 4/8 to 6/8.

DUBLIN VEGETABLE—General supplies small, for which there was a brisk demand and early clearance. York cabbage, 40/- to 80/- large load, small 15/- to 45/-; cauliflowers, 3/6 to 5/- doz., seconds 1/- to 1/4; swedes, large loads, 1/- to 1/4 cwt.; small 1/6; carrots, 1/9 to 2/-; turnips, 4d. to 5d. bunch; parsley, 4d. to 6d. tray; marrows, 2/6 to 4/- doz.; cucumbers, 4/-; blackberries, 1/6 to 1/10 chip; damsons, 2/- to 2/6; apples, 1/- to 1/10 chip, barrel 6/- to 20/-; tomatoes, 6d. to 8d lb.; mint, 1d. to 2d. bunch; thyme and sage, 2d.

DUBLIN POTATO. — Supplies heavy, and in excess of fair trade passing at—Queens 3/3 to 3/6, and Arran Chiefs 3/- to 3/3 per cwt., latter prices exceptional.

CORK BUTTER — Creameries — Wholesalers 135/- per cwt., retailers 136/- per cwt.

COPENHAGEN — Butter is quoted at 280 kroner per 100 kilos, which is equivalent to £4 14/6 per cwt., an increase of 3/7½ compared with the previous week.

DUBLIN FISH.—On market 231 boxes mixed catch from 8 steam trawlers, 26 packages lobsters, 70 boxes mackerel, and a fair amount from country and local sources. Demand improved and early sell up at—Lobsters, 10/- to 12/6 per 15 large, medium 4/- to 5/-, small 2/- to 2/6; soles 22/- to 27/6 per 9 pairs large, medium 15/- to 17/-, slips 3/- to 5/-; turbot, 1/- to 5/- each; brill, 6d. to 2/6; mackerel, 8/- to 10/- box; plaice, 30/- to 70/- half-box; cod, 20/- to 60/-; whiting, 7/- to 45/-; white soles, 15/- to 50/-; conger eels, 3/- to 8/-; gurnard, 4/- to 5/-; ray, 8/- to 20/-; haddock, 15/- to 20/-; pollock, 16/- to 20/-; hake, 20/- to 35/-, and ling 10/- to 12/6

BILLINGSGATE FISH.—Soles, 12d. to 17d.; slips, 12d.; brill, 12d.; red mullet, 12d. to 18d. per pound; live eels, 12/- to 18/-, dead 7/- to 15/- per draught; turbot, 8/- to 8/-; plaice, 6/- to 10/6; halibut, 8/- to 14/-; lemon soles, 8/- to 12/-; whitings, 6/- to 9/-; hake, 6/6 to 8/6, haddocks, 2/6 to 5/6; skate wings, 4/6 to 6/6 per stone.

PRODUCE.

LONDON.—SUGAR—Quiet trade demand; unaltered prices. Foreign 96 per cent. centrifugal September-October to the U.K. quoted 5/4½ c.i.f. Terminal steady, quiet. December sold 5/5, March 5/8, August 6/0½ to 6/1 per cwt. U.S.A. Atlantic meetings during last week 45,000 tons, against 53,630 same time last year. COFFEE—Only a quiet movement from the spot at previous rates. COCOA—Spot sales more or less retail. Forward easier. Acera G/F November-January sold 21/9 January-March 22/- per 50 kilos c.i.f.; A clause to London 23/3 per cwt. wharf. RUBBER generally steady; moderate sales. Standard sheet spot and September sold 3¾d. to 3¾d. and 3¾d.-October-December 3⅛d. to 3⅜d., January-March 3⅜d. to 3½d., March 3½, closing sellers 3¾d.; April-June sold 3⅜d. to 3½d., July-September 3⅜d. to 4d., closing sellers 4⅛d. JUTE—Business was of moderate extent, but, with sellers to the fore, prices receded 2/6 to 5/- per ton, though closing tone proved steady. Dundee first September-October to Dunkirk sold £14 15/-, ditto to usual ports sellers £14 15/-; new August-September and September-October sold £14 15/-, October-November sellers £15, November-December £15 5/-, buyers £15 2/6; lightings new September-October sold £14 2/6, hearts sellers £13 5/-, per ton for cash and 7/6 to 10/- forward. SHELLAC steadier; T.N. spot 63/-, October sellers 57/-, December sold 57/-, March 56/6 to 57/-, September-October shipment sellers 51/- per cwt. c.i.f. TEA—In auction some 6,610 packages of Java and Sumatra were catalogued. Good competition was evidenced, and on balance the market was about as expected, and forward deliveries of wheat here showed no change at the outset, but afterwards improved on scarcity of sellers until a fair advance had been registered; then fluctuated according to the offerings. Afternoon cables from Winnipeg, stating that the fixed minimum prices are no longer enforced, and lower quotations from thence caused a sharp decline, final rates marking a fair depreciation from Wednesday night. C.i.f. parcels of wheat unchanged to 3d. per quarter dearer, business being confined to No. 1 Manitoba, Vancouver, which sold at 27/3 to Manchester. C.i.f. parcels of River Plate maize inactive and nominally unchanged. WHEAT on the spot quiet and unaltered. MAIZE—Spot parcels steady at 3/7 to 3/7½ per cental for River Plate. FLOUR quiet at late rates. Graded wheat futures opened unchanged, then improved 3d. to 5d. per cental, lost greater part of the advance, but again moved upwards until 3d. to 4d. over Wednesday night registered, though gave way rapidly during the late afternoon, finishing 1½d. to 5d. under Wednesday. Values:—October 5/-, December 5/2½, March 5/4½, May 5/6⅜ per cental. Sales, 150 loads.

**P

FURNITURE AUCTIONS CONDUCTED BY JAMES H. NORTH & CO., AUCTIONEERS 110 GRAFTON STREET.

ESTABLISHED 100 YEARS.

6,000 SHEEP, BY AUCTION, IN THE DUBLIN CATTLE MARKET, At 12 o'clock TO-DAY. GAVIN LOW, LTD.

DISPERSAL SALE OF THE HEREFORD HERD, At KILCLEAGH PARK, MOATE, For Colonel T. S. Odell, TO-MORROW (SATURDAY), At 2 o'clock (Summer Time). GAVIN LOW, LTD., 50 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN.

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1.)

SITUATIONS VACANT.

LURGAN UNION.

MALE OR FEMALE RESIDENT MEDICAL OFFICER WANTED.

THE BOARD OF GUARDIANS will, at their Meeting to be held on the 5th OCTOBER, 1933, receive and consider applications from duly qualified persons for the position of RESIDENT MEDICAL OFFICER of the TEMPORARY FEVER HOSPITAL for one year, at a salary of £100, with Apartments, Laundry and First-class Rations.

Travelling Expenses (London and 2nd Class Railway Fare) will be allowed to the Candidates who attend the Board meeting by request.

Applications for the appointment, accompanied by Certificate of Registration and copies of Testimonials, will be received by me up to 10 a.m. on the date aforesaid.

The Infirmary is in course of reconstruction, involving a large expenditure which it is expected will make it one of the most up-to-date Hospitals in Northern Ireland.

(By Order) J. CALVERT, Clerk of Union.

Clerk's Office, Workhouse, Lurgan, 7th September, 1933.

A BUSINESS Training at Skerry's College, 76 Stephen's Green, qualifies for the best posts. Prospectus free.

ATLANTIC College, 2 Upper Ely Place—Wireless, Cable, Electrical Engineering. Intensive training. Home Appointments. Prospectus free. 8 9

CHARACTER delineated from Handwriting by an Expert in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 12 F

DRESSMAKER REQUIRED occasionally, daily, at lady's house; very experienced, well recommended. s 1875. this office. 14 F

HAIRDRESSING—Mayfair Beauty Salons have vacancies for Pupils. Moderate fee.—35 Lower Baggot street, Dublin.

NOTICE.

IN addressing envelopes covering replies to advertisers in this paper care should be taken to include the catch words, when same are given, after the Once Number, thus: "Z 20. Housemaid," should be carefully written upon the envelopes. T

LADY in Co. Wicklow REQUIRES ASSISTANT who has thorough knowledge of Poultry; Protestant; age, duties, experience and salary, to "Z 2817, Assistant." this office. 12 E

LADY offers two PERSONS comfortable, central Quarters, coal, electricity, for light services; late October.—S 1874. this office. 14 B

MOTOR Engineering firm REQUIRES APPRENTICE to Learn Construction and Assembly of Motor Vehicles; ages at least fourteen. Apply, own handwriting, stating age and standard of education, S 1833. this office. 13 A

PROTESTANT COMPANION HELP REQUIRED, where small family; state references and salary. Address "Z 2863. Help." this office. 15 E

POWERFUL, Simple, Economic Wireless Circuit, by an Expert, in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 12 F

SAW SHARPENER WANTED for Country Mill; must be first class man with swage saws; state wages.—Edneavy Saw Mills, County Wicklow. 11 E

SALESMEN WANTED, Re-organising Staff; Gentlemen resident in Limerick, Cork and other principal towns in Eire; state particulars; fair remuneration; education essential; good remuneration and prospects of promotion.—Address—The Commercial Manager, Northern Area, The Bennett College, Ltd., Sheffield. 14 A

SMART young LADY as APPRENTICE to General Shop; having school; give age and when left school. Apply S 1884. this office.

THE MacKennas should see the "Irish Family Names" feature in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 12 F

WANTED, APPRENTICE for Grocery and Provisions; state age, etc. Address "Z 2759, Apprentice." this office.

WOOLLEN STORES and DESPATCH ASSISTANT for Dublin, with knowledge of Hardware; state age, experience, salary expected; give references.—S 1833. this office. 13 A

WANTED, smart, well educated Protestant GIRL APPRENTICE to Drapery Business; send copy references. Address "Z 2851, Girl." this office. 13 A

WANTED, for Merchant's Office, smart, respectable, well educated BOY, about sixteen years of age; one with knowledge of typewriting preferred.—S 1818. this office. 13 E

WANTED, refined young LADY to look after boy of four during the afternoon; Leeson street district. Reply, giving age, salary and references, S 1894. this office. 14 F

MEDICAL NURSING AND APPOINTMENTS.

FULLY Trained NURSE (B.C.) REQUIRED, age 25 to 40 years; salary £65 per annum, together with board, lodgings and uniform. Applications, with copies of testimonials, should be forwarded by Lady Secretary, Westmorland Lock Hospital, Townsend street, Dublin, not later than Thursday, 21st inst.

MATRON of Nursing Home recommends experienced Nurse; salary low.—R O 637, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

NURSE desires post Attendant or Housekeeper, any position or, if first splendid references; moderate salary. Address "Z 2894, Nurse." this office.

NURSE Companion, hospital trained, lady, gentleman; no medicated; recommended. Address "Z 2881, Companion." this office.

YOUNG Nurse (Protestant), fully trained, desires post, private or otherwise; excellent testimonials from doctors.—S 1755. this office. 12 F

MONEY, PARTNERSHIPS, INVESTMENTS, ETC.

ABSOLUTE Privacy, post-dated Cheques cashed, advances on Endowment Policies.—48 Aungier street. T

CASH advances from £10 upwards. Apply 34 Parliament street, Dublin.

CASH Advances—68 Middle Abbey street (First Floor), strictly private. 78 22

LOANS Advanced on reduced terms, £10 upwards; strictly private.—Commercial Investment and Discount Co., 57 Mid Abbey street. Phone 45096.

LOANS guaranteed on moderate terms.—F. Toohey 5a Fownes's street. T

MORTGAGES arranged, house and other property. Charles Haigh and Son, Ulster Bank Chambers, 3/4 Lower O'Connell street, Dublin. Telephone 43012.

PARTNERSHIP — Drapery Firm REQUIRES Protestant with capital, to invest in business; profit sharing basis, term of years; Boot Man preferred; state particulars, capital. Address "Z 2792, Partner." this office. 12 F

WELL established Dublin Manufacturer REQUIRES ACTIVE PARTNER, £800-£1,000, with knowledge of country; splendid opportunity and sound investment for the right man.—S 1781. this office. 13 A

£5 TO £500 Advanced Privately on approved personal security or assignment of life policy at a low rate of interest; loan can be repaid by small instalments to suit. Call or write for particulars.—S. Freeman and Co., 7 Garfield street, Belfast. T

£10 TO £500 Cash Advanced. Post-dated Cheques cashed, Bills discounted. Special terms on Deeds, Shares and Policies. Apply Central Trust, Ltd. 17 Clare street, Dublin.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS, OFFICIALS, SERVANTS, ETC.

POSITIONS VACANT.

EXPERIENCED KITCHENMAID WANTED, about 26. Apply, with references, Broadway Soda Fountain, 8 Lower O'Connell street.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

DAILY Waitress or General, experienced, city; good references.—S 1857. this office.

EXPERIENCED Waitress, Hotel; very highly recommended; city preferred.—S 1669. this office. 12 E

EXPERIENCED Waitress, hotel, cafe or restaurant, city; good references.—S 1854. this office.

WAITRESS, presently engaged in first class hotel, desires vacancy about middle October. Address "Z 2785, Waitress." this office. 12 F

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED.

WHOLESALE GROCERY AND PROVISION TRADE.

REPRESENTATIVE WANTED on commission for Dublin City and district; must have experience and connection. Address, giving full particulars, with reference (copies only), to "Z 2843, Representative." this office. 13 F

AN important move in Speciality Selling is taking place at once. Vacancies occur in Cavan, Kilkenny, Offaly and North Tipperary. Only Men with real Selling ability and outlook will be considered for posts now open; bond essential; good appearance and manner important; car essential.—S 1844. this office.

DESERVED area vacant in Roscommon, Sligo and Longford districts. Representatives to have an interest in all business in those areas. Our business is continually increasing, and promotion is assured to successful Men. Men without selling experience will be considered and trained; first class references essential. Write, giving full details of record during last five years; car essential.—S 1842. this office.

TWO exceptional Sales positions occur in Galway and Mayo. Applications in writing are invited from well educated Men between the ages of 28-40, capable of qualifying as Resident Representatives. These positions are for progressive and first class Men, prepared to commence duties immediately; car essential.—S 1843. this office.

MEDICAL APPOINTMENTS.

A QUALIFIED Dispenser (Lady) desires post with Chemist, Dublin or England; salary secondary consideration. Address "Z 2772, Lady." this office. 11 E

ASSISTANT, 7 years' experience, dispensing, counter, windows; excellent references.—S 1891. this office. 14 F

CHEMIST desires to Purchase good Business, city or country; full particulars required. Address "Z 2786, Business." this office. 14 B

CITY Chemist REQUIRES APPRENTICE; outdoor; Matriculation essential; city resident preferred.—S 1793. this office. 13 A

MEDICAL CONTINUED.

DENTAL Practice for Sale, good Residence; excellent turnover; city.—S 1908. this office.

EXPERIENCED DENTIST, R.C., WANTED, branch office; salary £300 commencing.—S 1909. this office.

MASSEUR seeks additional Patients, 6/- per hour, city or suburbs; course arranged. Address "Z 2799, Masseur," this office. 12 F

38 UPPER Fitzwilliam street—To Let, Surgery, with use of Waiting Room. 13 A

LEGAL APPOINTMENTS.

LAW Clerk, 3 years' experience, sound knowledge of Circuit and District Court work, slight knowledge of High Court, good knowledge of Probate and Administration, expert shorthand typist; small salary.—S 1690. this office. 12 F

TUITIONS AND SCHOLARSHIPS.

ALL Professional and University Prelims., Oral and Correspondence Success lists free.—McGuire's College, Gardiner's Row, Dublin.

APTIAN Way 1/6—Murphy's personal Tuitions, Shorthand, Typewriting; vacancies for beginners; moderate. 12 H

ALL Exams.—Backward pupils visited, received; correspondence.—Miss Wallace, B.A., Raheen, Bray. 14 B

BACKWARD Pupils Prepared for School, Lady Graduate (Cambridge Diploma).—S 1719. this office. 12 F

CAFFREY'S College, 109 St. Stephen's Green—Successes in 1932 include: 1st Place Government Shorthand-Typist, 2nd Customs and Excise, 6th Writing Assistant, 10th Dublin Corporation; 120 at Matriculation, Surgeons, Trinity, etc. Gregg and Pitman Shorthand, Typing, Bookkeeping, and Handwriting; inexpensive tuition; expert teachers.

DANCING—Professor Graham, President, Irish Dance Teachers' Association, has resumed Teaching. Phone 45265. 12 F

ENTRANCE, Term, Degree Examinations, Trinity College; numerous successes.—Henry French, M.A., 5 Dartmouth square.

FRENCH, German Classes, by Natives, also Single; beginners advanced.—S 1611, this office.

GIRL, C.I. (17), passed Entrance Exam., T.C.D., Intermediate Certificate, London College of Music (Piano), seeks position Nursery Governess; available now; well recommended. "Z 2752, Position," this office. 11 E

GERMAN Student, Catholic, three years University, wants position as Governess; aids to teach German and French.—No 69, Irish Times Branch Office, Blackrock. 12 F

LADY has vacancies for Pupils, Piano, F.L.A.M. Certificates; recommended; moderate; Rathgar.—S 1869. this office.

NORTHERN Graduate, Free State experience, seeks N School post; history, English, French, Maths.—Box No. 1002, Irish Times Branch Office, Belfast. 14 B

PIANOFORTE—Miss Vera Lake will resume Tuitions at her studio, 26 Grove Park, Rathmines, on Monday, 25th September. 14 D

PIANO Tuition—Young Lady has vacancies for Children; own or pupil's residence; very successful with beginners.—S 1862. this office. 14 F

PIANOFORTE, Theory of Music.—Miss Lloyd visits or receives Pupils at her residence.—11 Trafalgar terrace, Monkstown. 14 F

YOUNG Lady, L.L., wishes post as Nursery Governess, secondary education, music; fond of children; small salary. Address "Z 2820. Lady," this office. 11 E

YOUNG Girl wishes post Nursery Governess, care children and teach first lessons; excellent knitter; 3½ years' experience. Address "Z 2839. Governess," this office. 13 A

GOVERNESSES AND TUTORS WANTED.

VISITING GOVERNESS (mornings) WANTED for two girls; usual English subjects and French. Apply, after 7, 77 Park avenue, Sandymount. 14 F

WANTED, experienced MASTER for boy, 15, daily, morning hours; 'bus line. Address "Z 2870. Master," this office. 14 B

WANTED, GOVERNESS (Protestant) for girl, 12; must understand music; age, testimonials, salary. Mrs. Evans, Lucan, Co. Dublin.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

ACCOUNTANT, 14 years' experience with Chartered Accountants, desires position, professional or commercial; moderate salary.—S 1726. this office. 12 F

GENTLEWOMAN, I.C., seeks post Companion Housekeeper; fond of nursing; small family; where maid.—S 1608. this office. 11 E

GENERAL Handyman disengaged, single, Protestant; understands all class of work. Address "Z 2873, Man," this office.

HOUSEKEEPER, Protestant, capable, willing, excellent references, take entire charge; qualified butter maker; would drive; generally useful. Address "Z 2895, Housekeeper," this office. 14 B

LADY Cook, shortly disengaged, highly experienced all branches, in or outdoor; highest testimonials; interview arranged.—S 1729. this office. 12 F

LADY Companion Help, fond of animals; England; Protestant; recommended.—S 1853. this office.

RESPECTABLE Married Couple seek Caretaking position, business house or flats.—S 1549. this office. 11 E

SEWING wanted, own home; institutions, nurses' dresses.—S 1895. this office.

SHOEMAKER, age 24, first class Repairer, thoroughly understands trade, seeks position; or would make two or three pairs in a week in own home.—1411, Irish Times Branch Office, Kingstown.

USEFUL Help (Protestant) seeks post; experienced with invalids; small salary.—S 1866. this office. 14 B

YOUNG Lady, with experience as Shorthand Typist, seeks position, either temporary or permanent; highest references.—S 1749. this office. 12 E

YOUNG Woman wishes post as Housekeeper or Cook General in small family; can be highly recommended. Apply E. Byrne, 52 Shelbourne road, Ballsbridge, Dublin.

YOUNG Man wishes to hear of vacancy in Bar or Grocery and Provisions; excellent reference.—S 1882. this office.

YOUNG Man seeks position in Architect's office; experienced in building trade; fee given.—S 1870. this office. 13 A

YOUNG Gentlewoman (Protestant), Atholl Cresent trained, wants post, Companion Help, where maid; can drive car. Address "Z 2877, Post," this office.

MALE SERVANTS WANTED.

RABBIT TRAPPER WANTED, with or without gear, per couple, good stock. Apply Kesker, Golden Grove, Roscrea, Tipperary.

WANTED, two pensioners, teetotallers, as CARETAKERS, estate, Co. Wicklow; lodges, firewood given free, no salary paid.—S 1741. this office. 12 F

YOUTH or PENSIONER WANTED as GENERAL INDOOR SERVANT; no high wages and no experience.—S 1893. this office.

MALE SERVANTS DISENGAGED.

BUTLER Valet, can be well recommended; will any lady give trial? Will please well. Address "Z 2847, Butler." this office. 13 E

GAMEKEEPER, ex-Service man, disengaged, careful; 15 years farm, understands all stock, rabbits; wife cook, dairy, poultry, etc.; no family, excellent references.—S 1750. this office. 12 F

GOOD Groom seeks situation; highest references.—S 1785. this office. 11 E

HERD Yardman, married, good milker, understands all farm work. Address "Z 2673, Herd," this office.

RELIABLE Man, Protestant, married (no family), seeks situation as General Farm Hand; well recommended. Address "Z 2639, Man," this office.

RESPECTABLE young Man, 17., R.C., wishes situation as Indoor Servant, experienced; go anywhere. Address "Z 2871, Man," this office.

SINGLE Man seeks situation as Yard or Dairyman; excellent milker; references.—S 1820. this office.

YOUNG Man, disengaged, very good Cook, also Housework; satisfactory discharges. Address "Z 2887, Man," this office.

STEWARDS AND GARDENERS DISENGAGED.

A LADY can recommend her Gardener for half-day Saturday. Apply Ross-a-guile House, Silchester road, Glenageary. 14 F

EXPERIENCED Gardener seeks situation, qualified all branches; excellent references, including botanical certificate.—S 1727. this office. 12 F

GARDENER, married, no family, seeks situation, with lodge, wife cook, etc., if required; or Caretakers; good references; England or Ireland.—1058, Irish Times Branch Office, Bray.

WORKING Gardener, all branches, singlehanded or charge of place, Protestant.—S 1822. this office. 13 A

YOUNG Married Man seeks situation, gardener and Motor Driving, handy, milk if necessary. Address "Z 2833, Man," this office. 13 A

DOMESTICS WANTED.

CHARACTER Delineated from Handwriting by an Expert in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 12 F

WANTED well recommended young WOMAN one morning weekly.—R O 639, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

"IRISH TIMES"
EMPLOYMENT REGISTRY.
NO FEES CHARGED.
HOURS: 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.
Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.
The Matron has several vacancies on her books for recommended Unemployed, experienced and untrained; paced immediately.
31 Westmoreland Street, Dublin.
'Phone. 23062.

COOKS AND DAIRYMAIDS DISENGAGED.

COOK GENERAL wanted, small family; another maid kept; Rathmines district.—S 1712. this office. 12 F

CO. WICKLOW—WANTED, early in October, single handed COOK or COOK GENERAL for country; no dairy, 4 in family, 3 servants kept; send copies.—Miss Vernon, Hollywood House, Glenealy, Co. Wicklow. 14 A

COOK GENERAL WANTED, family five; some washing, suburbs, Dublin.—St. John's, Terenure. 14 F

TALL active GIRL, good COOK GENERAL immediately. £40 experience necessary; send discharges.—G. L., 43 Copse Hill, Wimbledon, London, S.W. 20. 11 E

WANTED, experienced COOK for Blackrock district; send testimonials.—Clonfadda, Blackrock, Dublin. 12 F

WANTED, young, experienced COOK GENERAL or HOUSE PARLOURMAID, for Merrion square; high references.—S 1666. this office. 13 A

WANTED at once, COOK GENERAL, trustworthy, active, for quiet country place; two in family; two maids; send copies, stating wages asked. Address "Z 2879, Cook." this office. 14 A

GENERALS WANTED.

A GOOD, active young GENERAL (Protestant), well recommended, WANTED for Rathgar at once; small, adult family; early riser; small washing; wages £20 to start.—S 1654. this office. 13 A

A.—C. Gens., Gens., Dublin, London, immediately. Brady's, 14 Suffolk st. (opposite Roberts').

A GOOD GENERAL WANTED; good tempered, active, well recommended, quiet place, family two, near Rathmines. Send copy of last discharge, state age to S 1915, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

EXPERIENCED GENERAL MAID WANTED, two ladies, all duties; good references required.—224, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot street Bridge.

"IRISH TIMES"
EMPLOYMENT REGISTRY.
NO FEES CHARGED.
HOURS: 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.
Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.
The Matron has several vacancies on her books for recommended Unemployed, experienced and untrained; paced immediately.
31 Westmoreland Street, Dublin.
'Phone. 23062.

COOKS AND DAIRYMAIDS DISENGAGED.

COOK General, experienced, suburbs preferred; good references.—S 1868. this office.

COOK or General or housemaid, experienced, small adult family; recommended.—S 1847. this office.

DISENGAGED, first class Cook General; excellent long papers; South suburbs preferred.—S 1907. this office.

EXPERIENCED Cook General, or General small family; good references.—S 1851. this office.

EXPERIENCED Cook General or Housekeeper, indoor, outdoor; highly recommended.—S 1864. this office.

EXPERIENCED Cook General, Working Housekeeper, General, Middle-aged country Girl; highest recommendations; moderate wages; temporary, permanent.—No. 15, Irish Times Branch Office, Blackrock.

EXPERIENCED Cook disengaged, good manager, take entire charge; highest references.—227, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot street Bridge.

LADY recommends temporary Cook or Cook General; disengaged October-November; most superior maid; low wages to suitable post; Bray or Co. Dublin only. Address "Z 2875, Cook," this office.

SINGLEHANDED Cook seeks situation; understands all branches of cookery; highly recommended; long references. B.V.—No. 166, Irish Times Branch Office, Blackrock. 14 B

GENERALS DISENGAGED.

EXPERIENCED General, highly recommended, town and country.—113, Irish Times Branch Office, Blackrock. 13 E

EXPERIENCED General, all duties, South suburbs preferred; good references.—S 1856. this office.

EXPERIENCED General, all duties, city or suburbs; good references.—S 1855. this office.

EXPERIENCED General, small adult family; suburbs preferred; good references.—S 1850. this office.

EXPERIENCED General, all duties, Kingstown Bray area; good references.—S 1849. this office.

EXPERIENCED General (Protestant), free 1st October; Kingstown; good references.—S 1846. this office.

EXPERIENCED General, plain cooking, adult family, suburbs; recommended; Protestant.—S 1762. this office.

EXPERIENCED General, small family, plain cooking; good references.—S 1863. this office.

EXPERIENCED General, all duties; city preferred; very good references.—S 1860. this office.

EXPERIENCED General, small adult family, suburbs; 17 years' references.—S 1775. this office.

GENERAL seeks post, reliable, trustworthy; £20; experienced; all duties; good references.—S 1795. this office. 13 E

LADY recommends young Girl as General for small family. Apply, by letter, to Mrs. Nicholson, 24 Rathdown Park, Terenure.

RELIABLE, country Girl, experienced General; go anywhere; highly recommended.—S 1861, this office.

SETTLED General, good cook, laundress, small family; well recommended.—S 1892. this office.

TWO friends seek situations as Generals or Housemaids; 5½ years last chance.—M. McEvoy, Dunmore, Kilkenny. 13 B

KITCHEN, LAUNDRY, ETC., WANTED

WANTED a KITCHENMAID, temporary. Apply Miss Bradden, House of Rest, Merrion. 14 F

DOMESTICS DISENGAGED.

EXPERIENCED Lady's Maid, excellent needlewoman; go Sewingmaid; Protestant.—S 1867, this office. 14 B

RESPECTABLE Girl wishes morning Work or few days; highly recommended.—225, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot street Bridge.

"IRISH TIMES"
EMPLOYMENT REGISTRY.
NO FEES CHARGED.
HOURS: 10 a.m. 4 p.m.
Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.
Matron can supply well recommended Domestics, experienced and untrained, all capacities.
31 Westmoreland Street, Dublin.
'Phone, 23062.

COOKS AND DAIRYMAIDS DISENGAGED.

COOK General, experienced, suburbs preferred; good references.—S 1858, this office.

COOK or General or housemaid, experienced, small adult family; recommended.—S 1847, this office.

DISENGAGED, first class Cook General; excellent long papers; South suburbs preferred.—S 1907, this office.

EXPERIENCED Cook General, or General small family; good references.—S 1851, this office.

EXPERIENCED Cook General or Housekeeper, indoor, outdoor; highly recommended.—S 1864, this office.

EXPERIENCED Cook General, Working Housekeeper, General, Middle-aged country Girl; highest recommendations; moderate wages; temporary, permanent.—No. 15, Irish Times Branch Office, Blackrock.

EXPERIENCED Cook disengaged, good manager, take entire charge; highest references.—227, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot street Bridge.

LADY recommends temporary Cook or Cook General; disengaged October-November; most superior maid; low wages to suitable post; Bray or Co. Dublin only. Address "Z 2875, Cook," this office.

SINGLEHANDED Cook seeks situation; understands all branches of cookery; highly recommended; long references. B.V.—No. 166, Irish Times Branch Office, Blackrock. 14 B

GENERALS DISENGAGED.

EXPERIENCED General, highly recommended, town and country.—113, Irish Times Branch Office, Blackrock. 13 E

EXPERIENCED General, all duties, South suburbs preferred; good references.—S 1856, this office.

EXPERIENCED General, all duties, city or suburbs; good references.—S 1855, this office.

EXPERIENCED General, small adult family; suburbs preferred; good references.—S 1850, this office.

EXPERIENCED General, all duties, Kingstown Bray area; good references.—S 1849, this office.

EXPERIENCED General (Protestant), free 1st October; Kingstown; good references.—S 1846, this office.

EXPERIENCED General, plain cooking, adult family, suburbs; recommended; Protestant.—S 1762, this office.

EXPERIENCED General, small family, plain cooking; good references.—S 1863, this office.

EXPERIENCED General, all duties; city preferred; very good references.—S 1860, this office.

EXPERIENCED General, small adult family, suburbs; 17 years' references.—S 1775, this office.

GENERAL seeks post, reliable, trustworthy; £20; experienced; all duties; good references.—S 1795, this office. 13 E

LADY recommends young Girl as General for small family. Apply, by letter, to Mrs. Nicholson, 24 Rathdown Park, Terenure.

RELIABLE, country Girl, experienced General; go anywhere; highly recommended.—S 1861, this office.

SETTLED General, good cook, laundress, small family; well recommended.—S 1892, this office.

TWO friends seek situations as Generals or Housemaids; 5½ years last chance.—M. McEvoy, Dunmore, Kilkenny. 13 B

HOUSE AND PARLOURMAIDS DISENGAGED.

AN experienced Housemaid (Protestant), good references, for the end of September. Address "Z 2868, Housemaid," this office. 13 E

EXPERIENCED Housemaid, college or institution; good references.—S 1843, this office.

EXPERIENCED young Housemaid, city or suburbs; highly recommended. Address "Z 2880, Housemaid," this office. 14 F

EXPERIENCED Parlourmaid or Housemaid disengaged, aged, wishes situation, suburbs or country, temporary or permanent; well recommended.—223, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot street Bridge.

LADY anxious to place respectable country Girl, some experience, as House Parlourmaid.—226, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot street Bridge. 14 F

YOUNG experienced Housemaid; suburbs preferred; good reference.—S 1852, this office.

NURSES DISENGAGED.

A YOUNG Princess Christian trained Nurse requires situation in Dublin or neighbourhood. Can take baby from month.—1408, Irish Times Branch Office, Kingstown. 12 F

EXPERIENCED Infant's Nurse, disengaged end of September; R.C. Address "Z 2888, Nurse," this office.

LADY highly recommends capable and trustworthy Nurse, first baby.—S 1754, this office. 12 F

MRS. Eustace-Duckett highly recommends her Children's Nurse; college trained; 4½ years in present place; free end of October. Apply Nixon, Castlemore, Tullow. 14

NURSERY, college trained, refined, experienced, Catholic; excellent abilities; suburbs, but country preferred.—S 1631, this office.

NURSE, R.C., thoroughly experienced, infant or older children; 38 years of age. Address "Z 2890, Nurse," this office. 14 F

YOUNG Girl, fond of children, seeks post to train; small experience; Dalkey district.—R O 640, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines. 14 F

KITCHEN, LAUNDRY, ETC., DISENGAGED.

EXPERIENCED Kitchenmaid, college or hotel; city preferred; well recommended.—S 1865, this office.

FURNITURE.

ANY Furniture Residue, Pianos, Antiques, Purchased; prompt cash.—Thornton and Company, Auctioneers, Dun Laoghaire. 79 27

LAWLOR, Briscoe will Buy or Sell your Surplus Furniture. Auction every Thursday.—35 Ormond quay.

MAHOGANY Bedstead, modern, Box Spring, Mattress for Sale.—44 Mountain View road. 12 F

PRIVATE Sale, Walnut Wardrobe (mirrors) and Dressing Table, ditto; also Double Bed, complete.—21 Clarinda Park, West, Kingstown. Seen 11-2, 6-8. 14

MUSIC, PIANOS, ETC.

BECHSTEIN Upright Piano for Sale, appearance and condition as new.—S 1655. this office. 11 E

BEAUTIFUL German Upright Iron Grand Piano, rosewood case, perfect; £30.—S 1817, this office.

THE Gramophone Stores, Johnson's Court, Grafton street, Dublin, are Agents for Columbia Records, Cramophones and Radio Sets. Civility and attention to all inquiries. T

WANTED, Cottage Piano, some repairs not minded; state price.—S 1838, this office. 14 B

DRESS, FURS AND COSTUME.

ABOUT Clothes—Mrs. Cusack, 65 Aungier street, gives highest prices for Left Off Clothing, Furniture, etc.; distance no objection. T

ABOUT Clothes—Highest prices for Ladies', Gents', Children's Left Off Clothing; Furniture; distance no objection.—Mrs. White, 15 Aungier street. T

FOR Sale, Lady's Coat, large size, lined throughout squirrel-back; original cost £21. Seen at Mrs Harten's, 32 Lower Ormond quay. 11 E

LADY'S Elite Shoes, 5½, little worn, Sell cheap.—S 1823, this office. 13 A

POULTRY, FISH, CAGE BIRDS, DAIRY.

STARTING POULTRY-KEEPING.

Writing on this subject in the *Weekly Irish Times* the Poultry Correspondent says:—

This is a good time for any who wish to make a start, as a few good laying pullets say, half a dozen—can be purchased, and if they are of a good strain and hatched early, they should be laying next month. Of course, a house will require to be got ready, and it is better to buy one ready-made, as a small one need not cost much, and they are better than any a handyman can make; more suitable in make and appearance. There is no need for extravagant expenditure in birds or outfits. Fix up in a small way at the beginning; then, should any mistake occur, the trouble can be located and overcome without much loss. Only let everything be done well and be pleasing in appearance. It is disgraceful to see some makeshifts in back yards: it is enough to put anyone from keeping hens in their back premises, and it is inexcusable.

ALWAYS use Exchange Poultry Foods. Best, freshest, most economical. Quotations free. Immediate personal attention.—Williamson, 12 Burgh quay. Telephone, 43006 8 9

ANCONA Cockerels, 7/6 each; or could exchange; carriage.—Freer, Milltown, Mountmellick. 14 F

CREAM Separators, Churns, Butter Workers, Bottles, Pieces, Cream Coupiets.—Dairy Engineering Co., Ltd., Bachelor's Walk, Dublin. 13 C

CHOICE Crossbred Pullets, 2/8 each, Selected 3/-. Specials 3/6, approval delivered.—Elizabeth Byrne, Anghrim, Co. Wicklow. 14 B

LARGEST and best quality Roasting Chickens, Ducks, 5/- pair; fatted Geese, 5/6 each; trussed; reduction on quantities; postage paid.—Miss Dempsey, Poultry Farmer, Rosecarbery.

LARGE Fat Roasting Chickens and Ducks, 4/6 to 5/- pair; Fat Geese, 5/- each; trussed, post paid.—Annie Gibson, Roscarbery, Co. Cork. 11 E

PULLETS—Pedigree White Wyandottes, March hatched, soon lay; record egg strain; 8/6 each.—Easton House, Delgany. 12

SIX March Pullets, crossbred, splendid layers, 12/6; 6th April, 18/6; delivered.—Easton House, Delgany. 12 F

40 CHICKENS, fortnight, 27/-; 40, week, 24/-. Smith, Newtown, Drogheda.

HORSES, HARNESS, ETC.

FOR Sale, 12 sound trained Hunters, 10 to 14 stone.—Collen, Kilbarrack House, Sutton, Dublin.

FOR Sale or Hire, Riding Cob, 15 hands; very quiet; suit riding school or beginner.—Kearns, Scribblestown, Castleknock. 13 A

FOR Sale, Hunting Pony for Sale, about 14-2 hands, fine fencer, elegant appearance, suit lady.—Howell, Camolin Park, Camolin, Co. Wexford. 13 F

WEIGHT carrying Hunter, 8 years old, 16 hands; price reasonable; excellently suited for riding school, lady or beginner. Address "Z 2853, Hunter," this office. 13 X

WANTED a perfectly quiet, aged Hunter Cob, up to 15st. 7lb; state full particulars. Address "Z 2883, Cob," this office. 14 X

VEHICLES.

WANTED, Round Trap, rubber tyres, fit pony about 12 hands; Co. Wicklow. Address "Z 2898. Trap." this office.

CATTLE, LIVE STOCK.

ANNUAL Sheep and Cattle Auction at Glanmore, Ashford, Co. Wicklow, Monday next, 18th September, at 11 o'clock. 1,500 Ewes, Two Crop Wethers, Rams, Pedigree A.A. Bull Calves, 60 Store Cattle, Cows and Heifers. Entries from E. A. Synge, Esq.; the Misses Tottenham, Major L. Ellis, Messrs. Tighe, Coleman, Farrell, Glenmalure, Bradshaw, Winders, etc., all well known sheep owners. Terms cash and fees 2½ per cent. commission.—The Hawkins Brothers, Wicklow. 10 F

FOR Sale, at a small price, lot of Polly Bullocks, black, and some Horny Bullocks, red, black, this owner must sell. Address "Z 2842, Cattle," this office. 13 F

FOR Sale, several Shorthorn Calves, two days to month old, cheap.—Tigh Lorcain Hall, Sutherland. 14 B

PUREBRED British Friesians for Sale, two Bulls, aged nine months, one licensed; also prize winning Stock Bull, halfbred Friesian 1,000 gallon Cow, due October 15th. Apply T. Kelly, The Castle, Ballycough, Co. Cork. 14 B

SOME Dexters for Sale, best of their breed, few in calf; price reasonable. Address "Z 2841, Dexters." this office. 13 F

TWO Goats for Sale, good milkers.—Cunlann, Carrickmines, Co. Dublin. 11 X

DOGS.

ARGOSY Boarding Kennels—Pedigree Terriers for Sale; reasonable prices; inspection invited.—Mrs. Savell Hicks, Glen Druid, Shankill. 'Phone: Shankill 22.

BULLDOG at Stud, Sunny Paddy; big winner, fashionably bred.—Mullany, 17 Eustace street. 14 B

BEAUTIFUL Russian Wolfhound Bitch, 18 months, sister of a champion; reasonable, good home.—1872, Irish Times Branch Office.

BELFAST Dog Show—For Full Report and Comments see to-morrow's issue of "The Irish Field." On Sale everywhere. Price 2d.

COCKER Pups for Sale, two months, grand dam prize winner.—81 Eccles street. 13 A

FOR Kennel News, Articles and best Reports of Dog Shows, also Irish Kennel Club Registrations, Reports of Meetings, etc., read the "Irish Field," official organ of the Irish Kennel Club. Published every Saturday. Price 2d. On Sale at all Newsagents' and Bookstalls.

TWO pedigree O. E. Bobtail Sheepdog Pups, three months; clearing prices.—Hepworth, Clonsilla. 14 B

BUSINESS, BUSINESS PREMISES, LANDS, ETC.

AT South Suburbs—For Sale as Going Concern, fully equipped and well established Petrol Station with dwelling-house and business premises attached. The property is a most attractive one in a district where hundreds of new houses are being erected, and on the 'bus route; held for 500 years subject to £20; price £3,250. Apply James S. McMahon and Co., 132 Stephen's Green. T

ATTRACTIVE Premises for Wholesale or Retail Business; shop front put in if necessary for solvent tenant at reasonable rent. Apply 114 Stephen's Green. 13 A

BUTCHERING Business for Sale, Going Concern; North Belfast, established 11 years; good living accommodation; rent £50 and taxes, with large covered yard attached; suit cattle dealer; inspection invited; 7 years lease.—Box No. 1010, Irish Times Branch Office, Belfast. 12 F

BUSINESS Premises, 19 Westland Row, spacious shop, yard, garage, and first floor offices, for Sale, attractive price.—Battersby, 39 Westmoreland street. 13 A

EXCELLENT Shops, with living accommodation, now being built in rising district, South suburbs; prices from £1,100 to £1,500. Apply, Sole Agents, Browne and Dowse, Grafton street, opposite Woolworth's. 13 A

FACTORY or Warehouse to centrally situated, adjacent Dame or Stephen's green, 2,500 square feet floor space (mostly ground floor); newly built, well lighted; to Let at £120 per annum. Another, with 4,500 square feet floor space (mostly ground floor), newly built, with loading dock, etc., to Let at £220 per annum.—Battersby, 39 Westmoreland street. 8 T

FACTORY, 30,000 feet superficial (would consider sub-dividing), strongly constructed, exceptionally well lighted, two storied buildings, modern conveniences, immediate disposal, conveniently situated.—S 1826, this office. 13 A

FIRST Floor—Two large Offices, 184 Pearse street, to be Let.—Huet, Clanwilliam House, Lower Mount street, Dublin. 10 X

GOOD Shop Premises, 7 Lower Baggot street; suitable chemist, confectioner, tobacconist, etc. Keys with Prim Bros., 21 Dawson street. 12 F

GROCERY, Confectionery and Tobacco Business, as Going Concern, good position South city, living accommodation, for Sale at very moderate price.—Battersby, 39 Westmoreland street. 13 A

LETTING, Shop, Residence, 116 Upper George's street, Dun Laoghaire; fruit chemist, milliner, hairdresser. 14 B

OFFICES to Let, Wicklow street, from 10/- weekly. Apply P. Deey, 16 Dawson street. 11 E

OFFICES to Let, first and